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CROPS AND MARKETS

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Summary of the Acreage, Yield, and Production of Important Crops, for the United States

Crop	Acreage: Harvested, Average, 1930–39	Acreage: Harvested, 1940	Acreage: For harvest, 1941	Acreage: 1941 percent of 1940	Unit	Yield per acre: Average, 1930–39	Yield per acre: 1940	Yield per acre: Indicated Oct. 1, 1941 [1]	Production: Average, 1930–39	Production: 1940	Production: Indicated Sept. 1, 1941 [1]	Production: Indicated Oct. 1, 1941 [1]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*						*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*	*Thousands*
Corn, all	98,049	86,449	85,943	99.4	Bushel	23.5	28.3	30.5	2,307,452	2,449,200	2,523,964	2,625,502
Wheat, all	55,884	53,503	56,783	106.1	do	13.3	15.3	16.9	747,507	816,698	957,563	961,194
Winter	39,141	36,147	40,316	111.5	do	14.4	16.3	17.0	569,417	589,151	684,966	684,966
All spring	16,742	17,356	16,467	94.9	do	10.5	13.1	16.8	178,090	227,547	272,597	276,228
Durum	2,786	3,121	2,640	84.6	do	9.3	11.1	16.9	27,598	34,776	43,249	44,490
Other spring	13,956	14,235	13,827	97.1	do	10.7	13.5	16.8	150,492	192,771	229,348	231,738
Oats	36,487	34,847	37,236	106.9	do	27.3	35.5	30.6	1,007,141	1,235,628	1,129,757	1,138,843
Barley	10,707	13,394	13,977	104.4	do	20.6	23.1	25.2	224,970	309,235	349,596	351,522
Rye	3,320	3,192	3,436	107.6	do	11.2	12.7	13.5	38,472	40,601	46,462	46,462
Buckwheat	460	393	357	90.8	do	16.0	16.2	17.1	7,315	6,350	5,925	6,109
Flaxseed	1,788	3,234	3,228	99.8	do	6.4	9.7	9.9	11,269	31,217	31,900	31,825
Rice	942	1,051	1,186	112.8	do	48.4	50.2	48.8	45,673	52,754	60,572	57,934
Grain sorghums	7,564	9,856	8,549	86.7	do	11.0	12.3	17.8	84,253	121,371	150,667	152,143
Cotton	31,223	23,861	22,633	94.9	Bale	[2] 205.4	[2] 252.5	[2] 234.2	13,246	12,566	10,710	11,061
Hay, all	67,893	72,488	73,933	102.0	Ton	1.16	1.31	1.31	78,733	95,156	96,265	96,698
Hay, all tame	56,102	61,592	62,488	101.5	do	1.24	1.40	1.37	69,650	86,312	85,300	85,733
Hay, wild	11,791	10,896	11,445	105.0	do	.76	.81	.96	9,083	8,844	10,965	10,965
Hay, clover and timothy [3]	22,363	22,387	21,898	97.8	do	1.10	1.31	1.17	24,587	29,287	25,678	25,678
Hay, alfalfa	12,867	14,048	15,218	108.3	do	1.93	2.18	2.18	24,907	30,578	33,094	33,178
Beans, dry edible	1,716	1,836	2,033	110.7	Bag [4]	[2] 781	[2] 876	[2] 896	13,297	16,074	17,545	18,226
Peas, dry field	261	272	352	129.4	Bushel	16.8	14.0	22.2	4,371	3,812	7,817	7,817
Soybeans for beans	2,052	4,961	5,918	119.3	do	16.1	16.1	18.9	35,506	79,837	110,884	11,618
Soybeans [5]	5,467	10,528	9,900	94.9								
Cowpeas for peas					Bushel	6.4	6.3	6.7				
Cowpeas [5]	2,647	3,120	3,331	106.8								
Peanuts [6]	1,486	2,007	1,908	95.1	Pound	714	864	776	1,063,374	1,734,340	1,498,750	1,480,280
Velvetbeans [5]	114	161	175	108.7								
Potatoes	3,296	3,053	2,904	95.1	Bushel	112.6	130.3	129.0	370,045	397,722	373,853	374,533
Sweetpotatoes	882	772	843	109.2	do	83.0	80.3	83.2	73,208	61,998	73,949	70,147
Tobacco	1,676	1,404	1,376	98.0	Pound	832	1,034	911	1,394,839	1,451,966	1,255,865	1,254,396
Sorgo for sirup	219	200	193	96.5								
Sugarcane for sugar	257	285	296	103.9	Ton	18.0	15.0	19.0	4,729	4,268	5,890	5,626
Sugarcane for sirup	137	105	110	104.8								
Sugar beets	815	916	761	83.1	Ton	11.4	13.3	13.1	9,284	12,192	9,868	9,933
Broomcorn	324	279	222	79.6	do	[2] 255	[2] 297	[2] 364	41	41	40	40
Hops	30	33	35	107.0	Pound	1,171	1,297	1,155	[7] 34,784	[7] 42,552	43,200	40,552
						Condition Oct. 1						
						Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*				
Apples, commercial crop [8]					Bushel	[9] 61	60	67	[7] [9] 125,310	[7] 114,391	128,322	124,754
Peaches, total crop					do	[10] 60	[10] 61	[10] 79	[7] 54,356	[7] 54,430	69,754	69,659
Pears, total crop					do	65	72	71	[7] 27,278	[7] 31,622	31,646	30,907
Grapes [11]					Ton	72	76	80	[7] 2,264	[7] 2,544	2,599	2,664
Pecans					Pound	47	53	52	64,676	88,426	86,234	84,909
Pasture						63	71	75				
Total (excluding duplication)	328,379	320,288	325,224	101.5								

[1] For certain crops, figures are not based on current indications, but are carried forward from previous reports.
[2] Pounds.
[3] Excludes sweetclover and lespedeza.
[4] Bag of 100 pounds (uncleaned).
[5] Grown alone for all purposes.
[6] Picked and threshed.
[7] Includes some quantities not harvested.
[8] See footnote on table by States.
[9] Short-time average.
[10] Production in percentage of a full crop.
[11] Production includes all grapes for fresh fruit, juice, wine, and raisins.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons

State	Corn, all						Oats						Barley					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	Bu.	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	38.6	39.0	39.0	483	507	468	36.8	40.0	38.0	4,320	4,520	4,294	29.2	30.0	29.0	120	120	116
New Hampshire	41.2	40.0	42.0	621	600	630	37.2	40.0	38.0	282	280	266						
Vermont	40.0	37.0	41.0	2,942	2,627	2,952	31.3	32.0	32.0	1,866	1,760	1,792	27.2	30.0	26.0	109	150	130
Massachusetts	41.1	41.0	43.0	1,582	1,558	1,634	33.0	34.0	36.0	182	238	252						
Rhode Island	39.7	41.0	41.0	358	369	369	31.7	30.0	32.0	63	60	64						
Connecticut	38.5	40.0	40.0	1,983	1,960	1,960	28.8	30.0	31.0	190	210	217						
New York	34.2	31.0	37.0	22,403	21,452	24,827	28.8	36.5	30.0	23,817	29,966	25,620	24.6	29.0	25.0	3,854	3,799	2,775
New Jersey	38.4	39.0	43.0	7,363	7,371	7,869	29.6	33.0	33.0	1,378	1,419	1,485	28.0	28.0	29.0	43	196	203
Pennsylvania	40.2	40.0	43.5	53,662	53,640	56,594	28.4	35.0	34.5	26,405	31,080	31,257	26.8	26.0	26.0	1,889	4,030	3,822
Ohio	38.8	37.5	48.5	139,956	120,750	157,722	30.7	44.0	43.5	42,814	44,880	48,981	23.4	30.0	30.0	1,194	1,650	1,980
Indiana	36.2	37.0	44.0	160,373	145,669	173,228	26.0	45.0	41.0	41,123	49,950	55,063	20.2	29.0	30.0	634	1,450	2,100
Illinois	36.2	44.0	52.0	321,945	332,244	396,604	30.2	48.0	43.0	115,090	152,496	147,533	24.7	36.5	33.0	5,195	4,928	5,610
Michigan	30.9	32.0	31.5	47,868	49,856	47,596	29.8	47.0	34.0	39,026	60,489	44,200	23.4	33.5	31.0	4,959	5,796	5,890
Wisconsin	32.4	41.5	39.0	74,644	93,582	87,048	30.8	43.0	33.0	75,456	96,793	75,042	27.2	37.5	31.0	21,516	24,525	17,236
Minnesota	30.6	39.5	44.0	143,410	172,457	197,868	31.2	42.5	26.5	133,528	180,795	116,123	22.0	29.5	26.0	43,822	57,348	44,980
Iowa	37.2	51.0	49.5	399,184	460,581	451,490	31.4	40.0	32.0	185,271	206,640	178,240	23.7	31.5	27.0	11,826	14,553	8,478
Missouri	20.6	30.0	28.5	107,141	119,280	112,176	21.5	27.0	23.0	36,989	48,600	47,610	18.3	23.0	20.0	1,222	4,094	3,280
North Dakota	14.0	24.0	22.0	16,368	24,480	25,124	18.6	21.0	32.0	28,342	33,432	51,264	14.4	16.0	25.0	24,493	28,064	41,650
South Dakota	11.2	18.0	16.5	41,768	50,112	45,936	21.3	27.5	25.0	37,372	53,240	53,200	15.3	18.5	22.0	23,543	30,821	39,226
Nebraska	14.6	17.0	23.0	133,822	106,913	149,040	20.3	24.0	29.5	42,750	35,760	54,074	16.5	16.0	25.5	12,760	22,544	49,954
Kansas	12.2	15.5	25.0	59,550	41,028	58,900	21.8	28.0	21.5	32,525	43,596	35,152	13.2	16.0	20.0	5,478	18,176	27,260
Delaware	27.7	28.0	30.0	3,964	3,948	4,110	30.2	29.0	30.0	94	87	120						
Maryland	31.6	35.0	36.0	16,173	17,535	16,596	28.4	32.0	33.0	1,325	1,120	1,287	29.6	27.5	26.0	1,091	2,172	2,132
Virginia	22.2	26.5	25.0	32,418	36,490	33,050	19.6	23.0	23.0	2,116	1,932	2,415	25.3	27.0	24.0	1,132	2,376	2,064
West Virginia	24.7	27.0	28.5	12,610	12,852	12,626	19.6	21.5	22.0	1,931	1,462	1,562	24.8	23.5	23.0	137	306	276
North Carolina	18.3	18.5	20.0	43,507	44,733	47,400	19.6	24.0	25.0	4,460	5,952	6,500	18.3	22.0	22.0	253	308	440
South Carolina	13.5	14.0	13.5	22,831	24,304	22,964	21.4	22.0	22.5	9,238	10,890	11,700						
Georgia	9.7	11.0	11.0	40,904	46,849	44,979	19.2	19.5	20.5	7,173	8,638	9,799						
Florida	8.9	11.0	9.0	6,775	9,031	7,533	14.7	14.0	15.5	115	126	155						
Kentucky	22.4	25.0	26.0	64,557	70,400	73,216	16.3	20.0	21.0	1,733	1,400	1,722	22.3	25.0	26.0	510	1,825	2,652
Tennessee	21.2	25.0	25.0	60,618	69,175	67,800	16.2	22.0	23.0	1,603	1,760	2,346	17.5	20.0	20.0	546	1,320	1,380
Alabama	12.4	12.5	15.0	40,973	43,450	50,580	19.2	20.0	25.0	2,219	3,000	4,875						
Mississippi	14.5	14.0	17.0	38,537	40,544	47,753	23.5	32.0	36.0	1,235	3,776	5,724						
Arkansas	14.4	21.0	19.0	30,567	42,903	38,817	19.4	22.0	20.5	2,784	3,058	3,075						
Louisiana	14.4	16.0	14.5	21,360	24,128	21,431	25.0	32.0	30.0	942	1,984	2,130						
Oklahoma	13.1	21.5	17.5	31,131	40,356	31,202	20.1	23.0	18.5	26,083	32,269	24,920	15.2	17.0	18.0	2,091	5,780	7,218
Texas	15.4	19.5	15.5	75,964	90,324	71,796	23.8	27.0	25.0	34,980	37,125	36,100	15.6	17.0	27.0	2,366	3,825	7,884
Montana	9.9	16.0	18.0	1,396	2,544	3,060	23.0	28.5	36.0	5,907	9,034	11,196	19.8	23.0	28.0	2,717	4,692	5,824
Idaho	35.2	38.0	38.0	1,239	1,292	1,482	35.9	37.0	41.0	4,967	5,106	5,494	34.2	35.0	39.0	4,375	5,950	7,098
Wyoming	10.0	10.0	17.5	2,068	1,930	3,202	24.4	26.5	36.0	2,587	2,915	4,536	21.6	24.5	32.0	1,476	1,838	2,656
Colorado	10.0	12.0	17.0	13,419	10,656	15,555	27.8	30.0	32.0	4,292	4,530	5,408	19.1	20.5	25.0	7,797	9,368	14,625
New Mexico	13.3	13.5	17.5	2,677	2,376	3,325	23.4	22.5	27.0	568	652	918	20.9	22.0	29.0	163	264	435
Arizona	15.2	14.5	16.0	482	362	464	26.7	27.0	29.0	293	297	377	30.9	32.0	32.0	755	1,184	1,408
Utah	24.0	28.0	28.0	469	616	616	35.8	37.0	42.0	1,234	1,073	1,386	37.5	37.0	42.0	1,818	2,812	3,696
Nevada	26.7	30.0	30.0	56	120	150	35.3	40.0	41.0	130	280	287	37.3	36.0	38.0	292	540	684
Washington	34.4	39.5	42.0	1,141	1,146	1,260	48.2	39.0	45.0	8,208	8,658	9,990	31.8	29.0	36.0	1,941	3,915	5,040
Oregon	30.2	31.0	33.0	1,872	1,860	1,980	31.3	25.0	29.5	8,944	7,950	9,764	28.9	25.0	31.5	3,087	5,000	6,048
California	32.8	35.0	36.0	2,317	2,240	2,520	27.3	29.0	26.0	3,192	4,350	3,328	26.4	28.0	24.0	29,764	33,516	25,272
United States	23.5	28.3	30.5	2,307,452	2,449,200	2,625,502	27.3	35.5	30.6	1,007,141	1,235,628	1,138,843	20.6	23.1	25.2	224,970	309,235	351,522

State	All wheat						Spring wheat other than durum						Buckwheat					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bushels	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Maine	20.2	22.0	17.0	101	88	68	20.2	22.0	17.0	101	88	68	17.0	15.0	14.0	192	120	126
Vermont													20.5	17.0	20.0	41	34	40
New York	21.6	25.9	22.4	5,706	7,996	6,592	17.0	18.5	18.0	134	92	90	17.2	16.5	18.0	2,515	2,194	2,106
New Jersey	22.2	23.5	22.0	1,232	1,316	1,232							19.6	21.0	22.0	22	42	44
Pennsylvania	19.7	20.5	20.0	19,432	18,789	18,325	17.9	19.5	18.5	202	195	185	17.6	17.5	19.0	2,461	2,118	2,185
Ohio	20.1	21.5	25.0	40,876	42,137	49,724	17.0	20.0	24.0	158	40	24	16.6	18.0	18.0	330	288	198
Indiana	17.6	19.5	23.5	30,490	30,147	37,344	15.2	19.5	20.0	169	117	120	13.7	13.5	13.0	205	94	52
Illinois	18.0	22.5	20.5	37,451	40,155	37,852	16.1	25.0	21.0	1,038	600	378	14.6	16.0	16.0	96	16	16
Michigan	20.7	23.4	21.9	16,945	17,812	16,352	15.6	17.5	17.0	294	210	204	12.1	15.5	13.5	230	310	216
Wisconsin	16.4	20.3	17.7	1,792	1,743	1,490	16.1	20.5	17.5	1,164	943	788	11.1	13.5	13.0	165	162	195
Minnesota	13.3	19.8	13.8	22,711	32,069	21,268	12.7	19.5	13.5	18,157	26,637	17,523	9.4	11.0	12.0	193	242	240
Iowa	17.4	23.8	14.3	7,408	8,121	3,135	13.3	21.0	12.0	465	441	600	12.6	15.0	15.0	69	45	30
Missouri	14.4	18.5	13.0	27,079	31,707	17,589	12.0	17.0		90	17		10.1	10.0	9.0	10	10	9
North Dakota	8.0	11.7	17.5	63,739	97,054	146,230	7.6	12.0	17.5	43,139	69,972	109,182	6.1	11.0	12.0	40	11	24
South Dakota	7.7	9.7	12.4	21,047	26,221	35,024	7.3	9.3	12.0	14,091	18,851	27,000	6.8	10.0	8.5	29	10	8
Nebraska	13.1	13.2	15.4	43,179	34,821	35,394	8.0	7.5	13.5	2,027	1,125	1,728						
Kansas	11.8	14.0	14.5	131,581	123,848	170,849	7.2	8.0	10.5	122	200	242						
Delaware	17.5	19.0	20.0	1,496	1,406	1,480							10.8	13.0	12.0	11	13	12
Maryland	19.2	19.5	21.0	8,342	7,566	7,980							19.2	19.0	19.0	109	95	76
Virginia	14.4	15.5	15.0	8,643	8,463	7,950							12.8	13.0	13.5	174	195	176
West Virginia	15.0	14.5	15.5	2,154	2,016	2,030							16.9	17.5	18.0	319	245	234
North Carolina	10.9	14.0	14.0	4,807	6,132	6,594							14.1	14.0	16.0	56	56	64
South Carolina	10.0	12.5	12.5	1,364	2,688	2,900												
Georgia	9.2	10.5	11.0	1,270	1,880	2,024												
Kentucky	14.0	15.0	18.5	5,520	5,625	7,215							9.8	12.0	14.0	20	24	28

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

State	All wheat						Spring wheat other than durum						Buckwheat					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bushels	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Tennessee	11.3	13.5	14.5	4,403	5,116	5,438							12.0	13.0	15.0	24	26	30
Alabama	10.4	12.5	13.0	58	75	91												
Arkansas	9.1	9.5	9.5	557	352	332												
Oklahoma	11.6	14.5	11.3	47,682	56,332	50,353												
Texas	9.6	10.3	11.0	31,360	29,355	35,420												
Montana	10.4	14.3	19.6	35,273	56,070	74,402	9.3	13.5	17.5	24,483	36,950	42,630						
Idaho	22.7	25.5	29.1	23,842	24,383	28,038	25.8	29.0	31.5	10,760	8,207	9,922						
Wyoming	10.7	11.4	19.0	2,634	3,410	5,598	11.2	12.0	17.0	1,327	1,320	1,598						
Colorado	12.0	12.4	16.9	12,450	13,560	22,180	12.8	13.5	16.5	3,704	3,672	3,548						
New Mexico	9.8	8.2	15.7	2,805	1,720	2,243	12.9	13.5	14.5	326	310	435						
Arizona	22.4	21.0	15.0	880	819	465												
Utah	19.6	19.4	25.2	5,076	4,861	6,227	27.7	29.0	30.0	2,089	1,885	1,950						
Nevada	24.6	25.4	26.9	387	483	484	24.2	25.0	26.5	319	375	344						
Washington	20.6	21.1	29.7	44,383	41,808	59,360	17.1	16.5	23.0	19,815	15,824	9,936						
Oregon	19.8	20.2	27.2	18,743	17,184	22,507	20.6	19.5	23.5	6,312	4,700	3,243						
California	18.2	15.0	15.0	12,605	11,370	11,415												
United States	13.3	15.3	16.9	747,507	816,698	961,194	10.7	13.5	16.8	150,492	192,771	231,738	16.0	16.2	17.1	7,315	6,350	6,109

State	Tame hay						Alfalfa hay [1]						Pasture			Soybeans			Cowpeas		
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Yield per acre			Yield per acre		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*
Maine	0.87	0.87	0.77	857	877	775	1.52	1.35	1.20	9	8	7	76	67	57						
New Hampshire	1.01	1.10	.97	380	427	379	1.94	2.10	1.75	6	8	7	75	71	64						
Vermont	1.16	1.19	1.07	1,082	1,113	997	2.19	2.10	1.70	25	29	24	78	73	61						
Massachusetts	1.33	1.46	1.28	494	586	515	2.27	2.30	2.15	15	18	19	77	63	48						
Rhode Island	1.23	1.27	1.21	50	56	52	2.30	2.35	2.20	2	2	2	78	70	44						
Connecticut	1.31	1.39	1.40	414	484	493	2.78	2.80	2.75	37	48	50	77	68	54						
New York	1.20	1.39	1.03	4.836	5,554	4,149	1.86	1.95	1.70	513	655	600	70	73	52	[2] 14.8	14.0	16.0			
New Jersey	1.51	1.68	1.51	335	367	335	2.16	2.25	2.05	89	119	105	70	79	41		15.0	16.0			
Pennsylvania	1.18	1.35	1.17	2,911	3,238	2,834	1.87	1.90	1.80	322	433	430	68	81	58	[2] 16.2	17.0	17.0			
Ohio	1.14	1.45	1.26	2,987	4,241	3,606	1.83	2.10	1.95	719	1,073	1,076	68	70	64	18.0	15.0	19.5			
Indiana	1.15	1.30	1.30	2,170	2,828	2,677	1.69	1.75	1.75	578	805	886	70	57	56	16.6	13.5	17.0	9.0	7.5	9.0
Illinois	1.23	1.33	1.35	3.345	4,515	4,058	2.05	2.20	2.20	767	1,111	1,278	63	58	78	19.1	17.5	22.5	8.1	7.5	8.0
Michigan	1.20	1.51	1.23	3,092	4,064	3,301	1.52	1.75	1.40	1,422	2,002	1,681	67	89	64	13.0	14.0	14.0			
Wisconsin	1.39	1.81	1.72	4,629	7,416	7,258	1.88	2.45	2.15	1,459	2,928	2,825	65	82	81	12.5	17.5	15.5			
Minnesota	1.34	1.52	1.75	3,645	4,702	5,672	1.73	1.95	2.20	1,659	2,410	2,856	61	73	79		16.0	16.0			
Iowa	1.34	1.50	1.45	4,195	6,572	6,287	2.02	2.40	2.30	1,504	2,362	2,829	68	84	82	16.8	20.5	19.0			
Missouri	.89	1.08	1.04	2,403	3,524	3,553	1.94	2.40	2.40	357	562	696	57	72	77	8.2	10.5	9.5	7.0	8.0	8.0
North Dakota	.91	1.14	1.47	1,083	1,109	1,568	1.02	1.35	1.60	185	153	198	43	67	88						
South Dakota	.82	.98	1.05	801	765	803	.91	1.10	1.15	431	244	270	44	55	65						
Nebraska	1.32	1.33	1.60	1,947	1,366	1,941	1.45	1.45	1.75	1,533	916	1,326	54	41	74						
Kansas	1.32	1.57	1.82	1,361	1,580	2,022	1.50	1.90	2.15	972	950	1,398	52	70	84	7.4	13.0	12.0	6.0	9.5	10.0
Delaware	1.31	1.35	1.30	84	101	99	2.35	2.50	2.10	14	12	10	73	79	46	13.6	14.0	14.0	11.6	13.0	11.0
Maryland	1.20	1.30	1.09	467	550	465	1.94	1.95	1.70	61	70	58	70	82	44	12.6	13.5	12.0	8.0	7.5	8.0
Virginia	.94	1.15	.91	924	1,252	995	1.70	2.30	1.75	95	150	108	71	88	54	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.2	10.0	9.5
West Virginia	.96	1.15	1.10	642	833	812	1.78	2.00	2.05	34	64	72	67	77	76	11.6	13.0	13.5			
North Carolina	.81	.85	.88	744	975	1,021	1.78	1.85	1.70	12	17	14	75	74	64	12.4	13.5	12.0	7.6	6.5	6.5
South Carolina	.74	.74	.79	398	539	621	1.67	1.85	1.30	3	6	4	63	59	61	6.4	6.0	7.5	5.8	5.5	6.0
Georgia	.54	.57	.50	480	648	607	1.74	1.80	1.80	9	11	11	66	68	67	5.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5
Florida	.54	.56	.54	50	59	60							80	76	85				8.4	8.0	9.0
Kentucky	1.02	1.14	1.13	1,342	1,629	1,634	1.56	1.70	1.65	217	306	312	70	62	55	10.4	11.5	11.5	8.4	8.5	8.0
Tennessee	.91	.96	1.01	1,405	1,579	1,652	1.59	1.85	1.80	70	142	153	66	63	60	7.3	8.5	8.5	5.3	6.0	5.5
Alabama	.72	.71	.75	521	606	671	1.38	1.40	1.50	5	4	4	68	62	74	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	6.0
Mississippi	1.17	1.28	1.20	778	1,223	1,339	2.18	2.15	2.30	105	150	161	67	72	77	8.2	10.0	9.5	5.6	5.2	6.0
Arkansas	1.00	1.14	1.11	792	1,193	1,265	1.84	2.00	2.20	125	160	189	56	75	76	8.5	9.5	11.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
Louisiana	1.18	1.24	1.25	317	438	462	2.06	2.00	2.00	38	46	48	70	80	84	8.2	9.0	8.5	7.6	8.0	7.0
Oklahoma	1.23	1.45	1.59	674	983	1,107	1.70	2.10	2.25	407	561	691	51	72	84	8.4	10.0	10.5	6.2	7.5	7.0
Texas	.96	1.13	1.10	793	1,341	1,269	2.26	2.35	2.40	167	306	312	60	67	91	[2] 7.2	7.5	9.0	6.9	7.0	8.0
Montana	1.20	1.48	1.60	1,739	1,836	1,974	1.58	1.70	1.90	1,061	1,148	1,282	59	78	91						
Idaho	2.13	2.30	2.28	2,231	2,287	2,321	2.42	2.60	2.55	1,886	1,950	1,969	72	88	95						
Wyoming	1.17	1.24	1.44	878	927	1,123	1.47	1.60	1.75	545	598	707	67	74	96						
Colorado	1.54	1.63	1.82	1,728	1,684	1,886	1.87	2.00	2.15	1,265	1,256	1,378	61	69	91						
New Mexico	1.99	2.08	2.19	262	303	335	2.37	2.50	2.50	211	245	265	69	67	95						
Arizona	2.56	2.04	2.58	516	445	604	2.88	2.25	2.90	446	364	478	82	76	90						
Utah	1.98	2.07	2.25	1,024	1,062	1,179	2.04	2.15	2.35	962	989	1,093	66	65	90						
Nevada	1.90	2.04	2.10	355	382	391	2.15	2.30	2.35	296	320	324	75	83	96						
Washington	1.80	1.86	2.12	1,680	1,864	2,165	2.51	2.50	2.65	593	788	893	65	72	94						
Oregon	1.75	1.86	1.99	1,536	1,532	1,606	2.50	2.55	2.65	640	686	713	67	73	91						
California	2.64	2.98	2.89	4,276	4,657	4,795	4.09	4.30	4.40	3,038	3,393	3,366	70	83	84						
United States	1.24	1.40	1.37	69,650	86,312	85,733	1.93	2.18	2.18	24,907	30,578	33,178	63	71	75	16.1	16.1	18.9	6.4	6.3	6.7

[1] Included in tame hay.

[2] Short-time average.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

State	Flaxseed						Grain sorghums						Beans, dry edible [1]					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bu.	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 bags* [2]	*1,000 bags* [2]	*1,000 bags* [2]
Maine													872	875	880	74	70	70
Vermont													611	600	650	19	12	13
New York													764	700	810	1,101	903	1,256
Illinois		15.0	14.5		90	261												
Michigan	8.7	9.0	9.0	64	72	54							769	760	825	4,137	4,309	6,163
Wisconsin	10.7	13.0	12.0	62	247	180							390	450	475	19	14	14
Minnesota	8.3	10.5	10.5	5,902	16,695	14,858							325	400	330	16	16	13
Iowa	9.2	14.0	12.5	235	2,520	2,925												
Missouri	4.4	6.0	6.5	14	18	26	11.9	18.0	17.0	2,530	4,320	3,264						
North Dakota	4.3	6.0	7.0	2,895	3,888	5,215												
South Dakota	4.5	6.5	9.5	774	1,904	2,308		8.0	9.5		3,544	4,208						
Nebraska	[3] 5.4	10.0	8.0	25	20	40	10.2	10.5	14.5	1,733	7,728	5,756	778	1,140	1,050	116	228	220
Kansas	6.1	9.0	8.0	341	1,314	1,088	9.2	12.5	19.0	11,968	27,638	28,994	[3] 375	350	350	22	4	4
Arkansas							9.4	12.5	12.0	679	850	672						
Oklahoma		7.0	7.0		119	140	8.4	11.0	13.0	12,015	17,160	17,238						
Texas		6.0	6.5		174	104	12.5	13.0	20.0	44,854	46,397	70,660						
Montana	3.7	7.5	7.0	416	990	1,050							1,133	1,350	1,190	249	270	250
Idaho		8.0	11.0		40	55							1,301	1,475	1,450	1,511	1,667	1,914
Wyoming													1,056	1,100	1,100	421	605	649
Colorado							7.9	10.0	11.5	2,064	5,000	5,232	351	530	500	1,129	1,760	1,460
New Mexico							10.2	9.0	23.0	3,396	3,150	8,855	312	340	430	492	656	791
Arizona		18.5	21.0		240	315	27.6	27.5	30.0	990	880	1,560	468	450	480	41	63	67
Washington		9.5	12.0		48	12												
Oregon		6.0	13.0		24	26							673	480	1,000	12	5	10
California	[3] 17.1	21.0	16.0	[3] 745	2,814	3,168	29.0	32.0	31.0	3,318	4,704	5,704	1,209	1,468	1,371	3,939	5,492	5,332
United States	6.4	9.7	9.9	11,269	31,217	31,825	11.0	12.3	17.8	84,253	121,371	152,143	780.5	875.5	896.5	13,297	16,074	18,226

State	Sweetpotatoes						Tobacco					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bu.	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Massachusetts							1,432	1,612	1,613	8,288	9,835	10,002
Connecticut							1,366	1,340	1,444	22,769	23,321	25,272
New York							1,258	1,250	1,400	1,181	1,750	2,100
New Jersey	141	120	100	2,152	1,800	1,600						
Pennsylvania							1,241	1,472	1,451	35,383	49,590	52,245
Ohio							915	989	993	31,776	28,376	26,118
Indiana	102	100	105	419	300	315	806	1,039	851	10,076	10,387	9,190
Illinois	85	81	90	532	486	540						
Wisconsin							1,339	1,480	1,365	28,986	36,260	31,392
Minnesota							1,125	1,225	1,150	928	858	805
Iowa	86	95	100	256	285	300						
Missouri	79	90	85	926	1,170	1,105	893	1,150	1,000	5,538	6,210	6,000
Kansas	88	140	130	400	420	390	[3] 834	1,050	900	[3] 306	315	270
Delaware	123	145	100	804	725	500						
Maryland	132	165	140	1,071	1,485	1,400	723	840	750	26,901	31,920	29,325
Virginia	111	125	102	4,061	3,875	3,264	732	926	803	99,861	100,509	84,933
West Virginia							677	900	800	2,985	2,790	2,240
North Carolina	96	96	90	8,354	7,104	7,200	811	1,043	912	529,356	526,505	464,560
South Carolina	85	80	73	5,401	5,040	4,745	836	1,015	760	85,656	82,215	64,600
Georgia	72	70	68	8,510	6,930	7,412	831	1,060	763	68,103	76,420	54,990
Florida	66	60	68	1,400	1,080	1,292	847	965	748	10,915	16,123	12,125
Kentucky	83	85	83	1,904	1,955	1,992	792	1,002	899	316,383	338,477	285,443
Tennessee	88	85	88	5,019	4,335	5,192	848	966	923	109,348	109,690	92,411
Alabama	80	60	85	7,773	4,920	8,330		830	750		415	375
Mississippi	87	65	88	7,222	4,485	6,424						
Arkansas	73	90	92	3,016	3,240	3,312						
Louisiana	70	58	68	6,884	4,988	6,324						
Oklahoma	61	80	80	1,173	1,600	1,680						
Texas	71	85	85	4,726	4,335	5,270						
California	108	120	120	1,204	1,440	1,560						
United States	83.0	80.3	83.2	73,208	61,998	70,147	832	1,034	911	1,394,839	1,451,966	1,254,396

[1] Includes beans grown for seed.

[2] Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).

[3] Short-time average.

Crop prospects throughout the Nation improved about 2 percent during September. In the whole area east of the Great Plains warm weather hastened the maturing of late yields of corn, soybeans, beans, cotton, and sorghums and there has been little damage from frost, except locally in the Mountain States. The storm that entered from the Gulf caused some damage to rice and pecans and took off some apples and pears as far north as Michigan, and the eastern drought slightly reduced prospects for peanuts and sweetpotatoes. Most crops, however, are turning out about as expected earlier in the season and it is becoming increasingly probable that yields per acre will exceed the record high yields secured last year and that aggregate crop production will nearly equal the high record established in 1937.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type No.	Yield per acre			Production		
		Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
		Lb.	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Flue-cured:							
Virginia	11	692	920	775	67,051	67,160	59,675
North Carolina	11	762	925	850	191,420	180,375	170,850
Total Old Belt	11	741	924	829	258,470	247,535	230,525
Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	834	1,120	950	275,660	274,400	232,750
North Carolina	13	882	1,110	960	56,014	64,380	53,760
South Carolina	13	836	1,015	760	85,656	82,215	64,600
Total South Carolina Belt	13	853	1,055	839	141,670	146,595	118,360
Georgia	14	828	1,060	760	67,251	75,260	53,960
Florida	14	786	925	700	8,230	11,748	8,680
Alabama	14	------	850	800	------	255	240
Total Georgia and Florida Belt	14	823	1,039	751	75,546	87,263	62,880
Total flue-cured	11–14	803	1,027	862	751,348	755,793	644,515
Fire-cured:							
Virginia	21	765	835	800	20,238	18,704	12,880
Kentucky	22	775	900	900	26,012	18,000	14,400
Tennessee	22	828	900	910	46,655	40,500	28,665
Total Clarksville and Hopkinsville	22	809	900	907	72,667	58,500	43,065
Kentucky	23	769	880	850	22,884	20,944	15,385
Tennessee	23	808	900	940	6,032	4,950	3,760
Total Paducah	23	778	884	866	28,916	25,894	19,145
Henderson Stemming (Ky.)	24	808	850	875	3,677	383	350
Total fire-cured	21–24	796	883	876	125,499	103,481	75,440
Air-cured (light):							
Ohio	31	819	1,000	875	12,206	12,500	10,938
Indiana	31	801	1,050	850	8,939	9,975	8,840
Missouri	31	893	1,150	1,000	5,538	6,210	6,000
Kansas	31	[1] 834	1,050	900	[1] 306	315	270
Virginia	31	1,027	1,210	1,025	9,929	11,495	9,738
West Virginia	31	677	900	800	2,985	2,790	2,240
North Carolina	31	862	1,050	1,000	6,262	7,350	7,200
Kentucky	31	788	1,040	900	228,420	265,000	229,500
Tennessee	31	867	1,030	930	54,040	59,740	55,800
Alabama	31	------	800	675	------	160	135
Total Burley	31	810	1,042	909	328,605	375,535	330661
Southern Maryland	32	723	840	750	26,901	31,920	29,325
Total air-cured (light)	31–32	803	1,022	893	355,506	407,455	359,986
Air-cured (dark):							
Indiana	35	836	825	875	1,062	412	350
Kentucky	35	824	900	925	15,428	16,650	12,858
Tennessee	35	802	900	910	2,620	4,500	4,186
Total One Sucker	35	823	898	920	19,110	21,562	17,394
Green River (Ky.)	36	831	875	925	19,962	17,500	12,950
Virginia sun-cured	37	752	875	825	2,642	3,150	2,640
Total air-cured (dark)	35–37	824	887	914	41,715	42,212	32,984
Cigar filler:							
Pennsylvania seedleaf	41	1,240	1,470	1,450	35,021	49,098	51,765
Miami Valley (Ohio)	42–44	984	980	1,100	19,340	15,876	15,180
Georgia	45	992	1,150	1,000	351	460	400
Florida	45	1,022	1,300	950	597	1,300	475
Total Georgia and Florida sun-grown	45	1,007	1,257	972	948	1,760	875
Total cigar filler	41–45	1,137	1,309	1,346	55,385	66,734	67,820
Cigar binder:							
Massachusetts	51	1,561	1,600	1,650	310	160	165
Connecticut	51	1,552	1,540	1,670	13,064	11,704	13,694
Total Connecticut Valley broadleaf	51	1,552	1,541	1,670	13,373	11,864	13,859
Massachusetts	52	1,540	1,710	1,710	6,891	8,721	8,892
Connecticut	52	1,524	1,640	1,679	4,767	7,052	5,678
Total Connecticut Valley Havana seed	52	1,535	1,678	1,694	11,658	15,773	14,570
New York	53	1,258	1,250	1,400	1,181	1,750	2,100
Pennsylvania	53	1,392	1,640	1,600	362	492	480
Total New York and Pa. Havana seed	53	1,291	1,319	1,433	1,543	2,242	2,580
Southern Wisconsin	54	1,353	1,480	1,350	17,812	20,128	15,660
Wisconsin	55	1,320	1,480	1,380	11,174	16,132	15,732
Minnesota	55	1,125	1,225	1,150	928	858	805
Total Northern Wisconsin	55	1,309	1,465	1,367	12,102	16,990	16,537
Total cigar binder	51–55	1,425	1,523	1,491	56,488	66,997	63,206
Cigar wrapper:							
Massachusetts	61	1,000	1,060	1,050	1,087	954	945
Connecticut	61	979	830	1,000	4,938	4,565	5,900
Total Connecticut Valley shade-grown	61	982	862	1,007	6,025	5,519	6,845
Georgia	62	1,001	1,000	900	501	700	630
Florida	62	978	1,025	900	2,088	3,075	2,970
Total Georgia and Florida shade-grown	62	982	1,020	900	2,589	3,775	3,600
Total cigar wrapper	61–62	984	920	967	8,614	9,294	10,445
Total cigar types	41–62	1,232	1,361	1,366	120,487	143,025	141,471
United States	All	832	1,034	911	1,394,839	1,451,966	1,254,396

[1] Short-time average.

Pecans

State	All varieties					
	Condition Oct. 1			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Illinois	53	39	70	174	144	261
Missouri	45	36	59	856	400	840
North Carolina	63	63	73	912	993	1,406
South Carolina	61	58	68	1,082	1,355	1,552
Georgia	56	59	69	7,452	8,526	10,360
Florida	53	56	65	1,431	1,426	1,690
Alabama	58	45	72	3,042	2,219	4,104
Mississippi	50	24	53	5,060	2,717	5,989
Arkansas	56	47	54	3,544	2,902	3,657
Louisiana	54	52	37	4,571	4,514	2,700
Oklahoma	40	52	70	12,282	22,230	30,960
Texas	42	58	33	24,270	41,000	21,390
12 States	47	53	52	64,676	88,426	84,909

State	Improved varieties [1]			Wild or seedling varieties		
	Production			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Illinois	------	3	5	174	141	256
Missouri	18	8	34	838	392	806
North Carolina	650	715	1,040	263	278	366
South Carolina	932	1,152	1,350	150	203	202
Georgia	6,902	7,929	9,738	550	597	622
Florida	1,139	1,155	1,369	292	271	321
Alabama	2,694	2,041	3,776	347	178	328
Mississippi	2,570	1,331	2,935	2,490	1,386	3,054
Arkansas	335	377	585	3,209	2,525	3,072
Louisiana	1,097	1,309	756	3,474	3,205	1,944
Oklahoma	356	1,556	2,167	11,927	20,674	28,793
Texas	1,018	2,870	1,711	23,252	38,130	19,679
12 States	17,710	20,446	25,466	46,966	67,980	59,443

[1] Budded, grafted, or top-worked varieties.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Potatoes [1]

Group and State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bu.	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Surplus late potato States:						
Maine	263	267	280	44,016	44,055	45,360
New York	126	126	133	29,286	26,838	26,866
Pennsylvania	120	130	133	24,924	24,570	23,674
3 Eastern	161.6	168.4	176.9	98,226	95,463	95,900
Michigan	95	86	100	26,606	20,640	20,600
Wisconsin	85	78	94	21,830	15,054	16,262
Minnesota	76	95	82	23,088	23,750	18,204
North Dakota	73	110	100	9,852	18,920	15,800
South Dakota	53	63	70	2,300	2,016	2,170
5 Central	82.3	90.6	92.5	83,674	80,380	73,036
Nebraska	81	140	135	8,030	11,340	9,855
Montana	90	120	115	1,774	2,040	1,840
Idaho	224	265	255	25,505	32,860	28,560
Wyoming	83	120	105	2,179	2,400	1,995
Colorado	143	195	175	14,151	15,210	12,775
Utah	152	170	170	2,021	2,040	1,836
Nevada	144	170	170	358	391	340
Washington	170	185	190	8,344	8,325	8,170
Oregon	151	185	185	6,762	8,510	8,695
California [2]	238	320	310	7,365	12,480	11,470
10 Western	153.5	205.9	197.6	76,490	95,596	85,536
Total 18 surplus late	121.8	141.5	144.2	258,389	271,439	254,472
Other late potato States:						
New Hampshire	156	165	155	1,487	1,634	1,472
Vermont	136	140	140	2,277	2,142	2,030
Massachusetts	140	165	145	2,204	3,135	2,726
Rhode Island	177	195	175	634	878	770
Connecticut	163	180	180	2,635	3,402	3,402
5 New England	149.8	165.5	157.3	9,237	11,191	10,400
West Virginia	79	110	110	2,844	3,630	3,630
Ohio	98	100	115	12,652	11,800	11,960
Indiana	87	85	92	5,279	4,335	4,324
Illinois	76	91	100	3,448	3,549	3,600
Iowa	77	102	100	5,549	6,120	5,700
5 Central	86.7	97.8	105.5	29,771	29,434	29,214
New Mexico	72	80	80	421	480	480
Arizona	84	115	140	207	276	392
2 Southwestern	75.7	90.0	99.1	629	756	872
Total 12 other late	95.9	109.8	115.0	39,637	41,381	40,486
30 late States	117.5	136.3	139.3	298,027	312,820	294,958
Intermediate potato States:						
New Jersey	168	175	179	8,262	10,150	9,845
Delaware	87	103	74	455	443	311
Maryland	100	115	94	2,997	2,898	2,294
Virginia	112	137	88	10,661	10,412	6,776
Kentucky	75	90	80	3,609	4,140	3,760
Missouri	77	104	106	4,352	5,616	5,830
Kansas	78	98	110	2,754	2,548	2,860
Total 7 intermediate	104.1	125.1	109.8	33,089	36,207	31,676
37 late and intermediate	116.0	135.0	135.8	331,116	349,027	326,634
Early potato States:						
North Carolina	100	109	85	8,182	8,720	6,885
South Carolina	115	114	91	2,475	3,192	2,730
Georgia	66	78	58	1,096	1,482	1,160
Florida	111	154	110	3,120	4,312	3,190
Tennessee	68	77	60	2,870	3,388	2,700
Alabama	87	87	108	3,179	4,176	5,400
Mississippi	71	62	66	1,135	1,240	1,386
Arkansas	73	95	73	3,047	3,895	3,139
Louisiana	61	57	62	2,502	2,280	2,728
Oklahoma	71	75	62	2,600	2,550	2,170
Texas	64	64	98	3,312	3,200	6,076
California [3]	250	285	265	5,411	10,260	10,335
Total 12 early States	89.5	104.0	96.0	38,929	48,695	47,899
Total United States	112.6	130.3	129.0	370,045	397,722	374,533

[1] Except for California, the estimates shown for each State under a particular group cover the entire crop, whether commercial or noncommercial, early or late.
[2] Estimates shown for California under the surplus late States do not include the early commercial crop.
[3] Estimates shown for California under the early States cover the early commercial crop only.

Plums and Prunes

Crop and State	Production					
	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941			
				FRESH BASIS [1]		
				Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Plums:						
Michigan	56	62	76	5,580	5,800	6,800
California	71	74	72	64,600	69,000	71,000
Prunes:						
Idaho	64	85	85	17,570	21,500	22,100
Washington, all	62	48	77	31,450	17,500	26,300
Eastern Washington	74	85	83	12,960	14,700	14,300
Western Washington	55	15	70	18,490	2,800	12,000
Oregon, all	58	27	67	110,400	42,700	93,300
Eastern Oregon	69	91	83	12,530	16,400	15,300
Western Oregon	56	19	65	97,870	26,300	78,000
				DRY BASIS [2]		
California	64	62	69	207,100	175,000	193,000

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[2] In California, the drying ratio is approximately 2½ pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound dried. In some years, in addition to the dried prunes produced, additional quantities of prunes remained unharvested on account of market conditions.

Quantities of Prunes Used Fresh, Canned, and Dried, Washington and Oregon [1]

State	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	USED FRESH (fresh basis)		
	Tons	*Tons*	*Tons*
Washington	13,860	8,410	10,600
Oregon	16,650	16,900	15,400
	CANNED (fresh basis) [2]		
Washington	4,710	8,700	7,700
Oregon	15,920	11,300	30,000
	DRIED (dry basis) [3]		
Washington	2,890	110	400
Oregon	21,780	2,600	6,010

[1] These estimates include quantities sold and used on the farm for household consumption.
[2] Includes small quantities for cold packing.
[3] The drying ratio in Washington and Oregon ranges from 3 to 4 pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound dried.

Soybeans for Beans

State	Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Ohio	2,494	8,400	12,480
Indiana	5,317	10,989	15,436
Illinois	19,082	35,140	54,112
Iowa	3,812	15,026	17,974
Missouri	770	1,176	1,824
North Carolina	1,437	2,282	2,280
6 commercial States	33,112	73,013	104,106
Other States	2,394	6,824	7,512
United States	35,506	79,837	111,618

Hops

State	Yield per acre			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Washington	1,771	2,080	1,869	7,767	12,480	13,206
Oregon	937	1,020	845	18,236	19,992	17,238
California	1,528	1,400	1,330	8,781	10,080	10,108
United States	1,171	1,297	1,155	34,784	42,552	40,552

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities not available for marketing because of economic conditions and the marketing agreement allotments.

Indicated Yield and Production of Crops Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Oct. 1 [1]			Production [1]			
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1939	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 boxes*
Oranges:							
California, all	75	77	78	37,196	44,404	47,192	
Valencias	77	75	80	21,393	26,883	27,720	[2]
Navels and miscellaneous	73	79	76	15,803	17,521	19,472	18,544
Florida, all	75	67	64	21,290	28,000	31,100	31,300
Early and midseason		68	65	[3] 12,521	15,600	15,900	16,800
Valencias		65	62	[3] 8,321	10,000	12,500	12,700
Tangerines	65	74	37	2,350	2,400	2,700	1,800
Satsumas	56	52	49				
Texas	59	64	72	1,157	2,360	2,750	3,100
Arizona	78	68	66	252	520	500	580
Alabama	[3] 62	5	30	65	75	1	4
Mississippi	[3] 54	[4]	5	46	59	[4]	1
Louisiana	[3] 80	58	51	275	228	253	235
7 States [5]	75	73	72	60,281	75,646	81,796	
Grapefruit:							
Florida, all	66	68	50	14,760	15,900	24,600	20,300
Seedless		68	57	[3] 5,250	6,500	8,400	8,400
Other		68	47	[3] 10,393	9,400	16,200	11,900
Texas	51	54	59	6,350	14,400	13,800	15,100
Arizona	80	67	76	1,505	2,900	2,650	2,900
California	74	76	79	1,766	1,975	1,924	1,933
4 States [5]	64	63	57	24,381	35,175	42,974	40,233
Lemons:							
California [5]	74	83	76	8,813	11,963	17,072	[2]
Limes:							
Florida	72	36	73	37	95	80	[2]

[1] Relates to crop from bloom of year shown. In California the picking season usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of the following year. In other States the season begins about Sept. 1. For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities donated to charity and/or eliminated on account of market conditions.

[2] First report of production of California Valencia oranges and lemons and Florida limes (from bloom of 1941) will be issued in December.

[3] Short-time average. [4] Failure reported.

[5] Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona the approximate average for oranges is 70 pounds net and grapefruit 60 pounds; in Florida and other States oranges 90 pounds and grapefruit 80 pounds; California lemons, about 76 pounds net.

Eggs Laid Daily per Farm Flock

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC												
10-year average, 1930–39	26.2	32.3	40.1	50.2	51.1	45.1	37.7	33.7	28.9	23.3	18.8	21.4
1940	33.1	33.3	43.9	48.7	49.6	45.9	37.8	33.7	31.1	26.6	22.5	27.6
1941	36.1	38.9	43.5	49.5	50.9	45.8	39.3	35.5	31.2	27.9		
E. N. CENTRAL												
10-year average, 1930–39	22.1	29.9	40.0	55.2	56.3	47.8	38.1	31.5	27.8	22.5	17.6	18.1
1940	32.0	28.6	43.9	53.8	56.9	51.0	40.1	34.0	29.8	26.6	24.2	25.6
1941	33.9	39.0	44.0	53.8	57.4	50.0	42.3	35.9	30.9	29.3		
W. N. CENTRAL												
10-year average, 1930–39	17.9	26.0	39.1	58.0	59.5	49.8	38.2	29.9	26.2	21.8	15 3	13.6
1940	27.5	22.3	42.5	58.9	64.2	55.2	42.7	33.8	30.4	24.7	20.8	15.4
1941	25.7	34.6	46.4	59.4	63.8	54.4	43.8	36.4	32.2	28.1		
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
10-year average, 1930–39	12.4	17.2	23.9	27.8	25.5	21.9	18.8	16.3	14.1	12.6	11.2	10.8
1940	16.7	14.6	26.2	29.5	27.7	24.7	20.0	18.1	16.3	14.5	13.4	13.9
1941	16.9	19.9	25.4	29.2	26.6	23.1	20.0	17.6	16.5	15.7		
SOUTH CENTRAL												
10-year average, 1930–39	11.7	17.0	26.0	30.9	27.9	23.2	18.9	16.0	13.7	13.1	11.7	10.2
1940	14.8	12.1	24.7	32.1	29.8	24.9	20.7	17.3	15.4	14.6	13.6	11.4
1941	14.4	20.8	27.3	31.2	29.5	25.2	21.9	18.7	16.9	16.3		
WESTERN												
10-year average, 1930–39	16.8	21.9	30.8	39.0	38.9	34.6	29.4	26.1	22.9	18.9	15.0	13.6
1940	21.8	21.6	32.3	39.5	38.1	33.8	28.6	25.1	22.8	20.2	17.1	14.4
1941	19.3	24.5	32.5	38.1	37.0	33.2	29.3	25.6	23.1	20.0		
UNITED STATES												
10-year average, 1930–39	16.2	22.4	31.8	41.6	40.8	34.6	27.9	23.3	20.2	17.4	14.0	13.3
1940	22.2	19.4	33.4	42.1	42.5	37.1	29.8	25.1	22.5	19.8	17.6	16.3
1941	22.1	27.9	34.9	41.8	42.2	36.6	30.9	26.4	23.5	21.7		

Cranberries

State	Acreage			Yield per acre			Production		
	Harvested		For harvest, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Average, 1930–39	1940							
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Bbl.*	*Bbl.*	*Bbl.*	*Bbl.*	*Bbl.*	*Bbl.*
Massachusetts	13,720	13,700	13,700	30.0	24.2	35.4	412,400	332,000	485,000
New Jersey	11,000	11,000	11,000	9.6	8.2	8.0	105,700	90,000	88,000
Wisconsin	2,290	2,500	2,800	29.9	48.4	37.5	68,600	121,000	105,000
Washington	579	700	800	21.6	36.0	45.0	12,480	25,200	36,000
Oregon	150	150	150	30.9	80.7	74.0	4,640	12,100	11,100
5 States	27,739	28,050	28,450	21.8	20.7	25.5	603,820	580,300	725,100

Very dry weather prevailed during September from Indiana and the lower Mississippi River eastward but there was much more than normal rainfall in most States farther west. There are, therefore, sharp contrasts between East and West in the progress of farm work, in the condition of fall pastures, and in prospects for the winter grains being planted.

Pounds of Milk Produced per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by Reporters on Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons, Averages for Grand Divisions, and Details for Some of the Included States

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production on the 1st of each October, by the number of milk cows in milk or dry on the farms reporting. Figures for New England States are based on combined returns from crop and special dairy reporters, and are weighted by counties. Figures for other States, regions, and United States are based on returns from crop reporters only. The United States average is based on about 20,000 herds. To reduce to quarts divide by 2.15]

State and division	10-year average, 1930–39	1939	1940	1941
Maine	13.9	15.0	14.7	16.6
New Hampshire	14.8	14.6	14.6	16.5
Vermont	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.7
Massachusetts	17.7	17.6	17.6	18.0
Connecticut	16.9	18.2	16.3	19.8
New York	16.1	15.7	16.1	17.4
New Jersey	18.1	18.8	19.0	19.9
Pennsylvania	15.9	15.7	17.5	17.3
North Atlantic	15.97	15.96	16.67	17.54
Ohio	14.6	14.7	15.2	16.1
Indiana	13.8	13.9	15.0	14.8
Illinois	13.0	14.1	14.9	15.4
Michigan	15.8	16.4	17.9	17.7
Wisconsin	14.0	14.7	14.8	16.0
East North Central	14.18	14.71	15.42	16.01
Minnesota	12.0	12.7	12.9	12.5
Iowa	12.3	12.5	14.0	13.8
Missouri	9.8	9.8	11.9	11.8
North Dakota	10.7	10.8	11.9	11.0
South Dakota	9.7	9.9	10.4	9.8
Nebraska	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.6
Kansas	11.2	11.3	12.2	12.4
West North Central	11.19	11.41	12.35	12.16
Maryland	14.7	16.7	16.4	15.0
Virginia	11.8	12.2	13.4	13.4
West Virginia	12.4	12.1	12.8	11.8
North Carolina	11.6	12.6	12.9	12.7
South Carolina	10.1	10.8	10.5	10.8
Georgia	8.5	9.5	8.8	9.4
South Atlantic	11.15	12.04	12.37	12.26
Kentucky	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3
Tennessee	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.4
Alabama	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.9
Mississippi	6.9	6.5	6.6	7.1
Arkansas	8.0	7.7	8.7	9.5
Oklahoma	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.2
Texas	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.2
South Central	9.03	9.11	9.33	9.71
Montana	13.0	15.9	15.2	14.6
Idaho	16.8	17.3	17.1	17.5
Wyoming	12.3	14.4	13.0	13.4
Colorado	12.0	14.0	13.9	14.0
Washington	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.8
Oregon	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.7
California	17.2	20.1	19.0	19.4
Western	14.49	16.12	16.00	16.49
United States	12.38	12.82	13.40	13.70

Stocks of Wheat, Oats, and Old Corn on Farms Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons

State	Wheat						Oats						Corn for grain (old crop)					
	Percent of current year's crop			Quantity			Percent of current year's crop			Quantity			Percent of previous year's crop			Quantity		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1946	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941
				1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*				*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*				*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	94	100	80	93	88	54	91	96	94	3,899	4,339	4,036	3	7.5	3	3	12	4
New Hampshire							85	95	85	237	266	226	9	11	5	13	14	6
Vermont							86	91	92	1,609	1,602	1,649	6	8	7	23	26	16
Massachusetts							90	95	92	163	226	232	11	10	5	39	28	12
Rhode Island							77	95	85	49	57	54	11	15	18	8	12	7
Connecticut							86	95	98	162	200	213	12	16	13	62	69	52
New York	68	67	66	3,812	5,357	4,351	92	93	92	21,902	27,868	23,570	11	14	13	587	872	629
New Jersey	58	68	59	713	895	727	85	94	84	1,176	1,334	1,247	13	9	10	744	496	558
Pennsylvania	63	59	56	12,276	11,086	10,262	87	87	85	22,888	27,040	26,568	8	9	7	3,486	4,028	2,859
Ohio	54	51	47	22,137	21,490	23,370	81	85	79	34,639	38,148	38,695	8	8.5	6	10,099	13,753	6,775
Indiana	45	44	40	13,702	13,265	14,938	76	76	75	30,928	37,962	41,297	8	9	8.5	12,346	18,438	11,640
Illinois	37	31	31	13,434	12,448	11,734	78	79	77	87,024	120,472	113,600	14	24	17	45,978	95,821	54,110
Michigan	70	77	72	11,815	13,715	11,773	89	91	93	34,723	55,045	41,106	9	14	11	3,170	6,427	4,185
Wisconsin	85	89	88	1,522	1,551	1,311	87	91	92	65,751	88,082	69,039	8	9	13	2,567	3,605	5,595
Minnesota	68	68	68	14,990	21,807	14,462	86	88	86	113,544	159,100	99,866	10	41	34	11,566	68,524	45,946
Iowa	52	51	54	3,550	4,142	1,693	81	85	79	147,732	175,644	140,810	16	49	45	63,411	231,078	199,091
Missouri	44	34	36	11,336	10,780	6,332	83	78	85	30,279	37,908	40,468	11	14	16	10,960	16,251	18,046
North Dakota	68	51	75	38,885	49,498	109,672	128	105	100	28,356	35,104	51,264	5	14	14	141	466	815
South Dakota	101	66	68	14,186	17,306	23,816	126	90	91	34,453	47,916	48,412	13	40	41	4,614	15,848	16,912
Nebraska	53	63	66	21,670	21,937	23,360	91	83	83	36,020	29,681	44,881	20	50	46	23,773	37,323	41,657
Kansas	38	38	43	51,562	47,062	73,465	73	74	76	23,902	32,261	26,716	14	14	11	6,642	4,053	3,421
Delaware	51	53	50	758	745	740	79	48	65	75	42	78	6	12	12	245	487	460
Maryland	41	35	31	3,412	2,648	2,474	77	83	79	1,026	930	1,017	9	5.5	10	1,395	948	1,659
Virginia	58	52	55	5,039	4,401	4,372	71	70	73	1,508	1,352	1,763	7	6	8	2,209	2,050	2,731
West Virginia	64	63	60	1,380	1,270	1,218	81	76	73	1,548	1,111	1,140	9	10	13	1,068	1,308	1,562
North Carolina	58	62	56	2,788	3,802	3,693	52	58	65	2,308	3,452	4,225	7	8.5	12	2,948	3,918	5,179
South Carolina	44	44	46	604	1,183	1,334	42	48	46	3,952	5,227	5,382	7	5.5	9	1,537	1,374	2,139
Georgia	46	52	46	606	978	931	36	33	43	2,550	2,851	4,214	7	4.5	10	2,880	1,626	4,610
Florida							21	15	10	26	19	16	3	5	5.5	194	288	474
Kentucky	31	25	20	1,652	1,406	1,443	61	67	71	1,102	938	1,223	8	8	12	5,342	5,518	8,277
Tennessee	44	39	32	1,893	1,995	1,740	60	60	58	966	1,056	1,361	6	4.5	8.5	3,609	2,318	5,744
Alabama	40	45	65	24	34	59	30	40	58	708	1,200	2,828	5	4.5	6.5	1,948	1,498	2,764
Mississippi							25	38	25	323	1,435	1,431	3	2	2.5	1,361	688	995
Arkansas	48	60	60	261	211	199	52	45	50	1,433	1,376	1,538	6	4.5	8.5	1,819	1,396	3,531
Louisiana							38	49	37	384	972	788	3	4.5	5.5	556	1,017	1,274
Oklahoma	35	32	39	17,032	18,026	19,638	71	72	71	18,422	23,234	17,693	5	5	7	1,782	1,298	2,727
Texas	22	24	26	6,999	7,045	9,209	66	71	64	23,482	26,359	23,104	6	7	9	4,753	4,751	7,854
Montana	54	57	68	19,359	31,960	50,593	103	105	97	5,814	9,486	10,860	7	12	13	41	105	141
Idaho	48	46	41	11,029	11,216	11,496	80	76	77	3,948	3,881	4,230	10	16	4.5	82	140	47
Wyoming	74	70	67	1,899	2,387	3,751	96	79	99	2,436	2,303	4,491	6	2	10	69	17	87
Colorado	46	54	61	5,477	7,322	13,530	81	87	80	3,463	3,941	4,326	6	5.5	9.5	795	349	800
New Mexico	28	30	50	759	516	1,122	53	76	87	299	496	799	7	11	4	188	237	83
Arizona	32	22	29	269	180	135	43	21	40	126	62	151	5	5	15	17	10	42
Utah	55	63	66	2,773	3,062	4,110	79	78	72	966	837	998	2	0.5	2	4	1	4
Nevada	70	83	78	275	401	378	80	85	70	106	238	201	1	0	0		0	0
Washington	22	19	33	9,610	7,944	19,589	75	77	69	6,164	6,667	6,893	3	4	7	12	17	30
Oregon	26	35	34	4,870	6,014	7,652	76	71	74	6,766	5,644	7,225	5	10	6	47	108	61
California	25	20	14	3,056	2,274	1,598	35	25	15	1,045	1,088	499	0.4	1	0.5	5	14	7
United States	45.2	45.2	51.2	337,511	369,447	492,324	81.0	83.1	81.0	810,382	1,026,452	922,423	11.0	23.4	21.4	235,134	548,625	465,618

Durum Wheat

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	Bu.	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Minnesota	13.2	16.0	15.5	1,407	1,424	1,240
North Dakota	9.2	11.0	17.5	20,600	27,082	37,048
South Dakota	8.0	11.0	14.0	5,591	6,270	6,202
3 States	9.3	11.1	16.9	27,598	34,776	44,490

Sugar Beets

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Short tons	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Ohio	8.3	9.1	9.0	277	375	333
Michigan	8.2	9.1	8.5	865	1,022	782
Nebraska	12.6	13.3	14.0	871	933	868
Montana	12.2	14.0	13.0	751	1,166	832
Idaho	11.7	16.1	15.0	649	1,141	885
Wyoming	12.1	14.2	13.5	558	667	526
Colorado	12.2	14.9	14.8	2,141	2,092	1,939
Utah	12.5	10.5	15.0	614	504	570
California	13.5	16.2	15.0	1,634	2,803	1,980
Other States	9.1	11.4	11.4	924	1,489	1,218
United States	11.4	13.3	13.1	9,284	12,192	9,933

Sugarcane for Sugar

State	For sugar								
	Yield of cane per acre			Production			Sugar produced, 96° equivalent		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Short tons	*Short tons*	*Short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 short tons*
Louisiana	17.1	13.0	17.0	3,842	2,925	4,080	308	235	328
Florida	31.8	32.1	35.0	520	956	1,124	47	101	119
Total	18.1	15.2	19.1	4,362	3,881	5,204	355	336	447
	For seed								
Louisiana	17.0	12.0	17.0	345	360	408			
Florida	33.5	39.5	35.0	22	27	14			
Total	17.5	12.6	17.3	367	387	422			
	For sugar and seed								
Louisiana	17.1	12.9	17.0	4,187	3,285	4,488			
Florida	31.9	32.3	35.0	542	983	1,138			
Total	18.0	15.0	19.0	4,729	4,268	5,626			

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons

Apples, Commercial Crop [1]

Area and State	Condition Oct. 1			Production [2]		
	Average, 1934–39	1940	1941	Average, 1934–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
Eastern States:						
North Atlantic:	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Maine	46	63	58	651	752	684
New Hampshire	50	56	58	764	925	831
Vermont	59	50	78	467	413	624
Massachusetts	67	62	62	2,318	2,174	2,208
Rhode Island	61	59	54	281	267	254
Connecticut	54	67	59	1,295	1,210	1,248
New York	58	47	59	17,211	12,936	15,600
New Jersey	69	65	70	3,750	3,296	3,450
Pennsylvania	62	62	64	9,317	9,100	9,452
Total North Atlantic	59	55	62	36,054	31,073	34,351
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	67	82	74	1,611	1,909	1,702
Maryland	59	67	71	1,996	2,077	2,160
Virginia	63	68	65	10,366	10,660	11,682
West Virginia	66	61	62	4,796	4,868	4,867
North Carolina	51	59	81	966	962	1,435
Georgia	[3] 54	[3] 63	[3] 79	443	485	600
Total South Atlantic	65	61	67	20,177	20,961	22,446
Total Eastern States	58	57	64	56,231	52,034	56,797
Central States:						
North Central:						
Ohio	52	50	67	5,374	5,074	5,970
Indiana	55	44	86	1,566	1,225	2,254
Illinois	48	31	53	3,007	1,876	3,328
Michigan	66	50	63	7,695	6,967	7,755
Wisconsin	68	68	78	610	595	743
Minnesota	68	80	70	249	314	314
Iowa	54	89	24	321	559	60
Missouri	44	61	54	1,525	1,616	1,769
Nebraska	61	78	22	254	326	48
Kansas	37	66	31	774	1,296	558
Total North Central	54	49	62	21,375	18,848	22,799
South Central:						
Kentucky	43	38	85	310	358	620
Tennessee	41	27	76	225	166	404
Arkansas	[3] 44	[3] 50	[3] 69	771	765	1,025
Total South Central	43	43	75	1,306	1,289	2,049
Total Central States	53	49	62	22,681	20,137	24,848
Western States:						
Montana	62	60	75	342	236	316
Idaho	68	73	76	3,458	2,160	2,160
Colorado	64	68	65	1,441	1,564	1,265
New Mexico	52	75	64	666	700	656
Utah	70	64	74	362	330	276
Washington	71	75	81	28,843	27,469	27,650
Oregon	73	76	70	3,368	3,263	2,794
California	69	58	74	7,918	6,498	7,992
Total Western States	69	71	77	46,398	42,220	43,109
Total 36 States	[4] 61	[4] 60	[4] 67	125,310	114,391	124,754

[1] Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the production of apples in the commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors as well as for sale for fresh consumption.
[2] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[3] Production in percentage of a full crop.
[4] Allowance made for condition at harvest in States where harvest is completed.

The 1941 commercial fruit crop is now expected to exceed the record crop of 1937. The tonnage finally harvested depends considerably on how the fine prospects for oranges, grapefruit, and lemons materialize for some of the young oranges now on the trees may not be picked for nearly a year. Present indications are that the total of these citrus fruits may equal the record 1940 production of nearly 142 million boxes. This would be more than a box of citrus fruit for each person in the country. Estimates for other fruits show the second-largest peach crop in 20 years, a strawberry crop about equal to the record crop of last year, about an average crop of commercial apples, rather large, but not exceptional crops of grapes, plums, and cranberries, and fair crops of prunes and apricots. On a fresh fruit basis the total for all fruits (exclusive of noncommercial apples) adds to the large total of 227 pounds per capita and, with exports limited, fruits have been moving into consumption at relatively lower prices than most other farm products.

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Peaches

State	Production [1]					
	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1930–39	1940	Preliminary, 1941
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941			
				1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
New Hampshire	62	42	46	18	10	11
Massachusetts	57	62	65	104	76	79
Rhode Island	55	55	85	24	18	27
Connecticut	61	74	71	157	130	124
New York	65	69	73	1,433	1,380	1,424
New Jersey	60	83	83	1,252	1,494	1,461
Pennsylvania	56	76	71	1,789	2,500	2,308
Ohio	44	27	87	861	443	1,427
Indiana	37	9	93	345	58	604
Illinois	42	10	92	1,447	200	2,254
Michigan	60	57	92	1,744	1,682	2,760
Iowa	44	64	32	80	93	26
Missouri	34	24	64	802	528	1,376
Nebraska	37	47	8	43	58	10
Kansas	27	61	20	115	183	54
Delaware	59	93	88	301	465	422
Maryland	55	83	84	348	470	462
Virginia	45	59	84	902	1,392	2,066
West Virginia	35	62	59	267	446	425
North Carolina	61	48	92	1,920	1,344	2,760
South Carolina	65	67	89	1,236	2,158	3,471
Georgia	59	62	83	5,049	4,216	5,561
Florida	57	85	56	57	66	43
Kentucky	34	17	92	520	258	1,362
Tennessee	42	11	93	1,224	264	2,186
Alabama	56	25	88	1,448	700	2,464
Mississippi	56	28	85	842	420	1,258
Arkansas	42	51	78	1,785	2,040	3,042
Louisiana	50	66	60	290	442	402
Oklahoma	25	31	72	476	434	972
Texas	41	69	75	1,190	2,036	2,231
Idaho	55	88	58	128	207	145
Colorado	75	93	74	1,221	2,000	1,628
New Mexico	36	75	69	67	120	108
Arizona	66	68	50	56	50	36
Utah	62	82	82	435	600	689
Nevada	52	70	60	5	5	4
Washington	66	90	83	1,078	1,494	1,432
Oregon	69	80	63	292	365	293
California, all	78	76	74	23,006	23,585	22,252
Clingstone [2]	79	75	71	15,143	14,709	13,626
Freestone	77	79	78	7,863	8,876	8,626
United States	60	61	79	54,356	54,430	69,659

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[2] Mainly for canning.

Peanuts Picked and Threshed

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Virginia	1,040	1,350	1,025	149,865	216,000	153,750
North Carolina	1,060	1,400	1,070	249,288	371,000	269,640
Tennessee	688	750	760	7,752	6,000	6,080
Total (Virginia-North Carolina area)	1,041	1,370	1,048	406,904	593,000	429,470
South Carolina	678	775	650	9,041	23,250	13,650
Georgia	652	825	780	327,552	677,500	507,780
Florida	559	780	700	35,848	73,320	65,800
Alabama	640	735	800	153,488	205,800	224,000
Mississippi	519	450	525	14,949	13,500	15,225
Total (Southeastern area)	639	788	769	540,878	893,370	826,455
Arkansas	487	530	530	9,638	12,190	11,130
Louisiana	486	465	400	5,907	6,580	4,400
Oklahoma	460	600	575	15,614	51,000	40,825
Texas	463	560	525	84,433	179,200	168,000
Total (Southwestern area)	464	564	530	115,592	247,970	224,355
United States	713.6	864.1	775.8	1,063,374	1,734,340	1,480,280

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Pears

State	Condition Oct. 1			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Pct.	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Maine	58	72	63	12	13	12
New Hampshire	65	74	62	13	16	13
Vermont	58	61	60	7	6	6
Massachusetts	66	60	64	71	52	55
Rhode Island	69	80	85	10	7	10
Connecticut	68	64	73	48	48	48
New York	59	65	45	1,476	1,670	1,246
New Jersey	62	73	52	71	68	45
Pennsylvania	63	70	52	699	873	652
Ohio	58	62	72	698	816	852
Indiana	54	61	81	380	483	594
Illinois	48	62	82	551	652	757
Michigan	63	64	71	1,138	1,398	1,613
Iowa	58	84	59	102	158	51
Missouri	43	64	61	339	518	456
Nebraska	46	66	25	41	58	27
Kansas	38	76	56	147	223	150
Delaware	54	89	58	13	11	8
Maryland	57	79	76	90	107	100
Virginia	44	67	64	304	525	462
West Virginia	35	64	45	55	97	65
North Carolina	55	63	72	263	312	347
South Carolina	[2] 62	[2] 77	[2] 64	101	123	101
Georgia	[2] 58	[2] 77	[2] 69	283	397	352
Florida	[2] 64	[2] 90	[2] 74	102	180	148
Kentucky	38	62	79	190	382	429
Tennessee	40	28	83	222	194	476
Alabama	[2] 55	[2] 54	[2] 81	288	292	437
Mississippi	[2] 57	[2] 73	[2] 78	295	438	476
Arkansas	[2] 49	[2] 60	[2] 66	158	204	224
Louisiana	[2] 59	[2] 89	[2] 60	121	214	144
Oklahoma	[2] 34	[2] 33	[2] 80	91	73	172
Texas	[2] 49	[2] 79	[2] 57	349	545	388
Idaho	72	80	67	60	63	56
Colorado	56	84	71	230	249	199
New Mexico	48	73	74	41	56	61
Arizona	74	62	71	11	7	8
Utah	65	80	69	88	129	102
Nevada	60	62	72	4	3	4
Washington, all	77	82	84	5,027	6,100	6,099
Bartlett	-------	82	85	3,582	3,800	3,825
Other	-------	82	83	1,445	2,300	2,274
Oregon, all	76	82	74	3,295	4,445	4,086
Bartlett	-------	85	77	1,374	1,690	1,672
Other	-------	81	72	1,921	2,755	2,414
California, all	70	70	70	9,792	9,417	9,376
Bartlett	-------	69	74	8,626	7,917	8,584
Other	-------	79	45	1,167	1,500	792
United States	[3] 65	[3] 72	[3] 71	27,278	31,622	30,907

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[2] Production in percentage of a full crop.
[3] Allowance made for condition at harvest in States where harvest is completed.

Rice

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Bushels	*Bushels*	*Bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Arkansas	50.5	51.0	52.0	8,368	9,741	11,128
Louisiana	40.7	40.0	41.0	18,545	18,040	21,074
Texas	51.7	55.0	48.5	10,585	16,005	15,520
California	69.6	76.0	74.0	8,176	8,968	10,212
United States	48.4	50.2	48.8	45,673	52,754	57,934

The principal commercial truck crops show an estimated total of 6,576,000 tons, which would be 4 percent below last year's record figure.

The principal decreases from last year are in cabbage, onions, and watermelons. Production trends vary; but it is noticeable that some of the higher priced vegetables are showing substantial increases. With the total tonnage of commercial vegetables nearly 10 percent above the 10-year average, celery leads with 34 percent more than the average production followed by carrots, lima beans, asparagus, cauliflower, snap beans, artichokes, tomatoes, and peppers, all of which are 15 percent or more above average. The strawberry acreage being grown for harvest next season shows a slight reduction from this season's acreage but it is 14 percent above average.

Grapes

State	Condition Oct. 1			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated Oct. 1, 1941
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
Maine	67	77	73	30	30	30
New Hampshire	72	69	78	93	120	120
Vermont	70	92	60	40	50	30
Massachusetts	73	78	76	664	780	710
Rhode Island	71	67	91	284	280	320
Connecticut	75	75	78	2,155	2,770	2,740
New York	65	73	59	74,750	75,800	56,800
New Jersey	75	85	77	3,180	3,900	3,600
Pennsylvania	66	77	54	21,920	23,000	16,500
Ohio	73	81	56	30,300	37,500	27,200
Indiana	70	71	80	4,310	4,000	4,700
Illinois	71	73	80	6,770	8,100	8,400
Michigan	67	76	61	57,330	54,600	41,500
Wisconsin	77	83	78	402	490	450
Minnesota	66	80	79	256	300	270
Iowa	68	88	58	5,410	6,300	3,000
Missouri	63	71	74	9,770	10,900	11,200
Nebraska	54	79	30	2,530	3,800	1,800
Kansas	56	79	62	3,600	4,600	3,400
Delaware	81	80	83	2,010	2,100	2,000
Maryland	72	79	77	696	720	690
Virginia	67	67	68	2,360	2,800	2,800
West Virginia	57	65	46	1,388	1,910	1,390
North Carolina	74	78	73	6,602	8,500	8,100
South Carolina	[2] 72	[2] 72	[2] 70	1,606	1,990	1,960
Georgia	[2] 70	[2] 77	[2] 75	1,511	2,080	2,060
Florida	[2] 67	[2] 80	[2] 66	761	830	690
Kentucky	68	64	83	2,047	2,790	3,570
Tennessee	66	40	83	2,006	1,780	3,060
Alabama	[2] 67	[2] 53	[2] 81	1,380	1,380	2,150
Mississippi	[2] 67	[2] 50	[2] 83	291	220	350
Arkansas	[2] 63	[2] 60	[2] 77	9,810	9,600	12,300
Louisiana	[2] 60	[2] 67	[2] 57	54	60	50
Oklahoma	[2] 54	[2] 60	[2] 65	3,210	3,600	4,000
Texas	[2] 62	[2] 73	[2] 70	2,490	3,000	2,700
Idaho	81	89	87	544	580	550
Colorado	70	87	83	514	770	650
New Mexico	72	90	88	1,078	1,270	1,250
Arizona	78	[2] 85	[2] 88	922	740	750
Utah	80	92	75	932	860	750
Nevada	85	93	90	96	110	100
Washington	82	91	83	4,980	10,600	10,200
Oregon	80	90	66	2,180	2,300	1,600
California, all	72	76	83	1,990,800	2,246,000	2,418,000
Wine varieties	74	80	81	497,000	607,000	590,000
Raisin varieties	73	73	86	1,143,600	1,209,000	1,421,000
Dried [3]	-------	-------	-------	215,560	170,000	-------
Not dried	-------	-------	-------	281,300	529,000	-------
Table varieties	71	78	75	350,200	430,000	407,000
United States	[4] 72	[4] 76	[4] 80	2,264,062	2,543,910	2,664,490

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[2] Production in percentage of a full crop.
[3] Dried basis: 1 ton of dried raisins equivalent to about 4 tons of fresh grapes.
[4] Allowance made for condition at harvest in States where harvest is completed.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts

Crop and State	Condition Oct. 1			Production [1]		
	Average, 1930–39	1940	1941	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated 1941
Apricots:	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Tons*	*Tons*	*Tons*
California	[2] 64	[2] 26	[2] 57	240,700	103,000	205,000
Washington	[2 3] 69	[2] 86	[2] 79	7,170	12,900	12,100
2 States	-------	[2] 28	[2] 58	247,870	115,900	217,100
Figs:						
California:						
Dried	74	83	72	[4] 23,160	[4] 32,000	-------
Not dried				8,890	15,000	-------
Olives:						
California	55	76	52	24,420	50,000	-------
Almonds:						
California	61	40	26	13,720	10,200	6,500
Walnuts:						
California	74	68	78	43,330	42,200	52,000
Oregon	[3] 70	69	78	2,655	4,200	5,500
2 States	-------	68	78	45,985	46,400	57,500
Filberts:						
Oregon	[3] 79	69	87	1,321	2,700	3,870
Washington	[3] 77	71	92	[3] 242	510	720
2 States	-------	69	88	1,539	3,210	4,590
Avocados:						
Florida	[2] 65	[2] 36	[2] 55	1,546 *Boxes* [5]	880 *Boxes* [5]	-------
Pineapples:						
Florida	[2] 74	[2] 60	[2] 64	14,550	8,000	-------

[1] For some States in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested on account of market conditions.
[2] Production in percentage of a full crop.
[3] Short-time average.
[4] Dry basis.
[5] Boxes of approximately 70 pounds, net weight.

Cotton Report as of October 1, 1941

State	Acreage for harvest, 1941 (preliminary)	Oct. 1 condition		Yield per acre			Production (ginnings) [1] 500-lb. gross-weight bales		
		Average, 1930–39	1940	Average, 1930–39	1940	Indicated 1941	Average, 1930–39	1940 crop	1941 crop indicated Oct. 1
	1,000 acres	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 bales*	*1,000 bales*
Missouri	402	72	83	362	454	517	292	388	435
Virginia	34	64	92	260	370	324	33	25	23
North Carolina	783	68	91	286	427	324	629	739	530
South Carolina	1,185	65	82	239	375	162	824	966	400
Georgia	1,863	65	75	50	221	250	160	1,132	1,010	624
Florida	66	68	74	55	146	154	109	32	21	15
Tennessee	689	66	76	83	257	340	382	465	509	550
Alabama	1,839	66	61	63	216	190	212	1,145	779	815
Mississippi	2,406	66	57	65	246	240	299	1,585	1,250	1,500
Arkansas	2,038	62	78	74	236	349	355	1,281	1,501	1,510
Louisiana	1,052	66	48	45	237	194	153	703	456	335
Oklahoma	1,625	52	76	72	136	211	209	750	802	710
Texas	7,922	62	71	64	154	184	170	3,766	3,234	2,800
New Mexico	118	84	88	79	440	576	467	100	128	115
Arizona	239	88	78	83	401	424	421	159	195	210
California	352	89	96	82	538	749	639	333	545	470
All other	20	73	80	83	320	394	451	16	18	19
United States	22,633	64	72	64	205.4	252.5	234.2	13,246	12,566	11,061
Sea-island [2]	30.6	------	73	46	------	72	50	------	4.0	3.2
American-Egyptian [2]	127.8	90	80	82	236	233	279	17	33	74
Lower California (Old Mexico) [3]	179	86	77	98	205	236	246	38	60	92

[1] Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.
[2] Included in State and United States totals. Sea-island grown principally in Georgia and Florida. American-Egyptian grown principally in Arizona.
[3] Not included in California figures, nor in United States total.

Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1941, With Comparisons

Year	Farm wage rates				Weighted average rate per month [1]	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910–14=100)
	Per month—		Per day—			
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
1934	$20.24	$28.19	$0.98	$1.26	$23.61	95
1935	22.42	30.24	1.07	1.33	25.53	103
1936	24.53	32.28	1.15	1.42	27.51	111
1937	28.00	36.32	1.33	1.61	31.25	126
1938	27.73	35.97	1.31	1.58	30.84	125
1939	27.39	35.82	1.30	1.56	30.56	123
1940	28.05	36.68	1.36	1.59	31.28	126
1940:						
January	25.33	35.27	1.22	1.55	29.40	119
April	27.45	36.41	1.26	1.55	30.60	124
July	29.01	37.18	1.37	1.62	31.94	129
October	28.77	36.84	1.39	1.61	31.82	129
1941:						
January	26.88	36.61	1.29	1.59	30.73	124
April	31.56	40.44	1.41	1.70	34.29	138
July	36.45	44.95	1.80	1.98	39.55	160
October	37.45	45.47	1.88	2.08	40.76	165

[1] This column has significance only as an essential step in computing the wage rate index.

Average Wage Rates Paid to Hired Labor, by States, Oct. 1, 1940 and 1941

State and division	Per month, with board		Per month, without board		Per day, with board		Per day, without board	
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Maine	32.00	45.75	49.75	67.50	1.80	2.50	2.30	3.15
New Hampshire	31.25	41.00	56.50	67.50	2.15	2.40	2.85	3.40
Vermont	32.50	44.00	50.00	64.25	1.80	2.45	2.70	3.10
Massachusetts	34.75	43.25	63.50	75.75	1.80	2.30	2.80	3.55
Rhode Island	38.00	53.75	65.00	80.00	2.25	2.60	2.95	3.55
Connecticut	36.75	53.50	64.00	79.00	2.00	2.55	2.95	3.70
New England	34.23	46.31	58.43	72.12	1.85	2.45	2.70	3.39
New York	32.50	43.75	48.75	61.75	1.85	2.55	2.50	3.30
New Jersey	34.50	45.00	56.50	69.50	1.90	2.65	2.65	3.35
Pennsylvania	28.25	34.75	43.00	51.25	1.85	2.25	2.35	2.85
Middle Atlantic	30.92	39.68	47.35	57.75	1.86	2.42	2.45	3.09
Ohio	27.25	35.25	40.25	49.00	1.70	2.25	2.25	2.85
Indiana	28.75	36.25	39.50	48.25	1.60	2.15	2.05	2.65
Illinois	33.25	42.00	43.75	53.75	1.80	2.40	2.30	2.95
Michigan	30.25	40.00	44.25	56.75	1.80	2.35	2.30	3.00
Wisconsin	31.75	42.50	45.25	58.00	1.65	2.25	2.20	2.90
East North Central	30.54	39.67	42.95	53.75	1.72	2.29	2.23	2.89
Minnesota	32.75	41.50	44.25	55.25	1.90	2.55	2.50	3.30
Iowa	34.25	43.25	44.00	53.00	1.90	2.55	2.40	3.10
Missouri	24.25	29.25	33.00	39.25	1.20	1.50	1.55	1.90
North Dakota	31.50	47.00	45.50	63.00	1.80	3.25	2.50	3.85
South Dakota	30.25	39.75	42.75	52.50	1.60	2.40	2.15	3.10
Nebraska	27.50	35.50	37.50	47.00	1.45	2.10	2.00	2.65
Kansas	26.25	33.75	37.75	46.75	1.55	2.10	2.15	2.65
West North Central	29.75	38.25	40.42	50.23	1.64	2.30	2.17	2.90
Delaware	27.75	36.00	42.00	49.00	1.70	2.60	2.20	3.25
Maryland	28.25	35.00	40.75	49.50	1.55	2.10	1.95	2.75
Virginia	22.75	28.00	32.00	38.75	1.20	1.50	1.60	2.00
West Virginia	22.50	27.00	33.00	38.00	1.10	1.35	1.50	1.80
North Carolina	18.25	21.50	26.25	30.25	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.50
South Carolina	13.50	16.00	18.75	22.75	.65	.75	.85	1.00
Georgia	13.25	16.25	19.25	22.75	.75	.90	.95	1.15
Florida	16.50	21.50	28.50	33.25	.90	1.10	1.30	1.55
South Atlantic	17.75	21.75	25.77	30.84	.95	1.17	1.24	1.54
Kentucky	21.00	25.25	29.25	34.75	1.05	1.20	1.30	1.60
Tennessee	17.75	21.50	24.75	30.25	.85	1.05	1.05	1.35
Alabama	14.25	17.75	19.75	24.75	.70	.95	.90	1.25
Mississippi	14.25	17.75	20.25	25.00	.75	.95	.95	1.25
East South Central	16.50	19.87	23.08	27.83	.83	1.02	1.03	1.33
Arkansas	16.75	22.00	24.50	31.75	.85	1.15	1.10	1.55
Louisiana	15.75	18.50	23.25	26.25	.80	1.00	1.05	1.30
Oklahoma	21.75	28.00	31.25	39.25	1.20	1.55	1.50	1.95
Texas	22.25	28.25	31.25	38.25	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.85
West South Central	20.13	25.48	28.78	35.24	1.02	1.36	1.28	1.72
Montana	41.25	52.25	57.50	73.25	2.05	2.90	2.75	3.70
Idaho	41.25	54.50	56.25	70.00	2.05	2.85	2.55	3.45
Wyoming	38.00	54.50	54.50	65.50	1.75	2.45	2.40	3.10
Colorado	31.75	40.25	47.25	57.00	1.60	2.25	2.15	2.90
New Mexico	29.50	36.25	40.75	50.75	1.30	1.80	1.75	2.20
Arizona	37.75	50.50	57.00	66.25	1.60	1.95	2.10	2.55
Utah	46.75	57.25	62.25	72.25	2.25	2.70	2.65	3.15
Nevada	45.00	50.00	66.75	75.00	2.00	2.45	2.90	3.50
Mountain	36.98	47.33	52.89	64.01	1.76	2.38	2.29	2.96
Washington	40.00	54.75	61.00	78.00	2.15	3.15	3.05	4.00
Oregon	36.50	53.25	55.25	73.25	1.95	2.80	2.50	3.45
California	47.75	62.25	72.25	89.50	2.10	2.95	2.95	3.70
Pacific	44.86	59.65	67.83	85.19	2.10	2.97	2.92	3.73
United States	28.77	37.45	36.84	45.47	1.39	1.88	1.61	2.08

Farm Employment, by Geographic Divisions, October 1, 1941, With Comparisons

Farm Employment

Geographic divisions	July 1, 1939	Oct. 1, 1939	July 1, 1940	Oct. 1, 1940	July 1, 1941	Oct. 1, 1941
FAMILY LABOR	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*
New England	172	166	170	167	178	162
Middle Atlantic	469	403	461	402	452	401
East North Central	1,209	1,128	1,216	1,115	1,189	1,115
West North Central	1,437	1,305	1,419	1,305	1,429	1,307
South Atlantic	1,859	1,767	1,846	1,715	1,724	1,643
East South Central	1,742	1,839	1,643	1,783	1,561	1,678
West South Central	1,601	1,653	1,563	1,595	1,522	1,563
Mountain	305	284	303	281	302	288
Pacific	330	319	304	320	307	325

Geographic divisions	July 1, 1939	Oct. 1, 1939	July 1, 1940	Oct. 1, 1940	July 1, 1941	Oct. 1, 1941
HIRED LABOR	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*	*1,000 persons*
New England	105	99	103	106	109	96
Middle Atlantic	259	222	248	219	240	231
East North Central	402	388	384	377	405	347
West North Central	468	440	492	468	535	450
South Atlantic	599	586	577	617	512	556
East South Central	285	285	269	290	251	328
West South Central	517	538	522	546	537	552
Mountain	196	209	234	181	229	227
Pacific	260	255	283	248	287	263

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1940 and 1941, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel		Corn, per bushel		Oats, per bushel		Barley, per bushel		Rye, per bushel		Buckwheat, per bushel		Flaxseed, per bushel		Grain sorghums, per 100 pounds		Soybeans, per bushel		Potatoes, per bushel		Sweetpotatoes, per bushel		Hay (all loose), per ton		Cotton (lint), per pound		Cottonseed, per ton		Apples, per bushel	
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	125	135	75	90	41	43	60	75			75	85							40	48			8.40	11.30					1.05	1.05
New Hampshire			75	90	52	58													80	80			11.30	13.50					1.05	1.00
Vermont			75	90	52	62	70	80			75	82							80	85			9.20	12.60					1.10	1.05
Massachusetts			75	90	50	60													75	85			16.40	18.30					1.00	1.15
Rhode Island			80	90	50	60													65	80			16.20	17.00					1.00	1.15
Connecticut			80	90	50	60													70	85			16.20	16.50					1.05	1.20
New England					44.7	49.3	65.0	77.5			75.0	84.3							46.3	54.9			11.60	13.98					1.03	1.12
New York	72	103	70	84	38	48	49	64	55	74	61	67					1.00	1.60	60	75			8.20	12.80					.75	.80
New Jersey	80	102	76	85	39	47	58	70	65	80	75	70					1.20	1.45	50	65	115	115	13.00	15.50					.80	.85
Pennsylvania	75	100	75	86	40	45	52	66	59	72	62	63					1.10	1.40	70	80			9.70	10.20					.80	.85
Middle Atlantic	74.4	100.9	74.6	85.7	39.1	46.3	50.7	65.3	59.4	74.2	61.6	65.0					1.13	1.45	62.2	75.4			8.93	11.95					.77	.82
Ohio	72	101	68	81	32	45	43	55	51	71	60	63					.66	1.58	85	75			6.10	7.80					1.00	.75
Indiana	70	101	63	75	30	41	46	61	47	69	50	65					.68	1.56	75	80	110	115	6.20	8.30					.85	.70
Illinois	69	105	59	70	27	42	45	64	41	64	48	61		1.80			.67	1.67	75	80	100	95	6.80	8.50					1.00	.85
Michigan	70	98	64	80	27	43	42	60	46	75	55	55	1.35	1.78			.65	1.45	70	75			5.80	7.80					.85	.70
Wisconsin	69	98	61	71	28	42	44	65	40	63	48	53	1.38	1.75			.70	1.55	50	55			6.70	7.50					.80	.85
East North Central	70.3	101.7	62.0	73.9	28.2	42.4	43.9	63.1	44.6	68.3	53.5	57.8	1.37	1.78			.67	1.63	67.6	70.1	103.3	102.5	6.39	7.90					.92	.75
Minnesota	62	98	50	60	20	36	34	53	31	56	42	48	1.31	1.86			.70	1.60	43	50			4.20	4.50					.75	.85
Iowa	65	103	55	64	25	38	37	52	35	62	55	60	1.30	1.85			.62	1.65	70	70	110	130	5.30	6.40					.75	1.00
Missouri	66	103	63	73	30	40	45	62	55	83	65	57	1.20	1.67	1.25	1.20	.93	1.50	65	70	95	110	5.70	7.20	9.3	18.1	20.70	45.80	.80	.80
North Dakota	55	91	44	53	15	33	25	44	23	48	60	55	1.23	1.75					45	48			3.20	3.30						
South Dakota	57	94	49	60	19	34	31	49	29	53	39	47	1.29	1.85	.83	.96			65	60			4.20	4.90						
Nebraska	62	100	58	64	27	33	38	42	41	51			1.30	1.80	.90	.89			55	55			6.10	5.80					.80	1.00
Kansas	60	100	62	68	29	36	34	44	45	60			1.20	1.73	.95	1.05	1.80	1.55	70	60	100	105	5.20	4.70					.95	1.05
West North Central	59.4	96.4	55.3	64.3	23.3	36.3	33.0	46.9	29.9	51.6	46.1	49.4	1.29	1.83	.95	1.03	.65	1.64	51.1	54.6	98.6	112.4	4.88	5.34					.83	.86
Delaware	76	100	75	85	41	54			53	82	60	60					.92	1.10	60	65	75	95	13.50	14.30					.70	.80
Maryland	76	105	74	85	40	53	53	67	62	70	58	72					.90	1.15	60	75	75	90	10.80	12.70					.65	.75
Virginia	81	107	76	83	45	56	55	69	72	90	71	84					.95	1.15	70	80	70	80	11.00	11.80	9.6	17.0	22.00	43.30	.60	.65
West Virginia	84	105	81	91	46	54	55	68	66	84	80	87					1.25	1.50	85	80			9.50	10.60					.70	.70
North Carolina	87	107	75	75	49	54	72	84	89	102	78	80					.90	1.30	70	85	80	95	12.40	14.40	9.7	17.8	23.00	47.50	.65	.65
South Carolina	85	104	81	77	47	55			100	116							1.20	1.80	90	100	95	100	12.50	14.60	9.8	18.0	20.40	50.00		
Georgia	86	104	83	69	48	53			104	115							1.85	2.00	90	95	95	95	11.70	10.00	9.5	17.7	20.40	48.70	.80	.80
Florida			72	79	64	65													90	95	80	100	12.10	13.00	10.4	17.6	19.60	45.50		
South Atlantic	81.6	105.5	77.8	78.0	47.2	54.2	55.2	69.3	77.9	95.3	72.4	82.6					.95	1.28	75.7	85.1	85.3	93.9	11.36	12.40	9.6	17.8	20.86	48.70	.64	.69
Kentucky	77	103	78	82	40	48	60	73	70	84	75	78					1.80	1.50	80	85	85	90	9.50	10.20					.75	.55
Tennessee	83	104	81	78	45	52	61	69	83	89	75	82					1.15	1.40	75	85	90	90	10.30	11.00	9.2	17.5	22.50	46.20	.80	.60
Alabama	92	102	89	76	54	56											2.00	2.00	80	90	90	90	9.10	9.40	9.4	17.5	20.80	48.00		
Mississippi			79	76	40	47											1.45	1.30	90	100	100	90	7.90	9.00	9.5	19.3	20.40	49.80		
East South Central	80.0	103.4	80.9	78.8	45.2	50.8	60.5	71.6	77.9	86.4	75.0	80.0					1.33	1.39	79.8	88.6	92.5	90.0	9.33	10.00	9.4	18.5	20.75	48.81	.76	.57
Arkansas	70	97	63	71	34	41									1.30	1.20	1.05	1.30	70	75	85	90	6.20	8.10	9.1	17.5	18.90	46.80	.65	.65
Louisiana			64	77	40	45											1.10	1.60	80	85	85	80	7.80	9.00	9.2	17.4	19.70	47.00		
Oklahoma	60	99	52	70	27	39	36	45	45	61			1.30	1.69	1.00	1.10	1.30	1.55	70	80	95	105	5.20	4.40	8.5	16.7	19.00	45.40		
Texas	62	99	46	62	28	40	41	42	46	62			1.30	1.81	.83	.98	1.50	1.55	90	75	90	95	6.40	7.20	8.9	16.9	20.30	55.60		
West South Central	60.7	99.0	53.4	67.6	28.2	39.8	38.0	43.4	45.2	61.1				1.74	.86	1.02	1.06	1.38	77.2	77.7	87.5	89.2	6.10	6.75	8.9	17.01	9.75	51.2		
Montana	51	87	57	68	26	32	36	44	19	42			1.16	1.67					70	70			4.90	5.70					.70	.80
Idaho	54	84	72	76	28	37	39	50	58	68			1.35	1.80					36	35			6.70	7.60					.80	.85
Wyoming	56	90	70	74	34	36	46	51	44	56									65	65			7.80	7.00						
Colorado	56	91	64	67	33	35	40	41	40	48					.91	.88			50	55			8.30	6.70					.75	.75
New Mexico	61	88	67	71	35	41	50	50							.95	.92			75	70			8.50	8.00	9.5	17.0	24.00	50.00	.75	.85
Arizona	80	105	90	86	42	54	52	67					1.50	2.05	1.20	1.40			100	95			7.80	7.50	13.2	19.3	20.00	50.00		
Utah	60	83	90	85	32	41	41	53	50	67									50	50			7.60	8.00					.85	.95
Nevada	77	91	90	85	44	46	49	67											80	50			6.50	7.00						
Mountain	53.4	86.9	65.2	69.3	29.3	34.8	40.4	46.8	37.7	49.8			1.24	1.76	.97	.95			43.2	44.8			6.89	6.96	12.7	18.8	21.47	50.00	.77	.83
Washington	60	85	69	76	34	43	42	59	55	63			1.40	1.87					55	55			7.20	8.30					.75	1.05
Oregon	64	90	71	85	34	44	47	62	54	70			1.50	2.00					60	80			7.40	7.70					.65	.95
California	77	106	79	100	32	54	39	77	57	75			1.60	2.10	1.05	1.60			75	65	160	115	6.50	10.20	9.2	16.5	23.70	40.00	.45	.90
Pacific	763	88.8	75.0	92.5	33.7	44.8	40.2	71.9	54.5	67.6			1.59	2.10					68.1	66.1			6.84	9.24					.69	1.01
United States	62.6	95.8	61.9	70.8	27.0	39.9	37.2	51.9	38.3	57.3	61.4	65.7	1.32	1.85	.91	1.04	.69	1.61	59.5	64.4	90.9	93.2	6.98	7.94	9.23	17.53	20.32	49.83	.76	.85

[1] Revised.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1941, With Comparisons

Date	Wheat, per bushel	Corn, per bushel	Oats, per bushel	Barley, per bushel	Rye, per bushel	Buckwheat, per bushel	Potatoes, per bushel	Sweetpotatoes, per bushel	Flaxseed, per bushel	Apples, per bushel	Cotton, per pound	Cottonseed, per ton	Butterfat, per pound	Milk (whole) wholesale, 100 lb.	Eggs, per dozen	Chickens, per pound
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents
5-year average, August 1909 to July 1914	88.4	64.2	39.9	61.9	72.0	73.0	69.7	87.8	1.69	0.96	12.4	22.55	26.3	1.60	21.5	11.4
September average, 1909–13	87.7	69.6	38.8	60.0	71.7	73.0	74.4	89.0	1.67	.71	12.2	20.58	25.8	1.59	20.5	11.6
1936, Sept. 15	104.3	104.7	43.5	82.6	79.5	81.9	113.7	101.7	1.87	.89	12.55	33.77	35.5	2.02	24.5	14.9
1937, Sept. 15	93.0	93.9	29.0	52.8	68.1	76.8	53.7	89.6	1.89	.72	8.96	19.21	33.4	2.03	22.9	17.4
1938, Sept. 15	52.5	48.0	21.8	35.3	32.0	59.4	47.4	72.8	1.59	.77	8.23	21.17	24.1	1.70	24.9	14.3
1939, Sept. 15	72.7	56.2	31.5	42.8	44.0	59.7	69.4	77.5	1.53	.59	9.13	20.56	24.7	1.82	20.6	13.6
1940, Sept. 15	62.6	61.9	27.0	37.2	38.3	61.4	59.5	90.9	1.31	.76	9.23	20.32	27.1	1.84	21.0	13.7
Oct. 15	68.2	59.4	28.3	38.2	40.5	54.4	52.0	77.0	1.27	.72	9.35	21.55	28.8	1.91	23.7	13.3
Nov. 15	72.5	56.9	31.7	40.6	42.8	53.2	52.4	74.9	1.39	.75	9.38	23.12	30.9	2.02	26.2	13.1
Dec. 15	71.5	54.5	32.3	41.6	41.3	54.2	54.9	80.1	1.41	.86	9.33	24.08	34.8	2.07	26.8	13.0
1941, Jan. 15	73.0	56.0	33.3	42.5	43.6	54.7	54.6	87.5	1.54	.90	9.45	24.46	31.1	2.00	19.7	13.7
Feb. 15	67.8	56.0	32.9	42.3	41.2	54.7	54.6	92.6	1.52	.93	9.44	24.61	30.5	1.91	16.8	14.0
Mar. 15	71.8	57.1	33.7	42.2	43.1	55.0	53.8	95.4	1.53	.97	9.72	24.81	30.7	1.90	16.4	14.4
Apr. 15	76.0	62.0	35.2	44.9	46.5	56.7	57.6	97.8	1.73	1.06	10.45	25.88	32.6	1.91	19.7	15.7
May 15	79.4	65.9	34.0	46.2	48.1	58.4	53.4	100.9	1.68	1.01	11.68	27.67	34.7	1.95	20.1	16.3
June 15	83.1	68.3	33.3	46.5	47.1	59.1	64.6	102.3	1.64	1.14	12.81	29.58	35.7	2.02	23.2	16.3
July 15	85.6	69.6	32.7	45.2	46.4	62.8	76.1	101.1	1.71	.95	14.32	35.90	36.6	2.13	25.6	16.8
Aug. 15	88.5	70.0	32.5	42.6	49.4	63.6	68.6	106.4	1.68	.85	15.33	36.94	36.0	[1] 2.28	26.8	16.3
Sept. 15	95.8	70.8	39.9	51.9	57.3	65.7	64.4	93.2	1.85	.85	17.53	49.83	37.2	[2] 2.37	30.3	16.3

[1] Revised. [2] Preliminary.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1940 and 1941, by States—Continued

State and division	Hogs, per 100 pounds		Beef cattle, per 100 pounds		Veal calves, per 100 pounds		Sheep, per 100 pounds		Lambs, per 100 pounds		Milk cows, per head		Horses, per head		Mules, per head		Chickens per pound		Milk, (whole) wholesale, per 100 pounds		Butter, per pound		Butterfat, per pound		Eggs, per dozen		Wool, per pound	
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941[2]	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*	*Ct.*
Maine	6.50	9.40	5.50	6.70	8.60	9.40	4.50	4.40	8.50	9.50	67	73	157	150	----	----	15.9	17.5	2.15	2.60	31	37	36	40	32.9	40.7	34	40
New Hampshire	6.30	9.80	5.30	6.40	8.60	9.50	4.50	5.00	9.10	10.30	82	85	115	130	----	----	16.1	17.4	2.25	2.75	32	38	36	39	35.3	42.3	32	36
Vermont	6.40	10.00	5.00	6.10	8.30	8.90	3.50	4.30	8.40	9.60	78	82	156	150	----	----	16.0	17.4	2.00	2.50	32	40	35	40	33.1	40.5	32	41
Massachusetts	6.30	9.70	5.30	6.40	8.30	9.40	4.30	5.00	8.50	10.00	100	102	155	150	----	----	16.0	17.9	2.65	3.15	32	40	34	40	35.2	42.9	32	37
Rhode Island	6.60	9.70	5.30	6.40	9.70	9.30	4.30	4.70	8.50	9.60	95	98	150	150	----	----	17.3	18.2	2.70	3.20	32	39	34	39	35.2	41.2	32	40
Connecticut	6.70	10.00	5.30	6.40	9.90	10.40	4.30	4.80	8.50	9.50	98	101	150	155	----	----	17.4	18.7	2.70	3.15	31	39	34	39	35.4	42.2	32	38
New England	----	----	[1]5.23	6.34	8.67	9.38	----	----	----	----	83.90	87.60	----	----	----	----	16.4	17.9	2.31	2.80	31.3	37.8	35.2	40.0	34.7	42.0	----	----
New York	6.60	10.70	6.10	7.30	9.80	12.20	4.25	5.10	8.50	10.20	84	97	141	130	160	150	16.6	19.4	[1]2.10	2.60	30	39	27	36	29.2	37.4	33	41
New Jersey	6.90	11.10	6.70	7.00	11.00	12.30	6.00	5.50	10.00	11.30	120	136	135	124	139	127	19.0	22.0	[1]2.84	2.95	31	40	30	37	31.3	39.9	34	40
Pennsylvania	6.90	11.50	8.00	9.30	10.20	12.20	3.35	4.05	8.40	10.10	77	92	118	108	122	114	16.7	19.0	[1]2.10	2.55	29	36	28	36	27.4	35.5	34	41
Middle Atlantic	6.82	11.30	[1]7.07	8.34	10.02	12.21	3.80	4.58	8.45	10.15	83.60	97.50	128.60	118.30	----	----	17.1	19.7	[1]2.15	2.61	29.4	37.3	27.5	36.0	28.7	36.9	33.5	41.0
Ohio	6.50	11.60	8.40	9.70	10.30	12.40	2.85	3.90	8.30	10.20	60	74	90	81	90	80	14.9	17.9	[1]1.80	2.35	29	37	26	35	21.3	30.3	31	40
Indiana	6.30	11.60	8.40	10.00	10.30	12.40	2.95	4.10	8.40	10.80	62	79	87	66	88	80	13.9	16.4	1.80	2.30	30	39	26	37	19.2	26.7	31	41
Illinois	6.40	11.50	9.60	10.50	9.80	12.20	3.35	4.00	8.20	10.40	64	83	76	68	92	87	13.6	16.0	1.70	2.25	29	37	25	35	17.2	25.8	29	39
Michigan	6.40	11.50	7.20	8.60	10.90	12.90	3.30	4.00	8.70	10.80	67	80	105	95	107	95	14.3	18.0	[1]1.80	2.30	29	38	28	38	21.4	30.0	33	40
Wisconsin	5.90	11.00	6.10	7.80	8.80	11.40	2.65	3.25	7.50	9.80	74	92	114	101	104	96	12.8	15.4	[1]1.37	2.10	29	38	32	46	18.7	27.9	31	40
East North Central	6.34	11.49	[1]8.33	9.67	9.75	12.08	3.02	3.91	8.32	10.41	67.20	83.80	90.60	79.30	90.60	83.90	13.9	16.7	[1]1.56	2.20	29.2	37.6	28.1	39.3	19.6	28.2	31.1	40.0
Minnesota	6.10	11.20	7.70	9.10	9.00	11.40	3.00	4.40	8.20	10.50	65	83	84	75	90	80	11.8	14.1	[1]1.55	2.00	29	39	29	39	17.1	27.2	28	38
Iowa	6.30	11.40	9.50	10.60	9.60	11.40	3.55	5.20	8.00	10.50	65	79	82	74	91	83	12.9	14.9	1.65	1.95	28	38	28	38	15.3	26.0	30	40
Missouri	6.10	11.30	8.40	9.90	9.40	11.70	3.85	5.00	8.00	10.30	51	66	67	59	92	87	12.0	14.9	1.75	2.15	26	34	24	34	15.6	25.9	31	39
North Dakota	5.30	10.20	7.00	8.70	8.30	10.30	2.95	4.70	7.30	9.60	57	75	61	58	66	68	10.4	13.8	[1]1.85	2.00	27	37	26	36	12.4	22.9	27	36
South Dakota	6.00	11.00	8.50	9.90	8.90	10.90	3.10	4.00	7.70	10.20	60	75	58	55	73	66	11.7	13.7	1.60	1.85	28	38	25	35	14.5	24.7	28	37
Nebraska	6.10	11.20	8.60	10.10	9.30	11.00	3.90	4.90	8.00	10.90	60	74	56	58	74	71	11.7	13.6	[1]1.75	1.95	28	36	25	35	14.1	24.2	24	34
Kansas	6.10	11.50	8.30	10.00	8.80	11.40	3.85	5.60	7.90	10.50	58	75	59	61	78	81	10.8	14.2	1.65	2.00	28	37	25	34	14.9	25.6	25	35
West North Central	6.16	11.29	[1]8.63	10.03	9.13	11.27	3.45	4.77	7.89	10.35	60.60	76.50	68.50	64.30	85.70	82.40	12.0	14.4	[1]1.65	2.01	27.3	36.3	27.0	36.9	15.4	25.8	28.2	37.5
Delaware	6.80	11.00	7.90	8.60	10.50	11.90	3.50	4.60	9.30	10.00	75	90	105	100	138	138	16.8	19.2	[1]2.10	2.50	28	32	28	35	24.3	32.6	33	42
Maryland	6.70	11.40	8.00	9.40	10.20	12.10	3.80	4.50	8.40	10.50	77	91	102	100	127	122	16.9	19.3	[1]2.50	2.80	26	31	26	35	24.6	33.8	32	43
Virginia	6.40	10.70	7.30	8.60	9.20	11.30	2.80	3.40	8.00	10.20	52	64	109	103	135	127	16.0	18.6	[1]2.50	2.75	22	27	23	31	23.0	31.3	33	44
West Virginia	6.20	9.80	6.80	8.20	8.60	10.90	3.45	3.80	7.90	9.60	46	55	106	100	102	100	14.4	17.3	[1]2.15	2.40	25	29	23	33	21.6	29.7	32	42
North Carolina	6.10	10.90	6.00	7.50	8.20	10.20	4.55	5.10	7.60	9.10	48	56	111	106	158	157	14.6	16.8	2.80	2.95	23	26	24	29	23.2	32.6	32	44
South Carolina	6.40	10.50	5.40	7.30	7.60	9.40	4.50	5.00	6.40	7.20	44	51	99	103	150	150	16.4	18.4	2.90	3.05	26	28	24	28	23.9	34.0	30	37
Georgia	6.20	10.30	5.80	7.90	7.40	9.50	3.80	4.50	6.20	7.00	43	52	92	89	141	138	14.5	16.5	[1]2.85	2.95	23	27	24	30	23.3	32.0	24	30
Florida	5.40	9.20	5.20	6.90	6.10	8.60	3.50	3.60	6.10	6.50	46	51	85	87	124	123	17.4	19.8	[1]3.10	3.25	29	33	29	31	30.2	35.0	26	38
South Atlantic	6.16	10.43	[1]6.47	8.08	8.39	10.46	3.35	3.71	7.95	9.93	50.60	60.50	106.30	101.50	137.40	132.20	15.9	18.3	[1]2.57	2.81	23.6	27.4	23.5	31.2	23.6	32.1	32.4	43.0
Kentucky	6.10	11.10	7.40	8.60	9.70	12.10	2.90	3.80	8.70	10.50	45	56	75	69	95	96	12.8	15.2	[1]1.60	2.20	24	31	24	32	18.5	26.6	35	43
Tennessee	5.90	10.80	6.40	8.30	8.40	10.70	3.20	3.55	7.60	9.40	43	53	87	79	118	111	12.1	14.2	[1]1.95	2.35	22	26	25	35	18.9	28.9	30	42
Alabama	5.50	9.70	5.10	6.90	7.20	9.40	3.60	4.30	7.60	9.10	38	48	80	80	117	119	12.7	15.6	[1]2.10	2.30	22	25	23	32	20.3	30.0	25	37
Mississippi	5.00	9.20	4.95	7.00	6.70	9.30	3.60	4.05	5.70	7.80	35	48	73	72	110	114	13.5	16.6	1.75	2.25	25	29	25	35	19.9	28.4	28	32
East South Central	5.65	10.28	[1]6.19	7.92	8.03	10.42	3.01	3.76	8.26	10.08	40.40	51.40	79.00	73.50	107.70	105.40	12.6	15.1	[1]1.82	2.28	22.7	26.9	24.4	33.4	19.2	28.2	33.4	42.1
Arkansas	5.20	10.00	5.70	7.80	8.00	10.30	3.90	4.65	7.10	9.20	39	52	62	61	92	93	11.3	14.1	[1]1.80	2.25	25	30	23	33	16.5	26.4	26	36
Louisiana	4.95	8.40	5.70	7.40	6.90	9.30	4.00	3.90	5.30	5.80	39	51	65	62	100	96	15.1	18.3	[1]2.30	2.60	27	32	25	31	20.3	29.6	26	33
Oklahoma	5.90	10.90	6.60	8.70	8.20	10.50	3.80	5.70	7.60	9.90	45	60	52	51	77	72	10.6	13.9	1.65	2.05	28	36	24	34	14.0	26.8	22	32
Texas	6.00	10.60	6.50	8.50	8.10	10.40	4.75	6.40	6.70	9.00	43	60	50	49	77	77	11.2	14.4	[1]2.10	2.45	27	32	23	34	16.0	27.8	28	38
West South Central	5.62	10.16	[1]6.42	8.43	7.98	10.29	4.70	6.30	6.69	8.94	42.40	57.80	52.70	51.80	80.90	79.40	11.3	14.5	[1]1.99	2.36	26.9	32.4	23.5	33.9	15.8	27.5	27.8	37.7
Montana	6.20	11.20	7.40	9.50	8.80	11.20	[1]4.55	7.10	7.50	9.90	65	80	50	46	65	66	15.0	18.0	1.95	2.10	29	37	27	35	18.7	27.9	28	34
Idaho	6.40	11.70	6.70	8.70	8.00	10.90	3.80	6.30	7.20	9.80	65	87	63	65	70	74	12.3	14.2	1.40	1.90	31	40	[1]29	38	21.2	28.6	27	33
Wyoming	5.70	11.20	7.40	9.30	9.00	11.40	3.50	7.00	7.90	10.40	62	76	60	60	75	67	14.0	17.4	[1]1.45	1.90	29	38	27	36	20.8	28.7	27	34
Colorado	6.20	11.50	7.90	9.60	9.50	11.80	3.30	5.20	8.30	10.70	58	74	60	65	82	74	12.1	14.9	[1]1.60	1.95	28	37	24	34	17.5	26.9	26	33
New Mexico	6.00	10.00	7.20	8.50	9.00	10.90	[1]2.75	4.00	7.00	9.10	50	57	43	46	63	70	12.2	16.0	2.40	2.60	29	39	24	36	20.5	31.0	27	33
Arizona	6.50	11.60	7.10	9.40	9.00	11.00	3.00	4.00	8.00	9.60	65	80	68	68	86	83	16.1	20.0	1.65	2.00	30	39	31	40	30.3	37.5	26	32
Utah	6.70	11.20	6.90	8.80	9.10	11.60	3.20	4.30	7.30	9.90	59	74	65	65	75	66	10.7	13.4	[1]1.45	1.75	32	40	30	42	21.0	33.0	25	32
Nevada	6.70	11.70	7.40	9.40	8.20	11.40	3.25	4.20	7.60	10.20	70	88	85	82	90	82	16.0	20.0	1.75	2.00	32	38	30	38	29.3	37.0	25	32
Mountain	6.24	11.32	[1]7.40	9.23	8.87	11.31	[1]3.53	5.73	7.60	10.01	61.10	77.40	58.00	58.30	73.20	72.50	12.6	15.5	[1]1.55	1.92	29.5	38.2	[1]27.1	36.5	20.4	30.0	26.6	33.2
Washington	6.60	12.00	7.00	9.10	9.00	11.50	3.40	4.25	7.00	9.30	66	80	61	60	70	74	13.2	16.4	[1]1.60	2.20	31	39	29	38	24.5	33.8	26	35
Oregon	6.60	11.80	7.40	8.80	9.10	11.90	3.70	4.70	7.40	9.30	57	74	63	65	66	68	13.7	16.2	1.85	2.65	31	41	29	39	25.0	32.9	27	34
California	6.80	12.40	7.50	9.30	9.30	11.10	3.50	4.70	7.90	9.60	75	95	85	91	90	94	16.1	19.3	1.80	2.50	30	40	30	40	27.5	36.5	26	35
Pacific	6.72	12.22	[1]7.42	9.18	9.18	11.37	3.55	4.65	7.64	9.47	68.90	86.80	69.90	72.90	77.20	80.80	15.1	18.3	[1]1.76	2.45	30.7	39.5	29.4	39.1	26.4	35.4	26.3	34.7
United States	6.14	11.10	[1]7.77	9.36	9.06	11.26	3.68	5.25	7.59	9.84	61.10	75.70	72.60	68.50	90.10	87.40	13.7	16.3	[1]1.84	2.37	26.6	32.7	27.1	37.2	21.0	30.3	28.0	36.3

[1] Revised. [2] Preliminary.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Date	Hogs, per 100 lb.	Beef cattle, per 100 lb.	Veal calves, per 100 lb.	Sheep, per 100 lb.	Lambs, per 100 lb.	Wool, per lb.	Milk cows, per head	Horses, per head	Mules, per head	Loose hay, per ton				Seed, per bushel			Soybeans, per bushel	Cowpeas, per bushel	Peanuts, per lb.
										All hay	Alfalfa	Clover and timothy mixed	Prairie	Alfalfa	Red clover	Timothy			
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Ct.*
5-year average, August 1909 to July 1914	7.22	5.21	6.75	4.53	5.87	18.3	48.00	136.60	153.90	11.87	----	----	----	----	9.13	----	----	----	4.80
September average, 1909–13	7.49	5.09	6.78	4.26	5.47	18.6	46.90	136.10	----	11.39	----	----	----	----	8.79	----	----	----	4.70
1936, Sept. 15	9.68	5.88	7.42	3.60	7.43	26.5	51.90	90.30	106.50	10.87	12.15	12.16	8.34	10.85	12.29	2.66	1.10	1.52	3.69
1937, Sept. 15	10.55	7.54	8.91	4.35	8.57	30.8	57.90	93.10	112.60	8.91	10.39	10.19	6.03	13.77	17.81	1.09	.90	1.37	3.39
1938, Sept. 15	8.07	6.45	8.31	3.38	6.46	19.1	55.80	81.70	99.90	6.70	7.73	7.75	4.36	10.13	6.83	1.22	.71	1.27	3.24
1939, Sept. 15	7.06	7.36	8.92	3.80	7.57	24.3	58.90	79.90	98.80	7.17	8.04	8.33	4.46	10.53	8.76	1.64	.73	1.28	3.44
1940, Sept. 15	6.14	7.77	9.06	3.68	7.59	28.0	61.10	72.60	90.10	6.98	7.66	8.14	4.46	9.13	5.97	1.39	.69	1.18	3.38
Oct. 15	5.83	7.78	9.11	3.72	7.64	29.9	61.50	71.00	88.60	6.99	7.82	8.15	4.59	8.49	5.81	1.49	.67	1.14	3.26
Nov. 15	5.62	7.88	9.06	3.88	7.78	31.5	62.40	69.60	87.60	7.25	8.07	8.34	4.75	8.59	5.87	1.54	.84	1.12	3.24
Dec. 15	5.59	7.84	9.01	3.99	7.88	31.2	63.10	69.10	87.30	7.53	8.41	8.67	4.97	8.38	5.89	1.57	.81	1.18	3.22
1941, Jan. 15	7.26	8.39	9.70	4.35	8.34	31.3	64.60	70.20	88.60	7.78	8.86	9.02	5.02	8.20	6.11	1.62	.89	1.25	3.28
Feb. 15	7.19	8.34	10.11	4.58	8.60	32.1	65.70	70.40	88.60	7.88	8.79	8.99	4.97	8.37	6.13	1.62	.84	1.32	3.39
Mar. 15	7.08	8.28	9.74	4.78	8.92	33.4	66.00	69.60	89.40	7.93	8.91	9.09	5.10	8.51	6.32	1.71	.89	1.40	3.46
Apr. 15	8.01	8.60	9.84	5.11	9.09	34.7	67.80	69.80	89.50	8.10	9.02	9.22	5.02	8.87	6.72	1.83	1.07	1.49	3.62
May 15	8.19	8.52	9.90	4.90	9.05	36.1	68.50	70.30	88.70	7.98	8.77	9.11	5.05	9.02	6.85	1.82	1.19	1.59	3.65
June 15	8.98	8.63	9.90	4.62	9.14	36.5	70.80	69.90	88.60	7.82	8.28	8.95	4.95	9.27	6.81	1.76	1.23	1.66	4.01
July 15	10.20	8.78	10.27	4.60	9.43	36.3	72.60	69.80	87.60	7.66	8.08	8.77	4.59	9.22	6.85	1.71	1.30	1.69	4.16
Aug. 15	10.39	9.07	10.56	4.93	9.32	35.7	73.50	69.90	87.00	7.64	8.24	9.16	4.64	9.44	7.04	1.70	1.29	1.53	4.29
Sept. 15	11.10	9.36	11.26	5.25	9.84	36.3	75.70	68.50	87.40	7.94	8.76	9.73	4.72	10.26	7.16	1.92	1.61	1.41	4.49

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products Sept. 15, 1940 and 1941, by States—Continued

State and division	Hay (loose), per ton						Seed, per bushel							
	Alfalfa		Clover and timothy mixed		Prairie		Alfalfa		Red clover		Sweet-clover		Timothy	
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	14.00	16.00	9.40	12.30	4.50	6.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. H	17.00	18.00	12.50	15.50	5.50	8.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vt	16.00	15.00	10.40	13.50	5.50	7.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mass	20.00	21.00	18.00	19.50	9.00	10.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
R. I	20.00	21.00	18.00	18.00	8.00	8.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Conn	20.00	20.00	18.50	17.50	8.00	9.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. E	18.25	18.73	13.00	15.18	6.50	8.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. Y	9.50	13.40	8.60	13.20	4.70	8.00	-----	-----	8.50	9.90	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. J	16.50	17.90	15.00	16.60	6.40	7.80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pa	13.10	13.50	10.60	10.90	5.80	7.00	-----	-----	8.50	9.30	-----	-----	2.00	2.70
M. A	11.48	13.88	9.51	12.35	5.20	7.80	-----	-----	8.50	9.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ohio	6.70	9.40	6.50	8.50	4.00	4.70	9.90	10.70	5.70	7.10	1.85	2.40	1.35	1.90
Ind	7.40	10.20	6.20	8.30	4.00	5.20	9.00	12.10	5.20	6.60	1.95	2.60	1.35	1.95
Ill	8.50	10.10	7.50	9.30	4.20	6.50	-----	-----	5.90	7.00	2.40	2.80	1.35	1.85
Mich	6.60	8.80	6.00	7.90	3.50	4.00	9.00	11.00	5.70	6.90	1.90	2.10	-----	-----
Wis	8.40	9.00	6.80	8.30	3.70	4.70	10.20	11.50	6.30	7.10	2.25	2.40	1.45	1.95
E. N. C	7.60	9.33	6.65	8.43	3.70	4.75	9.44	11.21	5.73	6.91	2.17	2.56	1.35	1.90
Minn	6.10	7.00	5.70	5.70	3.00	3.10	9.40	10.50	6.30	7.00	1.90	2.00	1.35	1.80
Iowa	7.10	7.80	5.70	6.60	4.60	5.80	12.00	12.00	6.30	7.60	2.20	2.35	1.40	1.95
Mo	8.00	9.00	7.10	8.80	4.90	5.70	-----	-----	5.80	7.10	2.30	3.00	1.45	1.90
N. Dak	5.10	5.80	4.00	3.70	3.15	3.00	9.20	10.00	-----	-----	2.20	2.50	-----	-----
S. Dak	6.30	6.90	5.00	5.50	3.60	4.40	12.00	10.00	-----	-----	2.00	2.00	-----	-----
Nebr	8.80	7.50	7.00	6.40	5.60	5.20	11.00	10.80	6.60	8.00	2.60	2.55	-----	-----
Kans	8.40	6.90	6.40	5.70	4.20	3.65	9.60	10.60	7.20	6.90	2.50	2.25	-----	-----
W. N. C	7.08	7.40	6.04	6.76	3.89	3.95	10.05	10.58	6.24	7.34	2.08	2.23	1.41	1.93
Del	16.20	16.50	13.50	14.40	8.00	8.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Md	13.50	14.80	10.90	12.50	8.00	8.00	-----	-----	8.10	9.50	-----	-----	-----	-----
Va	13.60	14.40	11.70	12.50	8.00	8.50	-----	-----	9.00	9.60	-----	-----	-----	-----
W. Va	11.20	13.20	10.00	11.20	8.00	7.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
N. C	16.20	17.80	14.00	15.00	9.60	10.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
S. C	15.50	18.00	14.50	-----	8.50	9.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ga	15.50	14.50	14.00	13.00	8.00	8.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fla	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
S. A	13.51	14.51	11.17	12.27	8.67	9.12	-----	-----	8.19	9.52	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ky	11.00	12.40	10.50	12.10	5.50	5.00	-----	-----	7.40	9.00	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tenn	12.70	13.10	12.40	13.80	5.60	8.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ala	13.00	14.30	12.00	12.10	7.30	7.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miss	9.80	11.20	9.40	12.00	6.20	7.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
E. S. C	11.10	12.26	11.12	12.64	6.17	7.36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ark	8.60	10.40	8.70	10.10	5.80	6.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
La	12.00	12.90	-----	-----	6.20	7.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Okla	8.50	8.00	-----	-----	4.50	5.20	7.10	10.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tex	10.00	10.40	-----	-----	6.40	7.90	7.30	10.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
W. S. C	9.09	9.16	-----	-----	5.30	6.20	7.12	10.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mont	5.20	6.30	5.40	6.40	3.50	4.80	9.90	9.60	-----	-----	2.60	2.40	-----	-----
Idaho	6.80	7.80	6.30	7.50	5.00	5.00	11.00	11.30	5.20	7.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wyo	7.80	7.20	7.10	6.20	7.00	6.50	9.50	8.60	-----	-----	2.60	2.25	-----	-----
Colo	8.70	6.90	7.00	8.00	7.00	7.10	12.00	10.20	-----	-----	3.00	3.00	-----	-----
N. Mex	9.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.50	7.00	8.50	8.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ariz	8.50	7.50	-----	-----	8.00	7.90	7.50	10.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah	8.10	8.00	8.00	9.50	6.00	6.90	9.00	10.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nev	6.40	7.60	7.50	8.00	5.50	6.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mount	7.24	7.34	6.32	7.15	5.32	6.02	9.16	9.93	-----	-----	2.67	2.47	-----	-----
Wash	7.40	8.50	7.70	8.80	6.50	5.70	-----	-----	5.90	6.50	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oreg	7.60	7.80	8.00	7.80	5.60	5.80	9.00	11.50	5.40	7.00	-----	-----	-----	-----
Calif	6.60	11.60	6.20	7.50	5.10	5.90	8.00	10.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pac	6.88	10.47	7.62	8.43	5.41	5.84	8.20	10.35	5.52	6.88	-----	-----	-----	-----
U. S	7.66	8.76	8.14	9.73	4.46	4.72	9.13	10.29	5.97	7.16	2.12	2.29	1.39	1.92

Index of Prices Received by Farmers for Eggs, Chickens, and Feed for Poultry [1]

[1921–30 average for same month=100]

Item	1940				1941								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Eggs	70	66	60	60	50	54	70	90	91	105	109	104	100
Chickens	68	68	70	71	70	69	70	74	75	76	80	80	81
Feed for poultry	70	71	76	74	73	71	72	78	79	80	83	83	89

[1] Price of poultry feed is computed on the basis of prices received by farmers for grain and paid by them for bran and tankage.

Farm Labor Supply and Demand, Oct. 1, 1940 and 1941

State and division	Farm labor supply, percentage of normal		Farm labor demand, percentage of normal		Supply expressed as percentage of demand	
	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941
Maine	82	55	88	100	93	55
New Hampshire	78	53	82	101	95	52
Vermont	82	55	93	101	88	54
Massachusetts	82	51	91	98	90	52
Rhode Island	93	53	99	92	94	58
Connecticut	77	51	97	101	79	50
New England	81.0	52.8	91.6	99.6	88.4	52.9
New York	79	51	91	98	87	52
New Jersey	76	55	89	95	85	58
Pennsylvania	80	56	90	99	89	57
Middle Atlantic	79.0	53.9	90.3	98.1	87.5	55.1
Ohio	84	51	88	99	95	52
Indiana	86	59	91	100	95	59
Illinois	87	69	88	98	99	70
Michigan	80	51	93	99	86	52
Wisconsin	89	69	95	106	94	65
East North Central	85.4	60.7	91.0	100.5	93.8	60.4
Minnesota	90	68	88	95	102	72
Iowa	92	72	94	99	98	73
Missouri	81	62	88	98	92	63
North Dakota	89	71	79	98	113	72
South Dakota	88	67	78	92	113	73
Nebraska	91	65	69	96	132	68
Kansas	92	65	87	101	106	64
West North Central	88.6	67.2	86.1	97.6	102.9	68.9
Delaware	87	49	95	101	92	49
Maryland	81	55	98	100	83	55
Virginia	79	55	96	97	82	57
West Virginia	86	55	89	96	97	57
North Carolina	84	65	93	95	90	68
South Carolina	77	67	88	81	88	83
Georgia	80	62	90	92	89	67
Florida	86	70	79	89	109	79
South Atlantic	81.1	62.2	90.7	92.0	89.4	68.2
Kentucky	87	64	87	95	100	67
Tennessee	86	66	89	100	97	66
Alabama	86	62	83	92	104	67
Mississippi	87	68	78	91	112	75
East South Central	86.5	65.4	83.9	94.2	103.1	69.5
Arkansas	83	60	84	94	99	64
Louisiana	89	67	77	84	116	80
Oklahoma	90	71	85	95	106	75
Texas	83	68	87	96	95	71
West South Central	85.1	67.0	84.4	93.4	100.8	72.1
Montana	95	68	84	100	113	68
Idaho	96	73	91	101	105	72
Wyoming	97	69	89	107	109	64
Colorado	89	67	88	101	101	66
New Mexico	83	63	85	103	98	61
Arizona	93	68	90	97	103	70
Utah	94	65	84	103	112	63
Nevada	90	68	82	102	110	67
Mountain	91.5	67.2	87.0	101.4	105.2	66.2
Washington	91	63	90	101	101	62
Oregon	92	60	90	102	102	59
California	96	72	92	97	104	74
Pacific	94.5	68.7	91.3	98.4	103.5	69.8
United States	85.6	64.0	88.1	96.2	97.2	66.8

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1930–41

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hog, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and Hogs for the Month

Year	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Average
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
1930	11.4	12.2	12.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.9	9.5	10.3	10.7	12.4	11.5	11.4
1931	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.3	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.6	14.1	11.9	10.9	11.9
1932	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	14.1	13.4	13.5	15.0	15.7	14.5	12.6
1933	14.0	15.2	15.6	11.4	10.0	9.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	10.7	9.1	7.0	10.5
1934	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.8	6.8	6.7	6.0	7.0
1935	8.1	8.4	9.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.3	15.1	16.5	11.3
1936	16.7	16.8	16.3	16.4	14.3	14.5	11.4	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.5	12.8
1937	9.3	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.1	11.2	11.2	16.6	17.2	15.5	11.0
1938	14.5	15.0	16.3	14.7	13.9	15.3	15.9	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.1	16.0	15.8
1939	15.4	16.4	16.0	14.5	13.2	11.9	13.1	12.0	12.6	13.7	12.5	10.0	13.4
1940	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.4	7.6	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.2
1941	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.8	15.7	-----	-----	-----	-----

Livestock—Meats—Wool

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul

September 1941, With Comparisons

Weight range	Number of head			Percent of total by weight ranges			Average weight			Average price per 100 pounds		
	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940
Chicago							*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
1,001 lb. up	625	92	930	6.9	2.7	6.1	1,059	1,168	1,078	10.34	9.71	8.84
901–1,000 lb	1,059	358	1,683	11.8	10.8	11.0	950	948	954	9.95	9.73	9.11
810–900 lb	1,853	654	2,071	20.6	19.7	13.5	850	853	852	10.02	9.35	8.96
701–800 lb	2,405	969	4,040	26.7	29.2	26.4	740	749	744	10.51	9.77	9.13
501–700 lb	3,057	1,248	6,580	34.0	37.6	43.0	624	607	626	10.43	9.56	9.22
Total	8,999	3,321	15,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	770	749	751	10.28	9.61	9.11
Kansas City												
1,001 lb. up	4,516	4,440	5,434	9.8	18.2	9.9	1,058	1,077	1,059	10.23	10.35	8.59
901–1,000 lb	7,977	3,379	9,141	17.4	13.8	16.6	941	948	946	10.06	9.88	8.38
801–900 lb	7,970	3,759	10,105	17.3	15.4	18.4	851	849	843	9.74	9.50	8.26
701–800 lb	10,239	4,777	11,591	22.3	19.5	21.1	742	750	748	9.90	9.38	8.37
501–700 lb	15,269	8,109	18,650	33.2	33.1	34.0	608	589	611	10.03	9.66	8.50
Total	45,971	24,464	54,921	100.0	100.0	100.0	782	799	783	9.98	9.79	8.41
South St. Paul												
1,001 lb. up	565	111	1,070	2.8	1.1	5.0	1,169	1,145	1,074	10.50	10.48	8.68
901–1,000 lb	1,713	924	2,511	8.5	9.6	11.6	941	932	940	9.40	9.11	7.99
801–900 lb	3,037	1,570	2,848	15.1	16.3	13.2	852	859	850	9.24	9.07	7.63
701–800 lb	5,956	2,506	4,945	29.7	26.0	22.9	759	756	744	8.93	9.19	8.18
501–700 lb	8,811	4,526	10,214	43.9	47.0	47.3	623	627	615	9.79	9.59	8.13
Total	20,082	9,637	21,588	100.0	100.0	100.0	740	734	736	9.20	9.34	8.08

Beef Steers Sold Out of First Hands at Chicago for Slaughter

September 1941, With Comparisons

Grade	Number of head			Percent of total by grades			Average weight			Average price per 100 pounds		
	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940	September 1941	August 1941	September 1940
							Lb.	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Choice and Prime	51,650	42,522	31,612	52.1	47.1	39.2	1,183	1,198	1,124	12.02	12.06	12.53
Good	40,429	38,344	41,005	40.8	42.4	50.8	1,067	1,071	1,028	11.56	11.58	11.15
Medium	5,727	8,679	6,249	5.8	9.6	7.7	956	939	953	10.38	10.62	9.08
Common	1,249	818	1,829	1.3	.9	2.3	860	866	902	8.40	8.54	7.12
Total	99,055	90,363	80,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,118	1,116	1,057	11.73	11.73	11.50

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation,[1] August 1941, With Comparisons

Item	August		Percentage August 1941 of—		January–August		Percentage 8 months 1941 of—	
	1941	1940	August 1940	5-year, August average	1941	1940	8 months, 1940	8 months, 5-year average
Numher slaughtered under Federal inspection (thousands of head):								
Cattle	968	842	115	110	6,878	6,235	110	108
Calves	414	432	96	87	3.546	3,541	100	93
Hogs	2,796	3,045	92	115	29,114	31,264	93	122
Sheep and lambs	1,522	1,489	102	102	11,880	11,266	105	105
Average live weight (pounds):								
Cattle	961.72	921.79	----	----	960.42	946.09	----	----
Steers [2]	1,027.18	986.94	----	----	----------	----------	----	----
Calves	208.59	206.29	----	----	187.33	182.66	----	----
Hogs	261.13	240.09	----	----	243.24	235.93	----	----
Sheep and lambs	84.58	82.27	----	----	88.97	86.03	----	----

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation,[1] August 1941, With Comparisons—Continued

Item	August		Percentage August 1941 of—		January–August		Percentage 8 months 1941 of—	
	1941	1940	August 1940	5-year, August average	1941	1940	8 months, 1940	8 months, 5-year average
Total live weight (thousands of pounds):								
Cattle	931,199	776,266	120	116	6,605,462	5,898,944	112	112
Calves	86,414	89,037	97	88	664,276	646,765	103	96
Hogs	730,051	731,004	100	124	7,081,700	7,376,059	96	127
Sheep and lambs	128,708	122,486	105	106	1,057,035	969,182	109	110
Total [3]	1,876,372	1,718,794	109	116	15,408,473	14,890,949	103	117
Average cost to packers (dollars per 100 pounds):								
Cattle	9.57	8.24	116	132	9.08	7.96	114	123
Steers [2]	11.03	9.95	----	----	----------	----------	----	----
Calves	10.55	8.38	126	137	10.14	8.76	116	126
Hogs	10.81	6.19	175	137	8.78	5.39	163	112
Sheep and lambs	10.06	8.12	124	123	10.00	8.91	112	113
Total cost to packers (thousands of dollars):								
Cattle	89,116	63,964	139	153	599,661	469,427	128	137
Calves	9,117	7,461	122	121	67,360	56,644	119	121
Hogs	78,919	45,249	174	170	621,454	397,852	156	142
Sheep and lambs	12,948	9,946	130	129	105,668	86,341	122	124
Total [3]	190,099	126,621	150	156	1,394,144	1,010,264	138	137
Dressing yield (per 100 pounds live weight):								
Cattle	54.97	54.48	----	----	55.25	55.22	----	----
Calves	56.37	55.42	----	----	56.61	56.33	----	----
Hogs	75.58	74.26	----	----	75.51	74.77	----	----
Sheep and lambs	47.10	47.04	----	----	47.12	47.16	----	----
Lard	13.48	12.42	----	----	13.80	13.60	----	----
Lard per animal	35.21	29.82	----	----	33.56	32.09	----	----
Average dressed weight (pounds):								
Cattle	528.61	502.23	----	----	530.63	522.45	----	----
Calves	117.58	114.32	----	----	106.05	102.90	----	----
Hogs	197.36	178.29	----	----	183.66	176.41	----	----
Sheep and lambs	39.84	38.70	----	----	41.92	40.57	----	----
Condemnations (number of head):								
Cattle	5,491	4,737	----	----	39,198	35,304	----	----
Calves	907	851	----	----	13,687	12,925	----	----
Hogs	9,781	9,319	----	----	86,561	78,786	----	----
Sheep and lambs	6,556	4,141	----	----	31,115	25,342	----	----
Total dressed weight—excluding condemned (thousands of pounds):								
Beef	508,931	420,563	121	119	3,628,749	3,239,115	112	114
Veal	48,604	49,244	99	89	374,615	363,010	103	96
Pork and lard	549,836	541,180	102	126	5,331,196	5,501,453	97	127
Lamh and mutton	60,364	57,457	105	106	496,704	456,036	109	110
Total [3]	1,167,737	1,068,445	109	120	9,831,264	9,559,615	103	120
Lard production	[4] 98,086	90,525	108	138	974,239	1,000,863	97	138
Apparent consumption—total (thousands of pounds, dressed weight hasis):								
Beef and veal	563,986	480,723	117	116	4,100,729	3,683,958	111	112
Pork and lard	665,384	689,594	96	127	5,218,181	5,208,521	100	128
Lamb and mutton	60,244	57,579	105	106	498,203	457,227	109	110
Total [3]	1,289,614	1,227,896	105	121	9,817,113	9,349,706	105	120
Lard	105,658	111,262	95	129	775,782	732,049	106	143
Apparent consumption per eapita (pounds):								
Beef and veal	4.23	3.63	117	114	30.83	27.92	110	109
Pork and lard	5.00	5.21	96	125	39.26	39.47	99	126
Lamh and mutton	.45	.44	102	102	3.75	3.48	108	107
Total	9.68	9.28	104	119	73.84	70.87	104	117
Lard	.79	.84	94	125	5.84	5.56	105	139
Exports (thousands of pounds):								
Beef and veal	4,029	1,403	287	294	16,816	11,076	152	180
Lamh and mutton	40	30	133	121	348	481	72	98
Fresh pork	489	1,339	36	63	3,911	35,860	11	31
Cured pork	22,786	2,400	949	456	87,090	38,573	226	190
Canned pork	2,599	238	1,092	510	6,309	5,610	112	113
Total pork [3]	25,873	3,977	651	412	97,310	80,043	122	152
Sausage	909	281	324	408	6,285	2,083	302	349
Sausage ingredients	100	184	54	60	952	1,486	64	73
Lard	44,634	10,181	438	390	204,452	158,629	129	165
Imports (thousands of pounds):								
Beef and veal	12,261	5,977	205	167	74,680	51,597	145	124
Pork	92	530	17	2	11,709	4,030	291	38
Lamb and mutton	14	1	1,091	360	33	62	53	60

[1] Based on federally inspected slaughter.
[2] Steers also included with cattle.
[3] Totals hased on unrounded numhers.
[4] Lard rendered Aug. 1941 includes 11,050,000 pounds of rendered pork fat.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for September

[68 markets]

Stockyard	Cattle (excluding calves)								Calves							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940
Atlanta, Ga	3,054	2,799	1,834	2,308	1,162	201	1,208	447		36						36
Baltimore, Md	16,897	17,008	10,567	7,995	1,760	3,296	6,330	9,013	5,627	5,135	4,103	4,103			1,524	1,032
Billings, Mont	4,832	(1)	389	(1)	2,119	(1)	4,271	(1)	448	(1)	87	(1)	188	(1)	279	(1)
Birmingham, Ala	2,527	2,391	2,266	1,954	272	205	272	553	782	953	782	296				657
Boston, Mass	8,079	5,246	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	9,209	7,896	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Buffalo, N. Y	15,838	16,262	11,100	10,330	546	375	4,883	5,980	7,002	13,419	3,865	4,073			3,206	9,333
Bushnell, Ill	376	581	4	11	163	180	376	604	62	128			45	107	62	128
Chattanooga, Tenn.[3]	5,493	5,312	3,333	3,602	2,160	1,710	2,160	1,710								
Cheyenne, Wyo.[3]	954	2,556					954	2,556								
Chicago, Ill	196,602	175,534	141,424	113,257	11,888	21,449	55,178	62,277	21,864	21,965	20,132	18,706	(3)	(3)	1,732	3,259
Cincinnati, Ohio	20,664	22,377	17,988	18,520	1,233	1,939	2,676	3,857	7,385	7,649	6,411	6,096			974	1,553
Cleveland, Ohio	11,029	8,670	9,665	7,528	932	937	1,364	1,142	7,691	7,120	7,586	6,712	3	186	105	408
Columbia, S. C	353						353		207						207	
Dayton, Ohio	1,565	1,810	1,525	1,810			40		932	767	769	680	71		92	87
Denver, Colo	51,750	62,496	19,087	16,349	20,262	24,394	26,697	37,204	6,371	6,852	3,150	2,813	2,415	3,114	2,415	3,636
Detroit, Mich	20,227	18,088	17,128	14,321	2,853	3,447	3,099	3,767	9,568	8,779	9,297	7,785			271	994
El Paso, Tex	13,401	14,818	2,179	3,585	9,795	9,386	9,795	11,233	6,826	5,539	241		6,204	3,686	6,204	5,539
Evansville, Ind	9,926	10,344	7,036	6,418	1,829	2,528	2,905	3,868	3,855	3,873	2,686	3,259	270	371	1,158	624
Fort Wayne, Ind	2,580	2,855	2,580	2,101				754	1,162	922					1,162	922
Fort Worth, Tex	72,714	53,551	36,038	22,714	17,409	12,642	24,851	22,324	51,518	50,376	19,453	16,750	27,230	28,140	43,746	41,723
Houston, Tex	11,973	8,003	7,216	6,885	1,662	977	4,757	1,118	44,794	37,703	11,165	23,640	2,900	1,930	33,629	14,063
Indianapolis, Ind	29,650	25,748	17,119	12,830	2,432	3,076	12,171	12,698	12,805	14,871	6,077	3,441	1,725	2,130	6,728	11,430
Jersey City, N. J	18,563	21,070	18,487	21,042			76	28	45,657	48,879	45,326	48,860			331	19
Joplin, Mo	5,946	4,741	1,346	966	1,674	1,675	4,600	3,775	3,341	2,964	52	40	831	612	3,289	2,924
Kansas City, Mo	159,965	194,069	62,622	52,799	72,831	104,798	94,581	128,455	25,951	40,220	9,486	9,810	12,631	24,911	13,420	26,804
Knoxville, Tenn	8,687	7,543	3,700	3,363	4,987	4,180	4,987	4,180	4,140	2,926	4,140	2,926				
La Fayette, Ind	163	166	133	101	39	9	25	80	301	271	9	4	1	11	290	276
Lancaster, Pa	27,462	28,815	782	2,353	8,281	14,318	26,680	26,462	5,161	4,870	437	337			4,724	4,533
Laredo, Tex	250	1,050					250	1,050	130	150					130	150
Los Angeles, Calif	25,458	20,160	22,509	17,634	2,098	1,860	2,098	1,860	10,161	7,686	7,554	5,591	1,628	1,305	1,628	1,305
Louisville, Ky	25,110	22,188	7,907	7,597	12,025	10,741	17,203	14,591	13,386	12,011	4,704	2,243			8,682	9,768
Memphis, Tenn	16,880	17,666	10,915	13,116	2,293	2,202	7,429	9,702	7,884	10,373	2,527	2,634	579	229	1,668	1,674
Milwaukee, Wis	14,333	14,539	13,833	14,072	84	217	502	464	21,810	20,442	21,811	20,442				
Montgomery, Ala	16,802	14,132	6,261	5,644	3,122	2,915	9,895	8,168	10,180	13,326	4,470	4,747	57	225	4,443	7,602
Muncie, Ind	787	781	617	614			167	168	477	603	192	267			285	335
Nashville, Tenn	18,663	21,238	8,000	7,377	1,573	3,409	10,663	13,861	4,316	4,196	3,599	3,611			717	585
New Orleans, La	8,174	5,492	3,314	2,138	1,473	1,960	4,859	3,347	9,476	13,283	7,307	7,406	1,250	580	2,249	5,741
New York, N. Y	1,748	1,314	1,748	1,314					1,187	7,708	1,187	7,708				
North Salt Lake, Utah	(4)	9,653	(4)	1,512	(4)	300	(4)	8,213	(4)	157	(4)	157	(4)		(4)	
Ogden, Utah	11,312	14,527	2,014	1,954	4,950	7,072	8,902	12,028	1,734	1,786	209	359	706	844	1,245	1,266
Oklahoma City, Okla	58,934	44,678	28,104	14,498	25,675	20,394	29,144	29,028	28,892	20,721	18,424	12,208	9,384	8,539	9,444	7,985
Omaha, Nebr	138,610	147,861	85,351	70,435	43,500	68,804	53,259	77,426	8,056	16,868	4,761	10,765	3,295	6,103	3,295	6,103
Parsons, Kans	3,913	2,747	629	218	1,947	1,607	3,284	2,529	2,026	1,589	45	42	946	682	1,981	1,547
Pasco, Wash	216	230					365	230	15	2					15	2
Peoria, Ill	8,455	6,545	4,300	3,884	1,676	1,265	4,367	2,711	3,395	3,243	2,244	2,505	400	308	1,265	771
Philadelphia, Pa	2,973	3,086	2,900	3,048			73	38	4,735	5,326	4,614	4,982			121	344
Pine Bluff, Ark	1,814	(1)	302	(1)	1,312	(1)	1,512	(1)	1,897	(1)	37	(1)	739	(1)	1,860	(1)
Pittsburgh, Pa	25,768	28,997	8,821	9,121			16,947	19,876	20,797	26,502	5,040	5,415			15,757	21,087
Portland, Oreg	17,338	14,420	11,853	9,814	1,037	797	5,333	4,574	2,026	1,535	1,904	1,209	47		172	326
Pueblo, Colo	1,922	1,287	19		1,328	362	1,903	1,287		211				211		211
Richmond, Va	3,249	2,680	2,893	2,376	295	272	356	304	2,490	1,808	2,341	1,808	149		149	
St. Joseph, Mo	45,804	36,206	29,691	20,120	11,782	11,469	15,320	14,280	4,763	5,645	3,232	3,525	1,453	1,959	1,516	1,959
St. Louis Nat'l Stockyards	95,009	100,038	60,544	51,991	16,907	23,418	34,676	47,425	49,448	48,836	30,512	27,185			18,936	21,651
St. Louis, Mo	3,312	2,572	2,685	1,911	313	411	492	661	1,091	952	1,029	952			62	
San Antonio, Tex	18,025	15,621	8,688	7,846	5,222	4,480	9,308	7,725	25,978	28,634	7,936	6,771	3,940	6,855	18,117	21,905
Seattle, Wash	4,046	3,803	3,873	3,744	173	59	173	59	236	270	204	270	32		32	
Sioux City, Iowa	94,157	87,320	44,733	33,589	34,927	44,202	19,424	53,731	3,711	8,011	907	2,684	2,804	5,327	2,804	5,327
Sioux Falls, S. Dak	21,742	19,545	6,506	6,265	8,713	7,616	14,537	12,780	1,478	1,872	316	139	1,016	1,345	1,169	1,644
South St. Paul, Minn	111,043	104,084	70,588	44,163	32,226	30,963	40,185	56,431	30,804	29,117	26,904	19,755	1,174	1,532	3,827	8,639
South San Francisco	8,787	7,520	6,907	6,009	1,322	780	1,811	1,568	1,082	438	1,026	406			56	32
Spokane, Wash	9,422	8,237	3,898	3,509	3,190	2,912	4,815	4,343	1,608	1,794	956	892	677	754	677	754
Springfield, Ill	407	476	80	244	63	127	331	228	638	555	531	387	32	28	111	168
Springfield, Mo	11,201	9,988	1,228	720	2,610	680	9,973	9,268	8,986	6,157	143	368	1,839	728	8,843	5,789
Stockton, Calif	5,251	2,903			503	850	4,274	2,917	1,894	1,727			90	668	1,894	1,722
Toledo, Ohio	2,595	3,009	1,590	712	1,076	2,220	1,185	2,249	385	334	385	334				
Tulsa, Okla	9,246	5,938	2,817	2,686	3,869	2,816	6,429	3,252	7,898	5,663	77	148	4,405	2,997	7,821	5,515
West Fargo, N. Dak	18,226	16,651	388	395	7,355	7,766	16,677	15,612	1,669	1,702	1	4	555	952	2,147	1,983
Wichita, Kans	29,336	29,967	9,899	7,965	14,349	13,019	16,357	15,661	9,496	7,601	3,771	3,029	7,298	5,686	7,298	5,686
Total	1,611,588	1,562,002	871,953	711,377	415,277	489,777	699,767	803,730	588,894	612,947	326,154	321,279	99,009	113,055	255,964	279,556
Increase or decrease	+49,586		+160,576		−74,500		−103,963		−24,053		+4,875		−14,046		−23,592	
Percentage	+3.2		+22.6		−15.2		−12.9		−3.9		+1.5		−12.4		−8.4	
Total for 9 months ended with September	10,628,593	9,945,702	6,423,233	5,695,088	2,064,919	2,030,882	4,094,803	4,118,437	4,278,478	4,513,971	2,631,842	2,661,860	565,870	579,731	1,584,562	1,814,662
Increase or decrease	+682,891		+728,145		+34,037		−23,634		−235,493		−30,018		−13,861		−230,100	
Percentage	+6.9		+12.8		+1.7		−0.6		−5.2		−1.1		−2.4		−12.7	
September average, 5 years, 1936-40	1,533,210		766,900		404,641		744,498		653,386		372,826		82,395		282,243	
Increase or decrease	+78,378		+105,053		+10,636		−44,731		−64,492		−46,672		+16,614		−26,279	
Percentage	+5.1		+13.7		+2.6		−6.0		−9.9		−12.5		+20.2		−9.3	
Drive-ins	1,051,735	873,388							415,628	393,700						
Percentage of total receipts	65.3	55.9							70.6	64.2						

[1] Not included in report prior to January 1941. [2] Disposition of stock not reported. [3] Calves included with cattle. [4] Report not received in time for publication.

NOTE.—This report represents the total livestock movements at the specified stockyards, including through shipments. Direct shipments to packers are included only when such shipments pass through the stockyards.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for September—Continued

[68 markets]

Stockyard	Hogs								Sheep and lambs							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940
Atlanta, Ga	248	1,597	197	327	77	------	77	1,241	16	41	15	41	------	------	------	------
Baltimore, Md	40,384	46,393	23,453	29,193	------	------	16,931	17,200	18,597	15,533	9,523	9,919	21	73	9,074	5,614
Billings, Mont	982	(1)	778	(1)	131	(1)	146	(1)	10,876	(1)	374	(1)	3,929	(1)	9,609	(1)
Birmingham, Ala	297	227	243	167	54	61	54	61	1	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Boston, Mass	8,994	7,910	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,460	1,480	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Buffalo, N. Y	15,452	25,342	6,775	9,918	212	105	9,788	14,274	36,724	47,415	20,057	18,413	92	385	16,283	27,381
Bushnell, Ill	5,425	4,960	18	34	153	221	5,411	4,900	701	814	1	1	381	514	701	836
Chattanooga, Tenn	2,395	2,569	2,395	2,569	------	------	------	------	161	152	161	152	------	------	------	------
Cheyenne, Wyo	10,323	4,964	------	------	------	------	10,323	4,964	13,279	4,537	------	------	------	------	13,279	4,537
Chicago, Ill	275,914	309,983	250,479	290,061	287	144	25,435	19,922	204,005	150,999	193,797	139,317	5,065	5,092	10,208	11,682
Cincinnati, Ohio	85,100	96,262	69,707	78,439	32	167	15,393	17,823	28,282	25,698	20,611	14,560	584	1,000	7,671	11,138
Cleveland, Ohio	25,246	26,696	19,562	24,787	------	------	5,684	1,909	17,262	16,611	14,260	15,339	570	579	3,002	1,272
Columbia, S. C	95	------	------	------	------	------	95	------	7	------	------	------	------	------	7	------
Dayton, Ohio	6,242	7,202	2,897	1,905	------	------	3,345	5,297	5,308	5,290	540	811	------	------	4,768	4,479
Denver, Colo	27,713	34,796	23,625	25,654	5	122	3,775	8,669	517,728	552,250	48,076	36,095	195,903	213,016	438,646	492,169
Detroit, Mich	20,640	19,870	19,569	17,872	760	811	1,071	1,998	33,042	25,906	18,449	18,122	2,789	1,942	14,593	7,784
El Paso, Tex	2,017	4,927	1,689	1,688	328	3,239	328	3,239	9,266	8,294	41	92	9,225	360	9,225	8,202
Evansville, Ind	21,873	20,410	21,777	19,980	95	418	95	418	5,200	3,260	4,478	3,111	137	45	623	149
Fort Wayne, Ind	18,499	18,733	------	------	------	------	18,499	18,733	6,660	5,530	------	------	------	------	6,660	5,530
Fort Worth, Tex	28,574	34,338	24,662	32,195	1,352	205	4,030	2,111	52,982	62,104	19,044	21,744	9,275	8,875	33,743	39,625
Houston, Tex	1,175	722	1,175	722	------	------	------	------	42	103	42	103	------	------	------	------
Indianapolis, Ind	182,931	202,830	93,531	100,805	52	181	89,757	102,618	45,681	40,311	18,719	12,013	3,900	1,394	26,962	28,298
Jersey City, N. J	23,557	24,371	22,147	23,257	------	------	1,410	1,114	105,103	132,616	104,157	129,560	------	------	946	3,056
Joplin, Mo	7,112	8,216	2,666	1,261	2,812	2,041	4,446	6,955	2,711	2,188	31	14	477	488	2,680	2,174
Kansas City, Mo	47,552	70,934	40,895	62,473	2,236	3,031	6,686	8,565	102,368	138,498	64,436	81,229	29,302	42,352	37,535	56,414
Knoxville, Tenn	4,599	4,912	4,599	4,912	------	------	------	------	346	144	346	144	------	------	------	------
La Fayette, Ind	9,047	11,956	485	593	------	9	8,748	11,393	2,441	3,709	4	9	156	141	2,450	3,794
Lancaster, Pa	9,452	10,253	535	909	------	------	8,917	9,344	3,369	2,941	60	330	------	------	3,309	2,611
Laredo, Tex	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Los Angeles, Calif	11,518	12,621	9,679	11,006	1,016	756	1,016	756	6,096	6,163	5,484	5,033	232	371	232	371
Louisville, Ky	20,785	21,995	13,831	12,703	240	330	6,954	9,292	28,213	24,697	1,752	1,433	5,347	8,991	26,461	23,264
Memphis, Tenn	12,402	9,986	9,386	7,575	2,994	891	3,991	1,121	253	760	67	68	------	------	------	307
Milwaukee, Wis	34,072	35,041	33,988	34,875	98	146	98	146	7,516	7,385	7,284	7,304	232	77	232	77
Montgomery, Ala	1,865	4,165	1,048	1,207	88	78	806	2,942	131	96	100	2	31	94	31	94
Muncie, Ind	9,544	8,644	6,339	4,850	------	------	3,192	3,839	2,113	1,954	69	315	------	------	2,040	1,624
Nashville, Tenn	10,162	10,488	6,962	8,888	------	------	3,200	1,600	2,217	2,177	2,195	2,134	22	------	22	43
New Orleans, La	2,345	3,086	2,128	2,544	207	573	207	573	38	107	8	15	------	97	------	97
New York, N. Y	57,459	74,575	57,459	74,575	------	------	------	------	4,277	19,210	4,277	19,210	------	------	------	------
North Salt Lake, Utah	(3)	45,539	(3)	4,483	(3)	400	(3)	41,958	(3)	85,040	(3)	2,269	(3)	35,000	(3)	84,483
Ogden, Utah	10,398	14,173	5,648	6,769	143	185	4,460	6,952	289,062	137,026	1,036	1,681	78,610	40,450	273,768	133,265
Oklahoma City, Okla	36,876	48,614	25,488	38,215	2,769	984	11,128	10,292	12,630	23,916	6,943	8,391	5,398	4,846	6,029	15,490
Omaha, Nebr	111,699	111,768	96,777	100,133	338	952	14,922	11,635	193,244	193,865	104,137	100,600	73,838	77,245	89,107	93,265
Parsons, Kans	7,837	11,546	125	112	274	1,357	7,712	11,434	2,405	1,860	------	------	379	241	2,405	1,860
Pasco, Wash	127	59	------	------	------	------	127	59	1,437	2,245	------	------	------	------	1,437	2,245
Peoria, Ill	45,227	48,370	16,728	14,252	262	387	28,348	33,325	11,160	10,177	1,026	1,658	3,117	553	10,204	8,403
Philadelphia, Pa	26,480	33,725	26,480	33,369	------	------	------	356	11,965	14,144	11,822	10,472	------	------	143	3,672
Pine Bluff, Ark	3,378	(1)	26	(1)	3,069	(1)	3,352	(1)	37	(1)	------	(1)	32	(1)	37	(1)
Pittsburgh, Pa	46,446	49,704	40,696	44,452	------	------	5,750	5,252	40,999	74,582	10,026	8,985	------	------	30,973	65,597
Portland, Oreg	19,912	24,776	13,659	18,004	458	828	6,253	6,772	32,643	22,393	17,864	10,668	3,959	3,611	14,168	11,852
Pueblo, Colo	195	398	------	------	------	------	195	398	48,398	51,926	56	49	28,633	13,564	44,150	51,648
Richmond, Va	17,443	13,369	17,394	13,350	49	19	49	19	930	1,038	930	1,002	------	36	------	36
St. Joseph, Mo	60,236	87,413	54,652	84,202	657	564	5,693	2,312	93,692	80,870	58,669	50,234	34,104	29,343	34,418	30,024
St. Louis National Stock Yards	198,688	225,048	156,150	161,929	1,418	1,438	42,715	64,681	74,564	88,620	53,734	54,588	3,029	2,821	20,830	34,032
St. Louis, Mo	10,334	9,463	7,673	7,940	131	148	2,665	1,523	2,376	2,842	1,812	530	391	265	391	2,110
San Antonio, Tex	13,291	14,152	7,659	11,400	1,647	1,267	5,656	2,742	9,179	13,518	5,131	7,957	2,549	5,047	4,246	5,342
Seattle, Wash	7,143	9,255	7,112	9,017	31	238	31	238	5,771	5,464	5,771	5,418	------	46	------	46
Sioux City, Iowa	70,108	69,245	54,721	52,594	2,803	3,398	15,387	16,651	83,449	102,382	50,745	42,221	31,311	58,975	32,704	60,161
Sioux Falls, S. Dak	18,359	18,596	15,532	15,411	104	36	2,821	3,245	24,583	36,333	3,819	6,248	4,195	3,700	20,280	29,026
South St. Paul, Minn	149,836	162,828	116,591	123,901	4,611	3,087	31,780	39,517	150,718	161,226	73,290	71,734	22,500	26,286	77,618	86,619
South San Francisco	19,195	16,813	15,409	15,966	------	------	3,786	923	29,873	26,449	28,667	21,788	8,895	420	1,206	4,661
Spokane, Wash	7,361	7,069	4,255	5,410	276	662	1,914	1,511	5,146	3,863	1,554	2,419	3,069	1,186	4,128	1,204
Springfield, Ill	20,333	18,918	1,211	699	610	621	18,785	18,753	664	410	27	24	77	117	669	368
Springfield, Mo	13,031	16,421	2,333	2,050	314	970	10,698	14,371	6,862	6,551	84	30	1,032	867	6,778	6,521
Stockton, Calif	5,885	5,390	------	------	53	447	5,869	5,316	18,964	15,206	------	------	1,784	1,909	20,145	15,208
Toledo, Ohio	2,203	2,366	996	1,298	18	48	1,216	1,049	2,546	1,544	184	322	1,994	------	2,382	1,222
Tulsa, Okla	10,041	12,251	5,030	6,338	2,280	1,903	4,966	5,913	579	515	1	7	282	76	578	508
West Fargo, N. Dak	6,802	8,607	234	285	425	556	6,410	8,187	16,369	27,464	5	4	4,959	5,722	15,427	26,088
Wichita, Kans	22,994	34,582	20,978	32,098	1,411	1,546	1,727	2,256	18,877	22,257	8,448	8,143	9,798	11,955	10,304	12,420
Total	2,003,848	2,302,432	1,488,236	1,691,621	37,380	35,570	504,323	600,657	2,464,594	2,522,699	1,004,239	954,075	591,605	610,167	1,405,517	1,529,998
Increase or decrease	−298,584	------	−203,385	------	+1,810	------	−96,334	------	−58,105	------	+50,164	------	−18,562	------	−124,481	------
Percentage	−13.0	------	−12.0	------	+5.1	------	−16.0	------	−2.3	------	+5.3	------	−3.0	------	−8.1	------
Total for 9 months ended with September	21,615,666	24,061,451	15,887,137	17,377,464	415,080	370,469	5,665,356	6,621,741	16,354,692	16,643,321	8,626,404	8,595,371	2,034,170	1,956,501	7,678,101	7,997,256
Increase or decrease	−2,445,785	------	−1,490,327	------	+74,611	------	−956,385	------	−288,629	------	+31,033	------	+77,669	------	−319,155	------
Percentage	−10.2	------	−8.6	------	+20.1	------	−14.4	------	−1.7	------	+0.4	------	+4.0	------	−4.0	------
September average, 5 years, 1936–40	1,930,286	------	1,376,119	------	45,191	------	548,253	------	2,780,744	------	1,095,969	------	591,311	------	1,656,611	------
Increase or decrease	+73,562	------	+112,117	------	−7,811	------	−43,930	------	−316,150	------	−91,730	------	+294	------	−251,094	------
Percentage	+3.8	------	+8.1	------	−17.3	------	−8.0	------	−11.4	------	−8.4	------	+0.0	------	−15.2	------
Drive-ins	1,493,365	1,671,337	------	------	------	------	------	------	771,515	662,884	------	------	------	------	------	------
Percentage of total receipts	74.5	72.6	------	------	------	------	------	------	31.3	26.3	------	------	------	------	------	------

[1] Not included in report prior to January, 1941. [2] Disposition of stock not reported. [3] Report not received in time for publication.

NOTE.—This report represents the total livestock movements at the specified stockyards, including through shipments. Direct shipments to packers are included only when such shipments pass through the stockyards.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards

September 1941, With Comparisons

(Thousands, i. e., 000 omitted)

Class and year	Receipts			Local slaughter			Stocker and feeder shipments			Total shipments		
	September	January to September	Total, calendar year	September	January to September	Total, calendar year	September	January to September	Total, calendar year	September	January to September	Total, calendar year
Cattle only:												
1933	1,178	8,656	12,347	682	5,346	7,359	233	1,240	2,124	486	3,227	4,893
1934 [1]	2,822	14,580	19,679	1,473	8,086	11,057	483	2,385	3,176	1,368	6,350	8,435
1935 [1]	1,661	10,390	14,986	848	6,046	8,473	386	1,761	2,891	761	4,144	6,266
1936	1,615	11,184	15,711	910	6,816	9,352	320	1,644	2,639	694	4,229	6,188
1937	1,613	10,937	15,135	794	6,295	8,478	379	1,836	2,893	796	4,469	6,468
1938	1,409	10,199	14,076	721	5,955	7,924	400	1,874	2,949	685	4,133	6,021
1939	1,468	9,921	13,896	698	5,693	7,673	434	1,982	3,161	744	4,084	6,048
1940	1,562	9,946	14,077	711	5,695	7,816	490	2,031	3,231	804	4,118	6,130
1941	1,612	10,629	------	872	6,423	------	415	2,065	-----	700	4,095	------
Calves only:												
1933	474	4,058	5,587	323	2,823	3,817	29	222	423	151	1,220	1,748
1934 [1]	956	6,230	8,090	667	4,453	5,769	67	321	489	298	1,786	2,359
1935 [1]	596	4,822	6,618	394	3,350	4,558	55	316	501	217	1,535	2,171
1936	649	4,970	6,870	429	3,407	4,631	59	322	568	234	1,585	2,275
1937	747	5,391	7,286	453	3,625	4,796	58	342	578	299	1,785	2,526
1938	609	4,769	6,563	340	3,029	4,014	69	364	666	269	1,730	2,521
1939	649	4,781	6,560	321	2,867	3,814	112	567	953	330	1,911	2,755
1940	613	4,514	6,282	321	2,662	3,604	113	580	973	280	1,815	2,643
1941	589	4,278	------	326	2,632	------	99	566	-----	256	1,585	------
Hogs:												
1933	6,494	31,316	40,377	5,552	23,984	[2] 30,472	36	309	398	1,032	7,291	9,860
1934	2,093	24,555	33,720	1,531	17,360	23,919	67	397	558	561	7,172	9,778
1935	1,220	14,203	19,562	824	9,751	13,509	22	248	334	390	4,430	6,025
1936	1,939	17,492	26,399	1,263	12,059	18,291	94	446	590	673	5,398	8,062
1937	1,533	15,849	22,666	1,071	11,142	16,004	32	294	382	454	4,659	6,600
1938	1,881	17,369	24,801	1,397	12,364	17,775	26	318	422	479	4,952	6,956
1939	1,995	19,336	27,974	1,458	14,154	20,638	39	370	493	534	5,118	7,251
1940	2,302	24,061	34,556	1,692	17,377	25,253	36	370	500	601	6,622	9,217
1941	2,004	21,616	------	1,488	15,887	------	37	445	-----	504	5,665	------
Sheep and lambs:												
1933	2,911	20,077	27,184	1,277	10,512	13,965	498	1,546	3,008	1,622	9,521	13,196
1934 [1]	3,324	18,706	26,138	1,384	9,370	13,415	774	2,037	3,361	1,931	9,309	12,715
1935	2,822	19,192	25,567	1,109	9,810	12,927	533	1,662	2,994	1,660	9,325	12,626
1936	2,766	17,871	24,652	1,126	9,079	12,423	480	1,597	2,795	1,597	8,709	12,206
1937	2,994	18,854	24,979	1,163	9,388	12,322	633	1,981	3,284	1,806	9,409	12,636
1938	2,986	19,296	25,598	1,174	10,008	13,018	621	1,940	3,367	1,786	9,243	12,558
1939	2,625	17,773	23,817	1,064	8,961	11,906	613	2,335	3,598	1,564	8,784	11,897
1940	2,523	16,643	22,754	954	8,595	11,505	610	1,957	3,321	1,530	7,997	11,237
1941	2,465	16,355	------	1,004	8,626	------	592	2,034	-----	1,406	7,678	------

[1] Includes animals purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation from June 6, 1934, to Feb. 7, 1935, for cattle and calves, and from Sept. 14 to Dec. 15, 1934, for sheep.
[2] Includes many pigs and sows received for Government account in Emergency Hog Production Control program from Aug. 22 to Oct. 7, 1933.

Receipts of Horses and Mules at Public Stockyards, Sept. 1941

Stockyard	1941	1940	Stockyard	1941	1940
Atlanta, Ga	133	156	Ogden, Utah	44	364
Baltimore, Md	11	112	Oklahoma City, Okla	420	720
Buffalo, N. Y	244	526	Omaha, Nebr	1,079	1,257
Cheyenne, Wyo	24	186	Pittsburgh, Pa	322	250
Chicago, Ill	158	568	Portland, Oreg	26	7
Cincinnati, Ohio	65	140	Pueblo, Colo	22	105
Columbia, S. C	268	265	St. Joseph, Mo	166	91
Denver, Colo	410	451	St. Louis National Stockyards	1,519	1,063
Detroit, Mich	------	------	San Antonio, Tex	1,004	126
El Paso, Tex	176	95	Sioux City, Iowa	403	590
Fort Worth, Tex	1,527	2,010	South St. Paul, Minn	153	282
Houston, Tex	135	100	Spokane, Wash	69	461
Indianapolis, Ind	3	------	Springfield, Mo	------	------
Jersey City, N. J	42	------	Stockton, Calif	23	6
Joplin, Mo	129	132	Tulsa, Okla	------	------
Kansas City, Mo	1,557	2,500	West Fargo, N. Dak	308	416
Knoxville, Tenn	------	------	Wichita, Kans	1,317	859
Los Angeles, Calif	42	40	All other	37	1
Louisville, Ky	19	26	Total horses and mules	14,169	16,087
Memphis, Tenn	1,194	1,241	Total horses [2]	7,107	9,094
Milwaukee, Wis	27	2	Total mules [2]	7,062	6,993
Montgomery, Ala	172	146			
Nashville, Tenn	872	760			
New York, N. Y	49	30			
North Salt Lake, Utah	(1)	3			
Accumulated receipts, 9 months:			September average, 5 years, 1936–40:		
Horses and mules	154,661	179,430	Horses and mules	24,574	
Horses [2]	87,169	112,599	Horses [2]	14,505	
Mules [2]	67,492	66,831	Mules [2]	10,069	

[1] Report not received in time for publication.
[2] Totals for horses and mules separately are partly estimated as a few stockyard companies do not separate horses and mules on their reports.

Animals Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection by Stations, September 1941, With Comparisons

Station	Cattle			Calves		
	1941	1940	Percent [1]	1941	1940	Percent [1]
Chicago [2]	132,937	104,869	------	25,640	25,235	------
Denver	13,989	9,670	------	2,075	1,843	------
Kansas City	68,901	53,833	------	20,806	22,269	------
New York area [3]	42,038	38,405	------	63,813	66,348	------
Omaha	73,893	58,326	------	2,855	4,425	------
St Louis area [4]	62,468	55,262	------	51,858	40,447	------
Sioux City	39,838	25,883	------	575	1,022	------
South St. Paul [5]	69,931	55,082	------	29,582	27,713	------
All other stations	500,249	410,237	------	249,437	222,927	------
Total:						
September	1,004,244	811,567	124	446,641	412,229	108
August	968,264	----------	104	414,279	----------	108
5-year average (Sept. 1936–40)	923,801	----------	109	476,491	----------	94
January–September	7,881,950	7,046,671	112	3,992,678	3,953,051	101
5-year average (Jan.–Sept.)	7,306,798	----------	108	4,280,346	----------	93

Station	Hogs			Sheep and lambs		
	1941	1940	Percent [1]	1941	1940	Percent [1]
Chicago [2]	266,481	315,802	------	237,179	179,359	------
Denver	20,396	21,606	------	43,818	32,410	------
Kansas City	120,453	180,878	------	81,583	94,150	------
New York area [3]	152,281	178,308	------	231,070	247,038	------
Omaha	104,707	102,234	------	117,273	98,835	------
St Louis area [4]	226,425	250,715	------	67,647	64,268	------
Sioux City	58,732	53,757	------	59,668	48,755	------
South St. Paul [5]	149,891	163,773	------	74,730	76,378	------
All other stations	1,821,018	1,901,381	------	654,319	632,204	------
Total:						
September	2,920,384	3,168,454	92	1,567,287	1,473,397	106
August	2,795,738	----------	104	1,521,726	----------	103
5-year average (Sept. 1936–40)	2,632,193	----------	111	1,613,229	----------	97
January–September	32,034,778	34,432,842	93	13,447,457	12,739,054	106
5-year average (Jan.–Sept.)	26,493,440	----------	121	12,906,717	----------	104

Other animals slaughtered:	*Horses*	*Goats*
September 1941	3,040	1,662
September 1940	1,339	840
January–September 1941	14,883	6,771
January–September 1940	15,173	2,269

[1] Percentages based on corresponding period of 1940, August 1941, and 5-year average.
[2] Includes Elburn, Ill. [3] Includes New York City, Newark, and Jersey City.
[4] Includes St. Louis National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.
[5] Includes South St. Paul, St. Paul, and Newport.

Hogs: Average Cost and Weight of Packer and Shipper Purchases [1]

Average Cost per 100 Pounds

Month	Chicago	St. Louis Nat'l. Stock Yards	Kansas City	Omaha	Sioux City	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	7 mkts. combined	Indianapolis
All purchases:	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
September 1941	11.04	11.52	11.45	10.81	10.55	11.28	10.96	11.10	11.53
August 1941	10.68	11.31	11.07	10.39	10.28	10.93	10.43	10.72	11.28
September 1940	6.45	6.55	6.41	6.08	5.95	6.32	6.11	6.31	6.47
Barrows and gilts:									
September 1941	11.67	11.66	11.61	11.44	11.06	11.60	11.43	11.56	11.67
August 1941	11.23	11.45	11.19	10.89	10.67	11.15	11.11	11.20	11.42
September 1940	6.76	6.64	6.51	6.29	6.24	6.47	6.31	6.52	6.57
Packing sows: [2]									
September 1941	10.16	10.30	10.08	10.29	10.24	10.21	10.27	10.23	10.11
August 1941	10.03	10.06	9.82	9.97	10.02	9.90	10.00	10.01	9.95
September 1940	5.95	5.95	5.69	5.67	5.63	5.75	5.70	5.80	5.69

Average Weight

	Lb.	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*	*Lb.*
All purchases:									
September 1941	274	224	237	296	311	242	252	258	224
August 1941	288	224	238	296	310	241	287	269	230
September 1940	262	222	223	255	279	229	232	242	220
Barrows and gilts:									
September 1941	231	214	226	243	255	220	211	223	215
August 1941	244	215	230	248	261	224	227	231	218
September 1940	225	211	212	228	238	210	200	215	209
Packing sows: [2]									
September 1941	373	353	385	362	359	365	354	363	401
August 1941	368	352	383	355	353	365	347	357	393
September 1940	358	346	348	335	341	342	337	346	373

Packing Sows [2]—Percentage of Total

	Pct.	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*	*Pct.*
September 1941	31.0	7.0	7.0	44.0	54.0	15.0	29.0	25.0	5.0
August 1941	36.0	6.0	5.0	45.0	53.0	12.0	50.0	30.0	7.0
September 1940	28.0	8.0	8.0	26.0	39.0	14.0	23.0	21.0	7.0

[1] Weighted average of all purchases except pigs under 140 pounds, boars, stags, and defective hogs.
[2] Based on packing sows weighed separately. Relatively few weighed with barrows and gilts necessarily included in computations for these classes.

Dairy and Poultry

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk

Stocks Sept. 1 and Imports and Exports During August, With Comparisons

Stocks	Sept. 1, 1941	Aug. 1, 1941 [1]	Sept. 1, 1940 [1]
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Evaporated (case goods)	289,904	261,559	349,433
Condensed (case goods)	10,494	9,783	9,728
Dry whole milk	7,200	6,108	6,799
Dry skim milk	31,500	34,108	46,624
Dry buttermilk	4,334	5,498	5,400
	August 1941	July 1941	August 1940
IMPORTS	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Evaporated milk	0	(2)	(2)
Condensed milk	(2)	0	(2)
Dry milk	(2)	(2)	(2)
EXPORTS			
Evaporated milk	40,687	60,153	52,964
Condensed milk	8,865	7,111	3,368
Dry milk	2,762	6,336	1,461

[1] Revised figures include late reports.
[2] Less than 1,000 pounds.

Production of Evaporated and Condensed Milk Reported by Manufacturers, August 1941

Commodity	August 1941 [1]	July 1941 [1]	August 1940 [1]
	1,000 lb.	*1,000 lb.*	*1,000 lb.*
Evaporated (case goods)	293,359	299,599	230,991
Condensed (case goods)	9,619	9,640	6,088

[1] Estimated, subject to revision.

Wholesale Prices of Evaporated and Condensed Milk

August and July 1941

Geographic section	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Sweetened condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)	
	August	July	August	July
New England	$3.62	$3.48	$5.28	$5.19
Middle Atlantic	3.58	3.43	5.25	5.16
South Atlantic	3.58	3.43	5.25	5.16
East North Central	3.52	3.37	5.80	5.45
West North Central	3.52	3.38	----------	5.45
South Central	3.55	3.42	5.25	5.15
Western (North)	3.59	3.45	----------	----------
Western (South)	3.57	3.45	----------	----------
United States:				
1941	3.56	3.42	5.29	5.20
1940	2.86	2.85	4.80	4.80

Prices to Producers at Condenseries for 3.5 Percent Milk

August and July 1941

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Geographic section	By manufacturers of case goods		
	August 1941	July 1941	August 1940
Middle Atlantic	$2.11	$2.01	$1.42
South Atlantic	1.90	1.84	1.43
East North Central	2.05	1.93	1.30
West North Central	1.79	1.73	1.27
South Central	1.72	1.64	1.23
Western (North)	1.86	1.78	1.36
Western (South)	1.90	1.81	1.43
United States	1.97	1.87	1.32

Production of Dry Milk Reported by Manufacturers, August 1941

Classes of dry milk	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms	August 1941	August 1940	Firms	August 1941	July 1941
Whole milk	20	3,709,717	1,922,167	20	3,709,717	3,301,341
Skim milk	142	29,117,106	29,739,707	145	29,591,858	34,650,980
Cream	2	2,939	0	2	2,939	5,335
Buttermilk	85	3,066,596	2,575,414	87	3,145,496	3,774,527

Figures showing number of firms do not represent number of factories since some firms operate more than 1 factory.

Wholesale Selling Prices of Dry Milk During August 1941

[Cents per pound]

Dry skim milk (bulk goods)—reported sales (average price, 8.99)		Dry whole milk (bulk goods)—reported sales (average price, 20.31)		Dry buttermilk (bulk goods)—reported sales (average price, 7.00)	
Price	Pounds	Price	Pounds	Price	Pounds
3–3½	92,250	18½–19½	838,160	5–5½	22,300
3½–4	----------	19½–20½	255,981	5½–6½	90,225
4–4½	25,098	20½–21½	10,560	6½–7½	2,248,089
4½–5	----------	21½–22½	104,259	7½–8½	1,592,366
5–5½	74,528	22½–23½	----------	8½–9½	262,660
5½–6	42,581	23½–24½	276,770	9½–10½	----------
6–6½	1,499,077	24½–25½	----------	10½–11½	14,600
6½–7	1,095,222	25½–26½	----------	15–15½	1,400
7–7½	1,494,791	26½–27	200	----------	----------
7½–8	1,677,624	----------	----------	----------	----------
8–8½	3,261,442	----------	----------	----------	----------
8½–9	2,669,336	----------	----------	----------	----------
9–9½	8,203,771	----------	----------	----------	----------
9½–10	8,549,286	----------	----------	----------	----------
10–10½	4,569,208	----------	----------	----------	----------
10½–11	311,118	----------	----------	----------	----------
11–11½	308,866	----------	----------	----------	----------
11½–12	10,000	----------	----------	----------	----------
Total	33,884,198	Total	1,485,930	Total	4,231,640

Wholesale prices reported on case goods were as follows: Dry whole milk (1-pound cans) 36.21 cents per pound.

Dealers' Prices for Standard Grade Milk Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

[Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant [1]]

Section	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds	Average price	Comparison of prices for same markets			
				Number of local markets	Average for—		
					October 1941	September 1941	October 1940
New England	11	$2.83–$3.40	$3.15	11	$3.15	$3.14	$2.76
Middle Atlantic	13	2.17– 3.50	2.92	13	2.92	2.84	2.57
East North Central	23	1.86– 2.83	2.38	22	2.39	2.33	1.95
West North Central	19	1.62– 2.59	2.19	19	2.19	2.11	1.88
South Atlantic	16	2.20– 3.80	3.05	16	3.05	2.95	2.75
East South Central	6	2.13– 3.10	2.49	6	2.49	2.37	2.26
West South Central	8	1.80– 2.55	2.27	8	2.27	2.13	1.88
Mountain	6	1.98– 2.29	2.10	6	2.10	2.06	1.77
Pacific	8	2.02– 2.77	2.45	8	2.45	2.41	1.87
United States	110	1.62– 3.80	2.56	109	2.56	[2] 2.49	2.20

[1] The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.
[2] Revised.

Milk production on October 1 was at record levels on the basis of production per cow, total daily production, and per capita production. Reports from farmers in the various groups of States showed milk production per cow ranging from 7 to 14 percent above the 10-year average for the date. In areas suffering from drought farmers appear to have been drawing heavily on winter feed supplies to maintain milk production. Egg production was also high, the October 1 reports showing egg production per 100 hens to be 19 percent above the 10-year average for the date.

Report of Fluid Milk Market for October 1941

Wholesale and Retail Milk Prices at Cities

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 percent butterfat [1]	Selling price [2]			At retail stores	Prevailing butterfat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes				
			Wholesale trade		Family trade		
		Bulk	Bulk	Bottles	Bottles	Bottles	
		Cents per qt.	*Cents per qt.*	*Cents per qt.*	*Cents per qt.*	*Cents per qt.*	*Percent*
Ala.	Birmingham	6.02	----------	12	15	14	4.3
	Mobile	6.66	12.5	13.5	16	16	4.5
Ariz.	Tucson	----------	----------	10	13	12	----------
Ark.	Little Rock	4.89	8	12	14	14	3.8-4.5
Calif.	Los Angeles	6.17	8.62	10	13	12	3.5-3.7
	San Francisco	5.95	8.87-9	10.5	14	13	4.0
	Santa Barbara	6.24	9.75	12	15	14	4.2-4.6
Colo.	Colo. Springs	4.60	----------	----------	12	12	3.8
	Denver	4.86	8-8.75	9	12	11	3.6-3.8
Conn.	Hartford	7.69	10-11	11-12	15	14	3.8-4.0
	New Haven	7.69	11	12	15	14	3.8-4.0
Del.	Wilmington	6.21	10	12	13	12-13	4.0
D. C.	Washington	7.82	10-10.37	11-13	15	12-14	3.6-4.0
Fla.	Jacksonville	6.98	12	14	16	16	4.0-4.5
	Miami	7.78	12.5	14	16	16	4.0-4.4
	Tampa	5.89	12	13	15	15	4.3
Ga.	Macon	6.32	11	12	15	14	4.3
Ill.	Chicago	----------	9.62	12	15½	13-13½	3.5
	Quincy	4.47	8.75	9.5	12	12	3.8
Ind.	Evansville	4.75	9	10.5	12	12	3.6-3.78
	Fort Wayne	5.74	----------	----------	13	12-13	3.8
	Indianapolis	----------	9	10½	13	12	----------
	South Bend	----------	10.75	12	14	14	3.7-3.9
Iowa	Burlington	5.37	8.25	9.5	11	11	4.0
	Davenport	5.05	8.5	10	12	12	3.8
	Des Moines	4.94	9.5	9.5	12	11	3.7-3.9
	Fort Dodge	5.37	9.5	9.5	12	12	----------
	Sioux City	5.59	9	10	12	11	3.8
Kans.	Topeka	4.88	8.75	10	12	12	3.8
	Wichita	4.75	9.25	10	12	12	3.8
Ky.	Lexington	[3] 4.94	7.5	10	13	----------	4.0-4.5
	Paducah	5.00	9	11	13	13	4.0
La.	New Orleans	[4] 5.48	9	11	15	13	4.0
Md.	Baltimore	7.20	10	12	14	14	4.0
	Cumberland	8.17	10	11	13	13	4.2
Mass.	Boston	7.29	11-11.25	12	14.5	13.5-14.5	3.7-4.0
	Lowell	7.03	----------	----------	14	13-14	3.7
	Springfield	7.91	11.5	12	15	----------	3.9
	Worcester	7.91	12	12.5	15	14	3.8-3.9
Mich.	Battle Creek	5.78	8-9	10	10-12	10-12	----------
	Detroit	5.78	9.5	10	13	11-13	3.8-4.0
	Kalamazoo	5.76	9	10	13	12	4.0
	Lansing	4.51	8	9	11	11	3.8
Minn.	Duluth	----------	8	9	12	9-11	3.6-4.3
	Minneapolis	----------	8-8.5	9	13	10-12	3.5-3.7
	Winona	[5] 5.48	9	9.17	11	11	3.8
Mo.	Kansas City	5.22	8.5-9	10	13	11-12	3.8
	St. Louis	----------	8-11	12-13	15	13-15	3.6-3.7
Mont.	Butte	5.42	7.5-8.25	10	12	12	3.9
Nebr.	Lincoln	4.06	9	9	12	9-12	3.8
	Omaha	5.44	9	10	12	----------	----------
N. H.	Manchester	6.77	----------	----------	13	12-13	3.7
	Nashua	7.26	----------	----------	14	13-14	3.7
N. J.	Trenton	7.24	11.5	12.5	14.5	13.5-15	3.5-4.0
N. Y.	Albany	6.45	9-10	12	14	12-13	4.15-4.2
	Buffalo	7.31	11	12.5	15	14-15	3.5-3.7
	New York	7.75-8.22	11.5-12	14	16.5	15.5-16	3.7
	Rochester	7.52	10-11	----------	14	13-14	3.7
N. C.	Durham	[6] 6.55	10.5-11.25	13.5-14	[6] 16	[6] 16	4.0
Ohio	Cincinnati	6.55	10.5	11.5	14	13-14	3.5-3.7
	Cleveland	6.13	5.75-7.75	10.5	13	12-13	3.8
	Columbus	5.50	10.5	11	13	12	4.0
	Dayton	5.64	11	12	14	----------	4.0
Okla.	Okla. City	[3] 4.51	9.5	8-10	12-13	10-12	3.7-4.5
	Tulsa	[3] 4.77	9-10	9.9-11	13	12	3.6-3.8
Oreg.	Portland	6.02	12	12	14	14	4.0
Pa.	Philadelphia	6.66	10.5-11	11	13	12-13	----------
	Pittsburgh	6.71	12	12.5	14	14	3.7-3.74
	Reading	5.16	9.5	10.5	12	12	3.6
R. I.	Newport	----------	----------	13	15	15	4.25
	Providence	8.03	11	12	15	14-15½	3.8-3.9
S. C.	Charleston	7.57	----------	----------	17	----------	----------
Tenn.	Knoxville	[3] 6.02	----------	12	14	14	4.1
	Memphis	6.13	7-8	10	12	12	4.0
Tex.	Dallas	[3] 5.47	10.75	12	14	13	4.5
	El Paso	[3] 5.59	----------	11	13	11-13	3.6-4.2
	Fort Worth	5.39	11.5	11.5	14	13	----------
Utah	Salt Lake City	[3] 4.59-4.96	8	8.5	11	10	3.57-3.7
Va.	Richmond	8.34	11.75	14	15	15	4.0
	Roanoke	6.55	11	12	14	14	4.0
Wash.	Seattle	5.27	10	10.5	13	12-13	4.0
	Spokane	4.89	8.75	10	12	11-12	3.7-4.0
W. Va.	Charleston	7.24	----------	14	16	16	3.8-4.0
	Clarksburg	6.66	10	12	14	14	3.8-4.0
	Wheeling	5.74	11	11	13	13	4.0
Wis.	Beloit	6.08	11	11	13	13	3.8
	Madison	[5] 5.80	10.5	10.5	12	12	3.8
	Milwaukee	5.65	8.75-9.5	10.5	12	12	3.6-3.7
	Racine	5.59	9.5	10.5	12	12	3 6

[1] Prices paid for milk used in fluid form for city distribution.
[2] These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the butterfat content varying from 3.5 to 4.5 percent in different cities.
[3] Flat price paid for all milk delivered by producers.
[4] Price in 61-70 mile zone.
[5] This price applies to September also.
[6] Effective Oct. 10.

Receipts of Butter at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, September 1941

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Arkansas	----------	352,532	----------	----------	352,532
Colorado	----------	67,506	----------	----------	67,506
Delaware	----------	----------	994	----------	994
Illinois	1,758,857	1,561,585	415,758	1,632,462	5,368,662
Indiana	201,506	389,674	43,242	72,726	707,148
Iowa	6,867,395	4,231,924	816,626	1,405,606	13,321,551
Kansas	819,774	1,827,402	7,195	10,216	2,664,587
Kentucky	11,431	48,207	----------	----------	59,638
Maryland	59,256	----------	11,360	14,560	85,176
Massachusetts	----------	----------	----------	80	80
Michigan	237,448	416,903	----------	401,983	1,056,334
Minnesota	5,848,696	2,477,847	3,233,613	1,469,576	13,029,732
Mississippi	1,088	59,220	----------	----------	60,308
Missouri	569,361	1,483,393	321,967	341,300	2,716,021
Nebraska	1,133,149	921,614	573,835	198,128	2,826,726
New Hampshire	----------	----------	----------	62	62
New Jersey	----------	----------	----------	45,430	45,430
New York	594,150	----------	130,365	76,920	801,435
North Dakota	337,387	391,319	51,543	20,700	800,949
Ohio	180,040	----------	----------	421,334	601,374
Oklahoma	45,685	2,399,715	----------	65,542	2,510,942
Pennsylvania	----------	----------	33,624	----------	33,624
South Carolina	----------	----------	1,190	----------	1,190
South Dakota	267,885	1,070,257	----------	----------	1,338,142
Texas	19,740	239,500	20,090	----------	279,330
Vermont	----------	----------	----------	211	211
Virginia	306,140	----------	41,333	----------	347,473
Wisconsin	392,388	3,372,224	89,193	236,529	4,090,334
Wyoming	----------	3,650	----------	----------	3,650
Total:					
September 1941	19,651,376	21,314,472	5,791,928	6,413,365	53,171,141
September 1940	20,445,681	20,600,599	5,862,062	6,307,656	52,215,998

Creamery Butter Production, August 1941, With Comparisons by States [1]

State	August 1941	July 1941	August 1940	August average, 1930-39	Change in August 1941 production from—		
					July 1941	August 1940	August average, 1930-39
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
Vermont	150	230	[2] 179	184	-35	-16	-18
New York	1,880	2,420	1,641	1,208	-22	+15	+56
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,500	[2] 1,090	1,196	-14	+18	+8
Ohio	8,480	9,190	7,949	8,458	-8	+7	0
Indiana	6,430	7,100	[2] 6,060	6,940	-9	+6	-7
Illinois	7,640	8,400	[2] 6,650	6,668	-9	+15	+15
Michigan	7,700	8,950	[2] 8,290	7,061	-14	-7	+9
Wisconsin	13,890	18,000	16,031	15,221	-23	-14	-9
Minnesota	24,200	30,460	23,856	23,005	-21	+1	+5
Iowa	23,400	27,075	23,128	20,615	-14	+1	+14
Missouri	9,150	9,200	[2] 8,310	7,886	+3	+14	+20
North Dakota	5,810	7,570	[2] 6,335	5,127	-23	-8	+13
South Dakota	4,350	5,250	4,200	3,779	-17	+4	+15
Nebraska	8,385	9,550	[2] 7,300	7,474	-12	+15	+12
Kansas	8,080	8,815	[2] 7,100	6,093	-8	+14	+33
Virginia	1,120	970	1,021	810	+15	+10	+38
Kentucky	3,210	2,795	[2] 2,736	2,714	+15	+17	+18
Tennessee	2,260	1,985	[2] 1,975	1,996	+14	+14	+13
Mississippi	725	580	591	744	+25	+23	-3
Oklahoma	5,890	6,175	5,499	3,555	-5	+7	+66
Texas	4,525	5,140	[2] 3,610	2,873	-12	+25	+58
Montana	1,270	1,585	1,243	1,350	-20	+2	-6
Idaho	3,200	3,580	3,167	2,711	-11	+1	+18
Colorado	2,300	2,810	2,017	2,029	-18	+14	+13
Utah	820	1,010	[2] 825	922	-19	-1	-11
Washington	3,350	4,050	3,281	3,239	-17	+2	+3
Oregon	2,985	3,545	2,649	2,518	-16	+13	+19
California	4,930	4,950	5,413	5,389	0	-9	-9
Other States	3,650	3,800	[2] 3,281	2,547	-4	+11	+43
United States	171,280	196,685	165,427	154,312	-12.9	+3.5	+11.0

[1] Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision except 1930-39 averages, which are from actual enumerations, and 1940 data for some States.
[2] Estimates; other data in this column are preliminary or final enumerations.

Wholesale Prices of Butter and Cheese, September 1941

[Cents per pound]

	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco
Butter:					
92 score	36.94	36.59	37.40	37.43	38.36
91 score	35.99	35.63	36.77	[1]	37.42
90 score	35.12	35.08	36.51	[1]	36.16
90 score [2]	[1]	35.46	[1]	[1]	[1]
Cheese, single daisies	25.64	25.20	26.50	26.23	[3] 24.40

[1] Centralized carlots. [2] No quotations. [3] Flats.

Receipts of Cheese at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, September 1941

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
California		265			265
Colorado	13,269	22,967			36,236
District of Columbia		30,400			30,400
Illinois	1,155,816	785,082	257,410	20,819	2,219,127
Indiana	87,016	44,929	203,334		335,279
Iowa	949	21,223	38,517	14,963	75,652
Kansas		195			195
Michigan		56,659		85,544	142,203
Minnesota	149,431	62,185	786	27,171	239,573
Missouri	51,855	1,128			52,983
Nebraska		6,445			6,445
New York	255,524	1,556	30,616	204,107	491,803
Ohio	393,662	10,945	27,087	61,157	492,851
Pennsylvania	210				210
South Dakota		26,884			26,884
Utah		80			80
Vermont	21,380	2,270			23,650
Washington	20,250	1,640			21,890
Wisconsin	6,477,945	1,776,427	2,722,822	1,259,726	12,236,920
Canada	4,857				4,857
Total:					
September 1941	8,632,164	2,851,280	3,280,572	1,673,487	16,437,503
September 1940	6,686,148	2,390,188	2,787,509	1,612,915	13,476,760

Receipts of American Cheese at Wisconsin Warehouses

	1941	Corresponding week in 1940	Corresponding 5-year average weekly receipts [1]
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Week ended Sept. 6	7,371,473	6,129,292	5,305,420
Week ended Sept. 13	6,991,369	6,005,986	5,117,301
Week ended Sept. 20	7,077,374	6,166,628	5,272,145
Week ended Sept. 27	7,269,709	5,590,828	5,200,128
Total since Jan. 1	262,804,092	235,981,134	208,627,393

[1] 1936–40, inclusive.

American Cheddar Cheese Production, August 1941, With Comparisons [1]

Geographic division or State	August 1941	July 1941	August 1940	August average, 1930–39	Change in August 1941 production from—		
					July 1941	August 1940	August average, 1930–39
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
New York	2,970	4,390	[2] 2,766	2,736	−32	+7	+9
North Atlantic (excluding New York)	190	300	330	234	−37	−42	−19
South Atlantic	145	125	110	111	+16	+32	+31
Wisconsin	[3] 32,500	[3] 37,600	[2] 29,752	24,814	−14	+9	+31
East North Central (excluding Wisconsin)	10,750	10,850	7,990	5,282	−1	+35	+104
West North Central	6,200	6,080	4,820	2,811	+2	+29	+121
South Central	8,980	8,180	6,590	4,142	+10	+36	+117
Mountain	2,030	2,145	1,645	1,424	−5	+23	+43
Pacific	4,700	5,280	[2] 3,804	3,157	−11	+24	+49
United States	68,465	74,950	57,807	44,711	−8.7	+18.4	+53.1

[1] Amounts shown are estimates subject to revision except 1930–39 averages which are from actual enumerations and 1940 data indicated by (3).
[2] Preliminary enumeration.
[3] Estimates based on receipts of American cheese at Wisconsin warehouses.

Cold-Storage Holdings of Dairy and Poultry Products at 26 Markets [1]

	Butter	American cheese	Eggs	Dressed poultry
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Cases*	*Pounds*
Sept. 6	137,777,620	105,436,716	4,261,683	60,867,006
Sept. 13	138,611,013	105,370,169	4,178,174	61,601,928
Sept. 20	138,660,078	102,270,795	4,076,112	64,027,635
Sept. 27	138,420,170	103,882,728	3,991,738	66,328,022

[1] New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Providence, Buffalo, Syracuse, Cuba (N. Y.), Lowville (N. Y.), Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Milwaukee, Plymouth, Marshfield, Green Bay (Wis.), Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Portland, Seattle, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

Receipts of Eggs at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, September 1941

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Cases	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*	*Cases*
California	1,300				1,300
Connecticut	278			1,513	1,791
Delaware	1,593		885		2,478
District of Columbia	5				5
Illinois	7,740	13,940	6,672	1,818	30,170
Indiana	25,002	2,838	1,199	470	29,509
Iowa	116,751	45,355	9,078	20,794	191,978
Kansas	6,156	1,702		1,960	9,818
Kentucky			43		43
Maine				12,037	12,037
Maryland	2,075		2,443	120	4,638
Massachusetts				27,958	27,958
Michigan	5,175	98	400	1,068	6,741
Minnesota	69,512	41,937	31,048	7,883	150,380
Missouri		4,047	1,601	1,306	6,954
Montana	1,885				1,885
Nebraska	1,626	2,033	4,302	1,372	9,333
New Hampshire				12,411	12,411
New Jersey	14,036		3,378		17,414
New York	56,937		2,122	2,826	61,885
North Dakota	1,714	1,686	800		4,200
Ohio	7,854		4,686	1,013	13,553
Oregon	2,520				2,520
Pennsylvania	30,552		15,550	14	46,116
Rhode Island				842	842
South Dakota	3,111	5,170	384	3,152	11,817
Tennessee	17	90			107
Texas	220				220
Utah	12,916		1,872		14,788
Vermont				2,121	2,121
Virginia	2,052		466		2,518
Washington	24,225		3,121	1	27,347
West Virginia	41		35		76
Wisconsin	2,208	50,160	775	806	53,949
Parcel post	66	97	20	26	209
Total:					
September 1941	397,567	169,153	90,880	101,511	759,111
September 1940	399,980	163,166	98,848	74,391	736,385

Receipts of Dressed Poultry at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, September 1941

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Alabama		720			720
Arkansas	33,286	138,540			171,826
California	32,140	5,903			38,043
Colorado	802				802
Connecticut	2,080				2,080
Delaware	2,145,605				2,145,605
District of Columbia	825				825
Florida	839				839
Georgia	1,528				1,528
Illinois	750,980	761,399	55,125	502,608	2,070,112
Indiana	153,236	18,826	58,749	61,250	292,061
Iowa	3,688,221	2,962,481	682,499	2,554,199	9,887,400
Kansas	760,632	307,761	78,062	83,349	1,229,804
Kentucky	48,586		31,370	21,564	101,520
Maine				73,013	73,013
Maryland	1,202,886		22,201		1,225,087
Massachusetts	178,752			816,855	995,607
Michigan	7,590	80,487		32,237	120,314
Minnesota	1,818,772	1,605,080	266,579	351,931	4,042,362
Mississippi		664			664
Missouri	777,358	977,194	137,056	25,506	1,917,114
Montana			19,962		19,962
Nebraska	636,809	320,713	118,170	240,740	1,316,432
New Hampshire	73,571			251,263	324,834
New Jersey	1,036,234		12,370	370	1,048,974
New York	2,768,919	49,203	102,907	37,403	2,958,432
North Carolina	315		2,222		2,537
North Dakota	166,500	12,306	47,206	128,729	354,741
Ohio	224,499	23			224,522
Oklahoma	192,712	115,679		11,070	319,461
Oregon	196,635		30,461		227,096
Pennsylvania	743,171		242,418		985,589
Rhode Island				630	630
South Carolina	12,764		27,448		40,212
South Dakota	333,343	204,070		90,619	628,032
Tennessee	95,783	38,935			134,718
Texas	126,289	53,632	94,230	48,150	322,301
Utah	73,568		37,654		111,222
Vermont	67			2,984	3,051
Virginia	620,778		10,487	20,000	651,265
Washington	60,187				60,147
Wisconsin	52,160	288,454		2,150	342,768
Total:					
September 1941	19,018,422	7,942,070	2,077,176	5,356,620	34,394,288
September 1940	20,599,914	6,352,357	1,839,194	4,573,662	33,365,127

Grain

Weekly Weighted Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales, September 1941, With Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages				Monthly averages			
	Sept. 1–6	Sept. 8–13	Sept. 15–21	Sept. 22–27	1940 Sept.	1941 July	1941 Aug.	1941 Sept.
CHICAGO								
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Hard Winter No. 2	115.2	118.2	117.1	116.2	79.3	103.0	107.9	117.1
No. 3	------	116.0	117.0	115.0	79.0	102.7	109.1	116.0
MINNEAPOLIS								
Dark Northern Spring Heavy No. 1	110.6	117.2	116.3	114.0	83.5	101.4	106.6	114.8
Dark Northern Spring No. 1	109.9	115.9	116.1	111.8	81.8	100.4	106.1	113.5
No. 2	110.0	115.9	115.3	111.0	80.9	100.0	105.7	113.2
Hard Amber Durum No. 2	114.3	121.6	121.7	118.0	83.5	99.3	108.0	118.2
KANSAS CITY								
Dark Hard Winter No. 2	113.1	117.2	114.9	114.1	77.2	99.6	107.7	115.0
No. 3	111.5	116.9	114.0	112.7	75.2	98.8	106.8	113.9
Hard Winter No. 2	111.8	115.9	114.0	113.3	75.8	98.3	106.6	114.1
No. 3	111.8	115.3	113.4	112.6	74.5	97.5	105.3	113.4
ST. LOUIS								
Red Winter No. 2	113.4	116.9	115.8	114.2	82.6	103.1	108.5	115.9
No. 3	112.9	117.0	114.3	114.8	80.0	102.2	107.5	115.0
SIX MARKETS [1]								
By classes (all grades)								
Hard Red Spring	109.1	115.4	113.6	109.9	79.9	100.3	105.6	111.9
Durum	112.0	118.6	116.5	110.4	79.4	95.2	104.3	113.5
Red Durum	92.6	94.8	93.9	91.3	68.0	80.7	84.7	92.5
Hard Red Winter	111.0	115.2	113.4	112.0	76.3	98.4	106.2	113.2
Soft Red Winter	113.6	117.1	113.4	113.1	78.0	100.5	107.2	114.5
All classes and grades	109.4	114.9	113.0	109.4	78.2	98.7	105.0	111.6
WINNIPEG (cash close)								
Northern Spring No. 3	61.4	61.6	61.4	61.7	60.6	63.3	61.8	61.6

Corn

CHICAGO								
White No. 2	84.5	86.0	82.8	81.1	------	86.3	85.0	82.5
No. 3	83.5	------	83.4	78.7	------	85.4	84.4	80.7
Yellow No. 2	76.3	76.9	75.4	74.8	64.9	74.2	75.1	75.7
No. 3	76.0	76.2	74.9	73.9	64.5	73.7	74.5	75.1
KANSAS CITY								
Yellow No. 2	71.0	------	72.3	70.5	63.9	------	71.5	71.5
No. 3	------	74.0	------	68.0	------	------	70.0	72.0
ST. LOUIS								
White No. 2	82.5	------	------	------	------	83.6	------	82.5
No. 3	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Yellow No. 2	76.9	77.6	75.2	74.3	66.2	74.9	75.6	75.7
No. 3	76.5	77.4	73.0	73.0	------	74.6	74.6	74.1
FIVE MARKETS [1]								
All classes and grades	74.4	74.8	73.4	72.0	64.2	71.4	73.7	73.3

Oats, White

CHICAGO No. 3	44.3	48.7	45.9	45.4	30.9	35.6	37.3	45.9
MINNEAPOLIS No. 3	41.4	44.4	43.2	41.4	26.0	32.1	35.9	42.8
ST. LOUIS No. 3	47.5	48.8	------	46.5	31.4	34.5	36.9	47.6

Rye

MINNEAPOLIS No. 2	64.8	70.4	70.6	65.5	43.6	54.9	61.7	67.8

Barley

MINNEAPOLIS								
Malting No. 2	60.9	70.4	72.8	69.7	49.6	51.3	54.7	69.2
Barley No. 2	58.5	65.1	66.8	63.2	43.7	46.1	52.2	63.9
No. 3	56.9	64.7	63.1	57.9	42.1	44.8	51.4	60.4

Flaxseed

MINNEAPOLIS No. 1	193.7	200.4	204.4	199.8	148.4	192.0	189.3	198.6

[1] Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

Compiled from Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin, Minneapolis Daily Market Record, Kansas City Grain Market Review, St. Louis Daily Market Record, The Daily Omaha Price Current, and Duluth Daily Commercial Record.

Weekly Closing Prices of Futures, September 1941, With Comparisons of Monthly Averages

DECEMBER FUTURES

Wheat

Market	Weekly averages				Monthly averages			
	Sept. 1–6	Sept. 8–13	Sept. 15–20	Sept. 22–27	1940 Sept.	1941 July	1941 Aug.	1941 Sept.
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Chicago	120.2	123.1	121.5	121.3	78.1	107.3	115.3	121.7
Minneaplois	115.4	118.2	115.5	115.7	77.1	102.4	110.1	116.3
Kansas City	113.9	117.2	115.2	115.1	73.0	99.9	108.1	115.3
Winnipeg [1]	67.8	68.3	67.6	67.3	66.7	71.5	69.3	67.8

Corn

Chicago	82.2	85.0	83.7	81.2	57.0	78.0	80.9	83.0
Kansas City	75.1	77.2	75.0	74.6	54.9	------	74.2	75.5

Oats

Chicago	50.0	53.8	52.1	52.0	30.3	39.0	45.1	52.2
Winnipeg [1]	41.4	42.8	40.2	40.8	25.7	31.2	37.3	41.4

MAY FUTURES

Wheat

Chicago	123.9	127.5	124.8	125.4	78.5	------	118.3	125.6
Minneapolis	118.6	121.6	119.1	119.4	77.7	------	113.4	119.9
Kansas City	116.3	119.8	118.1	118.2	72.9	------	110.6	118.3
Winnipeg [1]	71.6	72.2	71.4	71.2	------	------	[2] 73.1	71.6

Corn

Chicago	86.6	90.1	87.8	86.7	58.1	------	84.8	87.9
Kansas City	------	------	[3] 79.7	79.4	55.7	------	------	------

Oats

Chicago	52.1	55.7	54.3	54.3	30.9	------	47.3	54.3
Winnipeg [1]	40.8	42.2	39.6	39.8	26.3	------	[2] 38.0	40.6

[1] Prices converted at official rate, which is 90.909. [2] Aug. 7–30. [3] Sept. 18–20.

Commercial Grain Stocks Report

[At the close of the week ended Oct. 11, 1941 [1]]

United States Grain in Store and Afloat at Domestic Markets

Market group	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
	1,000 bu.	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*
Atlantic coast	12,404	2,767	144	287	39	0
Gulf coast	11,149	239	29	0	0	0
Northwestern and upper lake	79,839	2,510	2,918	6,845	3,956	6,562
Lower lake	33,836	19,615	6,562	9,224	1,427	0
East central [2]	17,352	3,192	1,920	383	204	0
West central, southwestern, and western [2]	117,398	11,277	1,051	830	790	0
Pacific coast	12,535	113	161	6	1,005	100
Total, current week [2]	284,513	39,713	12,785	17,575	7,421	6,662
Total, previous week (revised) [2]	284,920	39,137	13,427	17,243	6,977	6,472
Total, year ago	183,495	48,650	7,938	8,477	11,986	9,817

United States Bonded Grain in Store and Afloat at Canadian Markets

Total, current week	830	3,617	28	24	0	------
Total, previous week (revised)	830	3,310	32	24	0	------
Total, year ago	1,158	2,666	39	24	0	------

Total North American Commercial Grain Stocks

Current week	760,514	43,333	21,229	21,530	20,478	8,261
Previous week (revised)	759,343	42,447	20,126	20,858	18,045	7,675
Year ago	603,066	51,316	13,690	14,526	18,755	11,093

[1] Stocks as reported are at the close of business on Friday or Saturday.
[2] Includes 4 Central and Southwestern markets not reported a year ago.

Bonded stocks of other grain in United States markets, current week; from Argentina, corn 4,785 bushels, rye 158,000 bushels.

Feed-Seed

Prices of Feedstuffs at Important Markets, September 1941 [1]

[Per ton, bagged, in carlots, sight-draft basis]

Commodity	Boston	New York	Philadelphia	Buffalo	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	Cincinnati	St. Louis
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Wheat millfeeds:									
Bran, spring	37.60	37.10	36.30	33.70	31.55	31.80	30.20	-----	-----
Bran, hard winter	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33.90	30.95
Middlings, standard spring	38.00	37.35	36.80	33.90	32.30	32.30	30.65	-----	-----
Middlings, flour	-----	39.60	39.85	35.90	34.30	34.50	32.50	36.15	-----
Shorts, gray	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34.95	32.00
Oilseed meals:									
Cottonseed meal (43 percent)	-----	-----	-----	-----	46.50	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cottonseed meal (41 percent)	50.20	46.85	-----	47.15	45.65	46.40	48.10	44.20	42.80
Linseed meal (37 percent)	-----	-----	-----	-----	41.60	41.90	39.00	-----	42.35
Linseed meal (34 percent)	-----	33.20	-----	33.70	-----	-----	-----	38.40	-----
Linseed meal (30–32 percent)	35.40	-----	33.80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Soybean meal (41 percent)	-----	45.60	-----	46.80	41.40	41.80	44.00	-----	45.00
Miscellaneous:									
Gluten feed	32.70	32.80	32.30	31.30	27.60	28.55	30.20	-----	27.40
Gluten meal	-----	-----	-----	40.70	37.20	38.15	40.20	-----	37.40
Hominy feed, white	34.90	34.10	33.15	32.50	28.90	30.60	-----	30.70	-----
Dried grains, distillers	39.60	-----	-----	38.80	36.45	-----	-----	36.60	-----
Dried grains, brewers	35.30	-----	33.90	33.70	31.40	28.70	-----	31.05	29.70
Tankage, digester, (60 percent)	-----	-----	-----	-----	70.50	-----	71.50	-----	-----
Meat scraps	-----	-----	-----	68.70	69.50	-----	71.50	-----	68.00
Alfalfa meal, No 1, (fine)	-----	-----	-----	-----	29.60	-----	28.60	26.40	28.90

Commodity	Kansas City	Atlanta	Memphis	Fort Worth	Denver	Ogden	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Oreg.
	Dol.	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*	*Dol.*
Wheat millfeeds:									
Bran, hard winter	28.20	38.00	32.25	30.85	28.25	32.30	-----	-----	-----
Shorts, brown	28.75	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shorts, gray	29.15	38.60	32.65	34.35	30.65	-----	-----	-----	-----
Millrun	-----	-----	-----	-----	29.35	-----	38.60	37.75	33.10
Oilseed meals:									
Cottonseed meal (43 percent)	-----	-----	-----	47.80	53.20	53.60	-----	-----	49.40
Cottonseed meal (41 percent)	45.55	43.80	39.75	-----	-----	-----	41.60	-----	-----
Linseed meal (37 percent)	43.00	-----	-----	47.05	48.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
Linseed meal (30–32 percent)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34.90	37.70	42.40
Soybean meal (41 percent)	43.40	-----	-----	49.10	-----	53.40	51.20	-----	51.00
Miscellaneous:									
Gluten feed	27.50	34.00	-----	31.90	32.70	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gluten meal	37.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dried grains, brewers	-----	35.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tankage, digester, (60 percent)	71.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Meat scraps	71.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Alfalfa meal, No 1, (fine)	26.80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24.50	-----	-----

[1] Prices are simple averages of 1 day's quotation each week.

Imports of Agricultural Seeds

Admitted Into the United States Under the Federal Seed Act

Kind of seed	September 1941	September 1940	July 1, 1941, to Sept. 30, 1941	July 1, 1940, to Sept. 30, 1940
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Alfalfa	333,000	41,200	514,900	41,200
Bean, Mung	16,500	230,900	905,900	642,500
Bentgrass	-----	8,900	-----	11,300
Bluegrass, Canada	-----	-----	200	-----
Bluegrass, rough	-----	-----	-----	500
Brome, smooth	376,600	148,900	399,700	183,200
Clover, alsike	-----	-----	-----	200
Clover, red	-----	-----	-----	200
Clover, subterranean	4,700	6,100	19,300	6,100
Clover, suckling	-----	5,200	-----	5,200
Clover, white	7,100	9,100	82,300	10,100
Fescue, Chewings	135,200	534,200	448,400	584,700
Fescue, meadow	41,200	-----	41,200	-----
Fescue, other than Chewings or meadow	-----	500	100	2 800
Flax	-----	-----	200	-----
Grass, Bahia	3,100	9,000	7,200	9,500
Grass, Bermuda	-----	-----	-----	200
Grass, carpet	11,200	-----	32,900	-----
Grass, Dallis	80,500	-----	341,700	36,700
Grass, Guinea	2,200	-----	2,200	-----
Grass, molasses	6,400	-----	6,400	-----
Grass, orchard	-----	-----	-----	1,000
Grass, rescue	-----	4,100	-----	37,200
Grass, Rhodes	1,200	1,200	52,200	31,400
Grass, velvet	-----	-----	-----	2,100
Kudzu	-----	-----	-----	1,200
Lupine	11,700	-----	42,800	33,700
Medick, black	-----	56,300	-----	56,300
Mixtures, clover	1,000	-----	11,200	-----

Imports of Agricultural Seeds—Continued

Admitted Into the United States Under the Federal Seed Act—Continued

Kind of seed	September 1941	September 1940	July 1, 1941, to Sept. 30, 1941	July 1, 1940, to Sept. 30, 1940
	Pounds	*Pounds*	*Pounds*	*Pounds*
Mixtures, grass	5,300	-----	6,600	-----
Oat	400	-----	320,000	500
Pea, field	-----	-----	-----	300
Rape, winter	-----	-----	-----	240,000
Ryegrass, perennial	400	11,800	20,400	11,800
Ryegrass, other than perennial	11,400	-----	14,900	-----
Soybean	-----	-----	3,000	-----
Sweetclover	100	80,400	400	81,900
Vetch, hairy	-----	-----	-----	27,000
Wheat	-----	6,300	6,400	6,300
Wheatgrass, crested	22,600	45,000	24,800	45,300
Wheatgrass, slender	-----	1,800	-----	2,900
Total	1,071,400	1,201,300	3,305,300	2,113,300

Fiscal year 1942 imports, in pounds, are from the countries named:

- Alfalfa: 272,500 Argentina; 242,200 Canada; 200 Australia.
- Bean, Mung: 827,600 Hong Kong (825,800 Chinese origin); 68,000 Philippine Islands; 10,300 China.
- Bluegrass, Canada: 200 Canada.
- Brome, smooth: 399,700 Canada.
- Clover, subterranean: 19,300 Australia.
- Clover, white: 82,000 New Zealand; 300 Poland.
- Fescue, Chewings: 448,400 New Zealand.
- Fescue, meadow: 41,200 Canada.
- Fescue, other than Chewings or meadow: 100 Canada.
- Flax: 200 Mexico.
- Grass, Babia: 7,200 Cuba.
- Grass, carpet: 32,900 Australia.
- Grass, Dallis: 341,700 Australia.
- Grass, Guinea: 2,200 Costa Rica.
- Grass, molasses: 6,400 Brazil.
- Grass[4] Rhodes: 52,200 Australia.
- Lupine: 42,800 Argentina.
- Mixtures, clover: 11,200 New Zealand.
- Mixtures, grass: 5,300 Canada; 1,300 Great Britain.
- Oat: 320,000 Canada.
- Ryegrass, perennial: 20,400 Australia.
- Ryegrass, other than perennial: 14,900 Australia.
- Soybean: 3,000 China.
- Sweetclover: 300 Newfoundland (Canadian origin), 100 Canada.
- Wheat: 6,400 Canada.
- Wheatgrass, crested: 24,800 Canada.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

Year and month	Index number of prices received (August 1909–July 1914=100): Grains	Cotton and cottonseed	Fruits	Truck crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Chickens and eggs	All groups	Prices paid by farmers for commodities used in—(1910–14=100): Living	Production	Living and production [1]	Ratio of prices received to prices paid
1938	74	70	73	101	114	109	108	95	122	124	122	78
1939	72	73	77	105	110	104	94	93	120	122	121	77
1940	85	81	79	114	108	113	96	98	121	124	123	80
January	90	85	66	121	103	119	91	99	-----	-----	122	81
February	91	85	76	159	101	118	98	101	-----	-----	122	83
March	92	85	73	118	102	114	83	97	121	125	123	79
April	96	85	81	128	104	110	82	98	-----	-----	123	80
May	92	83	88	117	108	106	84	98	-----	-----	123	80
June	83	81	104	112	102	104	81	95	121	125	123	77
July	78	80	89	98	110	105	88	95	-----	-----	122	78
August	76	77	79	107	110	109	90	96	-----	-----	122	79
September	77	76	73	114	114	111	104	97	121	123	122	80
October	80	78	79	99	112	116	112	99	-----	-----	122	81
November	83	79	71	98	112	121	120	99	-----	-----	122	81
December	81	79	75	93	111	128	122	101	122	125	123	82
1941:												
January	84	80	78	117	130	121	100	104	-----	-----	123	85
February	81	80	80	156	130	118	90	103	-----	-----	123	84
March	84	82	83	134	129	118	90	103	124	125	124	83
April	90	88	89	161	137	121	104	110	-----	-----	124	89
May	93	98	89	146	138	124	107	112	-----	-----	125	90
June	96	107	97	146	144	126	118	118	129	128	128	94
July	98	121	93	130	154	132	127	125	-----	-----	[2]129	97
August	99	128	100	133	158	135	130	131	-----	-----	[2]131	[2] 100
September	106	150	89	145	166	140	142	139	-----	-----	[2]133	[2] 105

[1] These index numbers are based on retail prices paid by farmers for commodities used in living and production reported quarterly for March, June, September, and December. The indexes for other months are interpolations between the successive quarterly indexes. [2] Preliminary.

Cotton

Average Price of Middling 15/16-Inch Spot Cotton at 10 Markets, September 1932–41

Market	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Norfolk	7.80	9.50	13.10	10.85	12.45	9.40	8.62	9.30	9.68	[1] 17.45
Augusta	7.80	9.45	13.25	10.85	12.55	9.31	8.90	9.32	9.81	17.59
Savannah	7.70	9.45	13.25	10.75	12.50	9.35	8.60	9.21	9.71	17.48
Montgomery	7.40	9.15	13.00	10.45	12.20	9.06	8.44	8.98	9.42	17.08
New Orleans	7.72	9.58	13.31	11.03	12.71	9.24	8.29	9.22	9.54	16.95
Memphis	7.31	9.21	12.97	10.68	12.36	9.05	8.35	9.08	9.38	17.02
Little Rock	7.19	9.08	12.92	10.55	12.25	8.92	8.18	9.09	9.40	16.89
Dallas	7.26	9.12	12.90	10.60	12.25	8.76	8.12	8.62	9.08	16.80
Houston	7.66	9.48	13.29	10.93	12.66	9.20	8.35	9.03	9.35	16.86
Galveston	7.65	9.47	13.33	10.91	12.61	9.10	8.22	9.04	9.38	16.85
Average	7.55	9.35	13.13	10.76	12.45	9.14	8.41	9.09	9.48	17.10

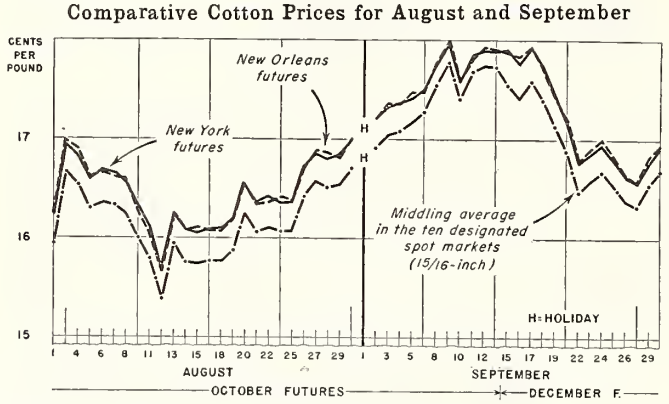
[1] Effective Aug. 6, 1941, Charleston, S. C., replaced Norfolk, Va., as one of the 10 designated spot markets.

Average Premiums for Staple Lengths of the Grade No. 5 or Middling 15/16-Inch, Oct. 3, 1941, With Comparisons

	New Orleans			Memphis		
	Oct 3, 1941	Oct 4, 1940	Oct 6, 1939	Oct 3, 1941	Oct 4, 1940	Oct 6, 1939
	Cents	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*	*Cents*
Middling 15/16-inch	16.80	9.55	9.17	16.80	9.25	8.85
Length in inches	*Points*	*Points*	*Points*	*Points*	*Points*	*Points*
1 1/16	85	40	40	90	50	40
1 1/8	[1] 225	[1] 180	105	240	240	130
1 3/16	[1] 500	[1] 380	[1] 230	565	440	255
1 1/4	[1] 700	[1] 480	[1] 355	765	565	455

[1] Nominal.

Comparative Cotton Prices for August and September



American-Egyptian Cotton Consumed in the United States

Month	1932–33	1933–34	1934–35	1935–36	1936–37	1937–38	1938–39	1939–40	1940–41 [1]	1941–42
	Bales	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*
August	1,600	1,128	882	1,957	1,366	769	710	2,123	1,936	2,754
September	1,811	898	349	1,727	1,682	728	610	2,121	1,745	2,430
October	1,671	1,085	952	2,001	1,750	731	651	2,110	2,076	------
November	2,104	940	740	1,764	2,107	594	931	2,296	1,761	------
December	1,694	1,119	742	1,825	2,029	599	1,353	1,833	1,928	------
January	1,184	1,143	929	2,242	1,797	377	1,734	2,208	2,524	------
February	1,178	1,210	808	1,922	1,820	235	2,037	1,608	2,277	------
March	1,207	1,288	817	1,729	2,081	389	2,398	1,280	2,118	------
April	1,125	1,154	1,097	1,669	1,684	357	2,160	1,226	2,457	------
May	1,142	963	1,417	1,413	1,497	409	2,222	1,164	2,579	------
June	1,607	996	1,351	1,372	1,304	492	2,209	1,360	2,449	------
July	1,485	611	1,259	1,755	980	507	1,623	1,875	3,087	------
Total	17,808	12,535	11,343	21,376	20,097	6,187	18,638	21,204	26,937	------

[1] Revised.

American Cotton Consumption

September 1941, With Comparisons

[Exclusive of linters]

Month	1913–14	1937–38	1938–39	1939–40	1940–41 [1]	1941–42	5-year average, 1936–37 to 1940–41	Percent this year is of 5-year average
	Bales	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Bales*	*Percent*
August	432,350	603,617	559,409	630,667	650,888	874,113	604,642	144.6
September	442,435	601,305	533,399	624,183	638,235	875,682	605,581	144.6
Total, 2 mo.	874,785	1,204,922	1,092,808	1,254,850	1,289,123	1,749,795	1,210,223	144.6
October	511,923	524,188	543,857	686,451	770,832	------	635,257	------
November	456,356	482,976	596,416	718,719	741,170	------	633,599	------
December	456,262	432,328	565,627	650,123	777,482	------	623,678	------
January	517,299	433,258	598,132	731,793	844,839	------	657,049	------
February	455,231	426,866	562,580	661,771	793,428	------	622,104	------
March	493,354	512,626	649,940	627,194	854,767	------	684,176	------
April	499,646	413,169	543,187	623,098	920,950	------	643,714	------
May	466,744	426,149	606,090	641,636	923,518	------	652,488	------
June	446,145	443,043	578,436	565,416	875,812	------	628,510	------
July	448,333	448,453	521,353	622,723	929,782	------	620,897	------
Total	5,626,078	5,747,978	6,858,426	7,783,774	9,721,703	------	7,611,695	------

[1] Revised.

Imports of Foreign Cotton

Aug. 1 to Sept. 30, 1941, With Comparisons

[400-pound bales]

Country of production	1913–14	1937–38	1938–39	1939–40	1940–41 [1]	1941–42	5-year average, 1936–37 to 1940–41	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Egypt	9,553	6,280	8,016	9,579	4,172	11,838	7,619	155.4
Peru	1,885	311	42	51	166	1,194	133	897.7
China	1,245	2,105	10,304	------	------	------	2,794	------
Mexico	1,012	------	7,218	5,667	3	10,382	2,890	359.2
India	1,533	4,029	3,279	7,120	9,798	45,319	6,471	700.3
Other countries	6	775	43	823	6	2	413	[2]
Total	15,234	13,500	28,902	23,240	14,145	68,735	20,320	338.3

[1] Revised.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

Linters consumed during the month of September 1941 amounted to 129,731 bales compared with 131,314 bales in August and 94,794 bales in September 1940. Linters consumed during the 2 months ended September 30 amounted to 261,045 bales in 1941 and 181,613 bales in 1940.

Wool: Monthly Average Prices at Boston

September 1941, Compared With Corresponding Month, 1940

[In cents per pound]

Classification	Scoured basis						Grease basis	
	Territory		Semibright fleece		Bright fleece		Bright fleece	
	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940	1941	1940
Fine:								
Combing (staple) [1]	108.1	92.4	104.5	88.9	107.2	91.6	42.2	36.0
French Combing	104.0	87.5	------	------	------	------	------	------
Clothing	98.5	82.8	94.5	83.4	99.8	84.2	37.6	30.5
½ Blood:								
Combing (staple)	103.0	87.8	96.5	83.5	99.5	84.9	44.0	36.9
French Combing	100.0	84.8	------	------	------	------	------	------
Clothing	95.5	80.5	------	------	------	------	------	------
⅜ Blood:								
Combing	92.4	78.5	89.2	76.2	90.0	77.0	48.0	41.2
Clothing	89.8	73.9	------	------	------	------	------	------
¼ Blood: Combing	86.6	73.4	84.4	72.1	85.5	72.9	48.0	41.4
Low ¼ Blood	85.0	76.0	85.0	71.5	85.0	72.4	50.0	41.2
Common and Braid	85.0	72.5	------	------	85.0	67.1	50.0	38.8

[1] Delaine in grease wool.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1941